

# Attacking the cloud with RedCloud OS



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## **About CyberWarFare Labs:**

CW Labs is a renowned Infosec company specializing in cybersecurity practical learning. They provide on-demand educational services. The company has 3 primary divisions:

- 1. Learning Management System (LMS)
  Platform
- 2. CWL CyberSecurity Playground (CCSP)
  Platform
- 3. Infinity Learning Platform



INFINITE LEARNING EXPERIENCE



#### **About Speaker:**

# <u>Abhijeet Kumar</u> (Security Researcher)

His research areas include Red Team Operations, Network Security, Cloud Infrastructure, and Linux Systems. Apart from this, he enjoys researching Adversarial TTPs and conducting experimenting in his homelab.



#### **CLOUD 101**

★ Compute resources which are globally distributed with high availability



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- ★ Ease of access & resource provisioning



#### **CLOUD 101**

- ★ Compute resources which are globally distributed with high availability
- ★ Ease of access & resource provisioning
- ★ Commonly used flavours include
  - Infrastructure as a Service (laas)
  - Platform as a Service (Paas)
  - Software as a Service (SaaS)



- ★ Ways to access cloud services:
  - Through web-based console through browser



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  - With Command Line Interface (CLI)
    - E.g: AWS CLI, Azure CLI, Gcloud CLI



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  - Through web-based console through browser
  - With Command Line Interface (CLI)
    - E.g. AWS CLI, Azure CLI, Gcloud CLI
  - Programmatically through official Software Development
     Kits (SDKs) available in multiple languages
    - E.g: Boto3 (AWS), Azure SDK, Google Cloud SDK



- \* Credentials types used to access cloud services:
  - Username + Password (web-based console)



- \* Credentials types used to access cloud services:
  - Username + Password (web-based console)
  - Access Credentials:
    - Keys
    - Tokens
    - Service Accounts



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  - Username + Password (web-based console)
  - Access Credentials:
    - Keys
    - Tokens
    - Service Accounts
  - Federated Identities/Single Sign On (SSO)



### **REDCLOUD OS**

★ Debian-based Cloud Adversary
Simulation OS for Red Teams





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  Simulation OS for Red Teams
- ★ Supports most of the Cloud Service Providers (CSPs)





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- ★ Supports most of the Cloud Service Providers (CSPs)



★ Includes 50+ specialised tools for cloud security assessments



★ Available for x64 architecture





- ★ Available for x64 architecture
- **★** Future roadmap:
  - Support for Apple Silicon architecture
  - Automated tool updates via APT
  - Inclusion of more tools



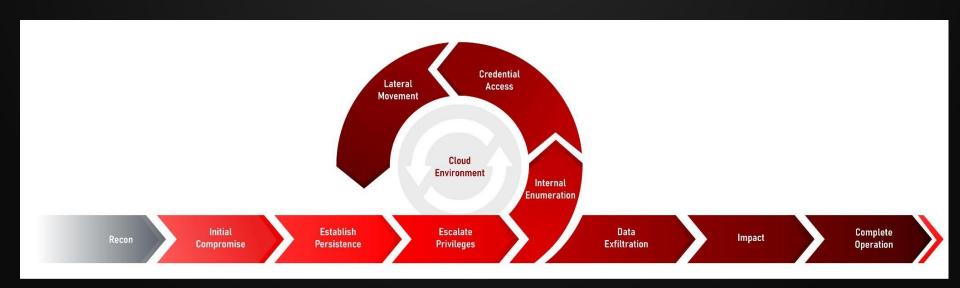


- ★ Available for x64 architecture
- ★ Future roadmap:
  - Support for Apple Silicon architecture
  - Automated tool updates via APT
  - Inclusion of more tools
- ★ Link: <a href="https://linktr.ee/redcloudos">https://linktr.ee/redcloudos</a>



