# An Explainable Machine Learning Approach of PET Imaging for Individualized Predictions of Seizure Outcomes after Temporal Lobe Epilepsy Surgery 2022 GDMA Nuclear Medicine Annual Conference

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Introduction

The Data

The Model

The Explanation

**Conclusion** 



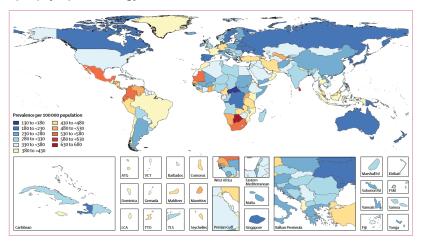


#### Introduction



#### Background

#### Epilepsy epidemiology



Prevalence per 100000 of idiopathic epilepsy, 2016(Beghi et al., ) 整点大型 2019)

#### **Aims**

Explainable machine learning/AI techniques(aka XAI): -



2022 12 10



#### The Data



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#### The Model



#### **Benchmark**

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benchmark

•

• KNN • "" 5

AUC

AUC





PipeOp

PipeOps %>>%

Graph

- PipeOp, %>>% gunion() ppl()
- Graph\$plot()
- as\_learner(Graph)
- ......
- .



1.

- PipeOp
- %>>%
- PipeOp affect\_columns Selector



#### The Explanation



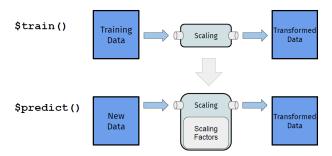


Figure 1:



- 3 KNN SVM Ranger
- method:

"grid\_search" "random\_search" gensa "nloptr"



•

1.

**(1)** 

mlr3filters



#### **Conclusion**



#### con

(2)

" " ranger "impurity"



task\$select()



2.

#### mlr3fselect

- fselect()
- auto\_fselector(),
- fselect\_nested()



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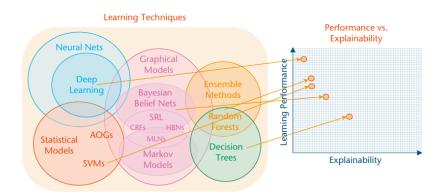
R mlr3verse (?)



For more theoretical approaches to machine learning model explanation, see Interpretable Machine Learning: A Guide for Making Black Box Models Explainable, What Causes Heart Disease? Explaining the Model, refer to (Rajpurkar, 2021), (Marc Becker, 2022), (Molnar, 2022)

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Learning Performance Versus Explainability Trade-Off for Several Categories of Learning Techniques (Gunning and Aha, 2019)





### THANKS!



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