## **1** Problems

**Problem 1 (MATHCOUNTS).** What is the digit in the units place of  $(3^3)^5$ ?

**Problem 2.** Find the units digit of the following:

$$(972 - 269)(973 - 267)(974 - 214)(999 - 222)^{3}(42 - 43).$$

**Problem 3.** What are the only digits a perfect square can end with?

**Problem 4.** What are the only digits a perfect cube can end with?

**Problem 5.** If *m* is a whole number, what are the possible units digits of  $2 \cdot 3^m$ ? What about  $6 \cdot 3^m$ ?

**Problem 6.** How many positive divisors of  $6^{2006}$  have a units digit of 6?

**Problem 7.** How many of the following have a units digit of 6?

$$2^{1}, 2^{2}, 2^{3}, \dots, 2^{99}, 2^{100}$$

**Problem 8.** Find the units digit of *n* given that  $mn = 21^6$  and *m* has a units digit of 7.

**Problem 9.** Alice and her younger brother Bob are both between 10 and 20 years old. The sum of their ages has a units digit of 6 and the difference between their ages is 2. If Bob's age is an even number, how old is Alice?

**Problem 10 (MATHCOUNTS).** The cube of the three-digit natural number A7B is 10853133. What is A + B?

**Problem 11.** Find the units digit of 1! + 2! + 3! + ... + 1000!.

**Problem 12.** Find the units digit of  $3^{2006}$ .

**Problem 13 (MATHCOUNTS).** What is the units digit of  $(133^{13})^3$ ?

**Problem 14.** Bob is reading a book and notices that the product of the numbers of the two pages his book is open to has a units digit of 6. What is the units digit of the sum of the two page numbers?

**Problem 15 (AIME I 2010).** Find the remainder when  $9 \times 99 \times 999 \times \cdots \times \underbrace{99 \cdots 9}_{999 \text{ 9's}}$  is divided by 1000.

**Problem 16 (AMC 10B 2010).** Positive integers a, b, and c are randomly and independently selected with replacement from the set  $\{1, 2, 3, ..., 2010\}$ . What is the probability that abc + ab + a is divisible by 3?