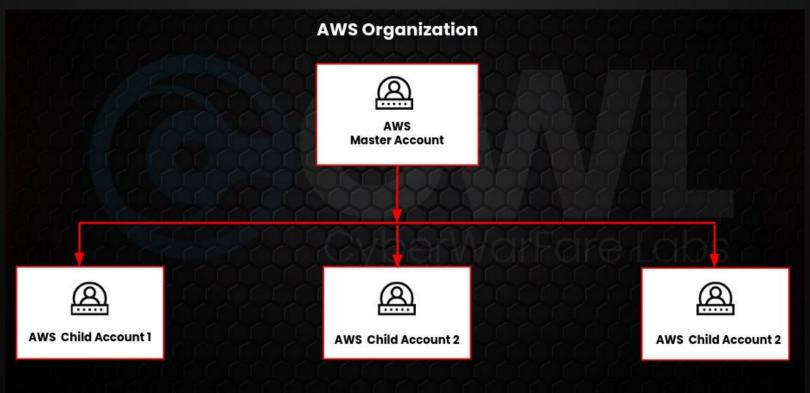


## **CLOUD ATTACK LIFECYCLE**



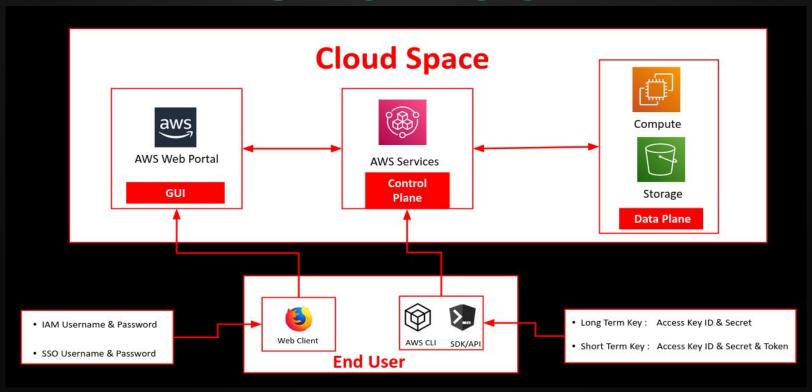


# **AWS MULTI ACCOUNTS HIERARCHY**



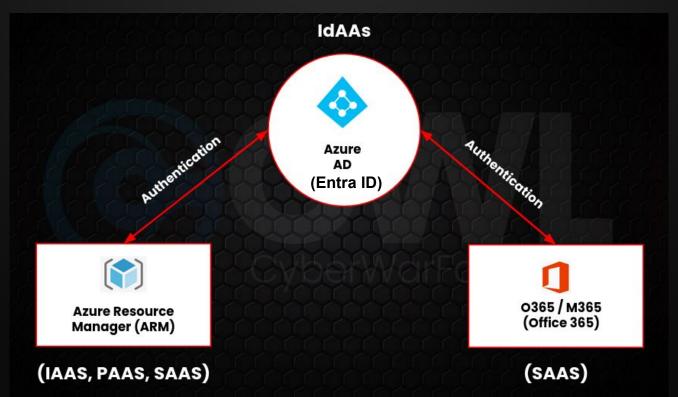


# **AWS ARCHITECTURE**



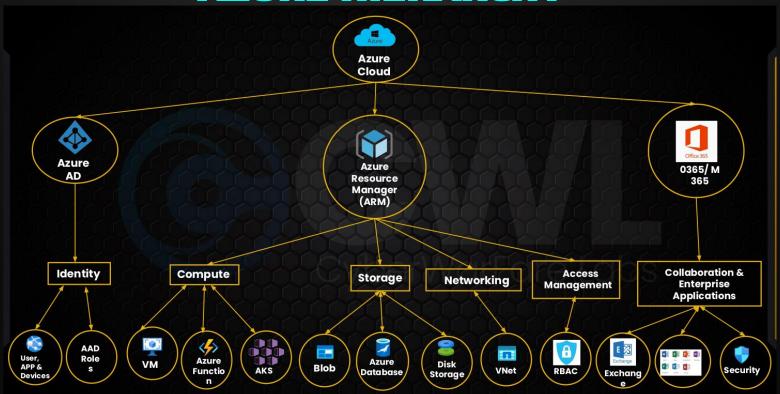


## **AZURE HIERARCHY**



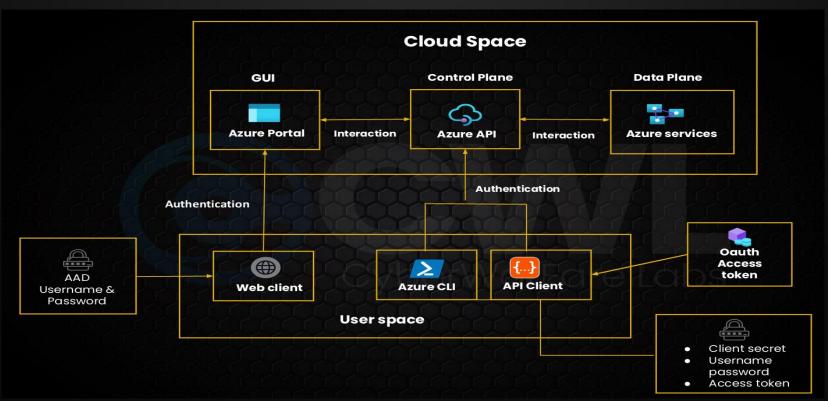


## **AZURE HIERARCHY**



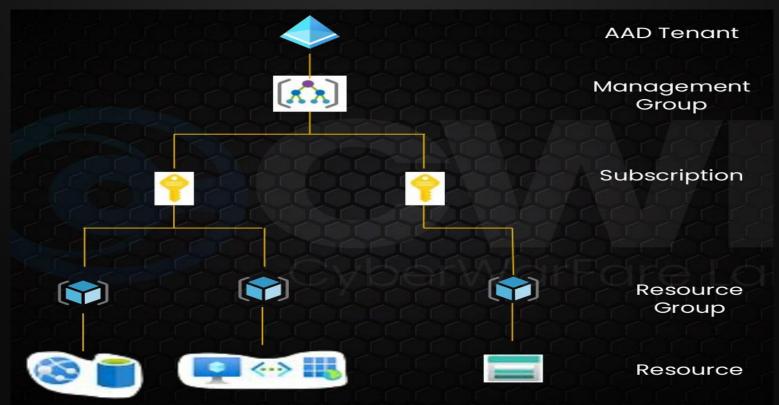


# **AZURE ARCHITECTURE**





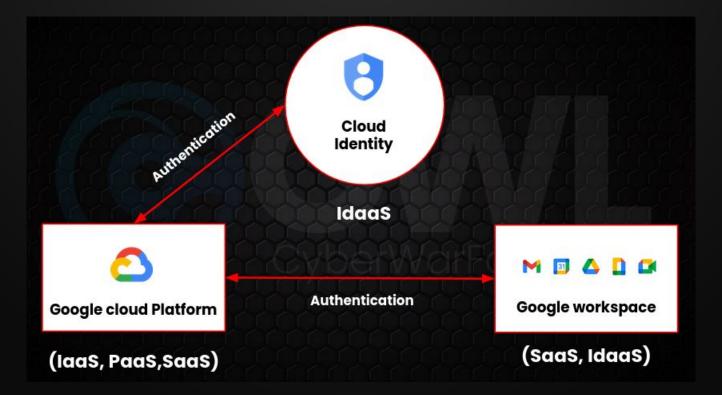
# **AZURE ARCHITECTURE**



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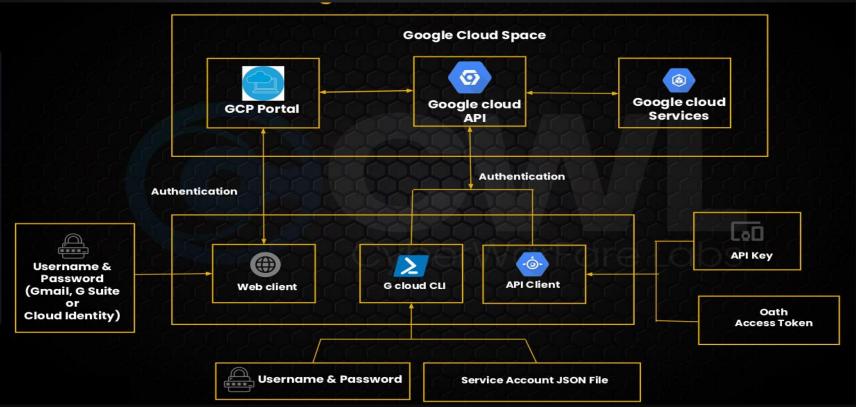


# **GCP HIERARCHY**





# **GCP ARCHITECTURE**



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#### **COMMON CLOUD MISCONFIGURATIONS**

- ★ Misconfigurations include:
  - o Compute:
    - Public snapshots
    - Open ports with 0.0.0.0/0 rules
    - Backend instances in Public subnets
    - Vulnerabilities leading to SSRF/RCE
    - Overly permissive IAM roles attached



#### **COMMON CLOUD MISCONFIGURATIONS**

- Identity:
  - Usage of root account for resource provisioning
  - Lack of MFA
  - Usage of wildcard (\*) in IAM policies
  - Assigning overly permissive roles & policies
  - Insufficient logging & monitoring



#### **COMMON CLOUD MISCONFIGURATIONS**

- Storage:
  - Anonymous access to storage objects
  - Overly permissive IAM policies
    - List actions by anyone
    - Principal set to wildcard (\*)



# **DEMO TIME**





# Thank You

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Cloud Cyber Range labs / Courses / Trainings, please contact

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