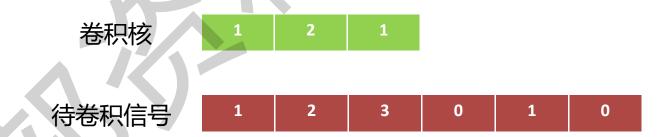




- 卷积是两个信号之间的运算
 - □ 卷积运算的本质: 卷积核从左到右滑过信号
 - 每滑动一格做一次点积运算



在信号处理领域:

卷积核先要做一次逆序处理,然后再参与运算,为是运算能够满足交换律 在深度学习领域:

卷积核不用做逆序处理直接参与运行

注意: 不做逆序处理的运算叫做互相关, 在深度学习领域不刻意区分卷积和互相关

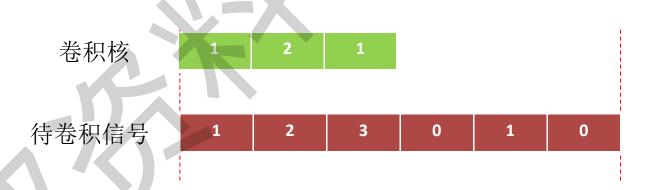
• 卷积有三种方式

□ valid: 卷积核完全在信号内

□ same: 卷积核中心在信号内

□ full: 卷积核边沿在信号内

• valid: 卷积核完全在信号内

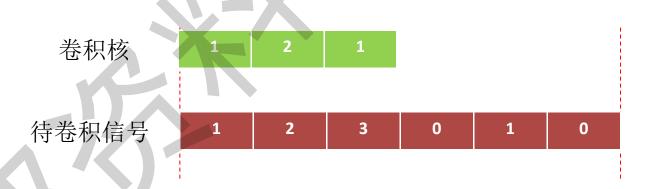


•运算结果:

valid: 卷积核完全在信号内
 造具内积
 卷积核
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•运算结果:

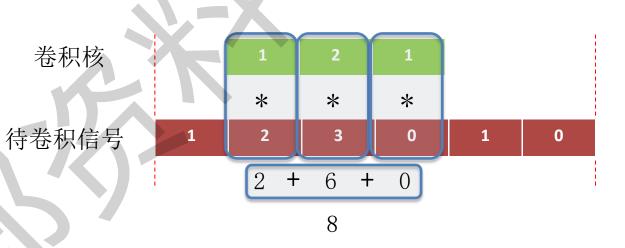
• valid: 卷积核完全在信号内



•运算结果:

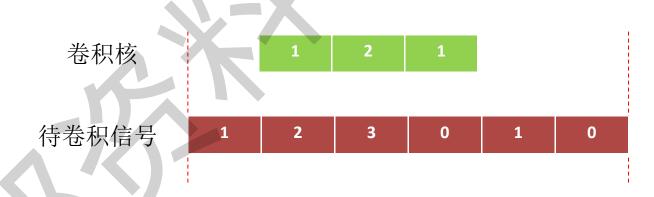
8

• valid: 卷积核完全在信号内



•运算结果:

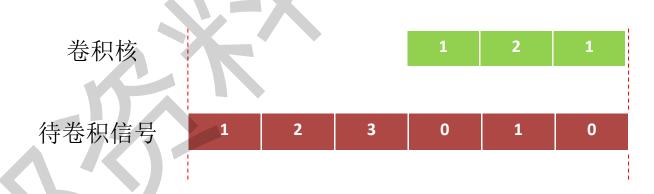
• valid: 卷积核完全在信号内



•运算结果:

8

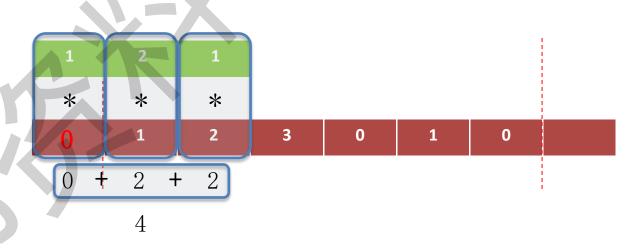
• valid: 卷积核完全在信号内



•运算结果:

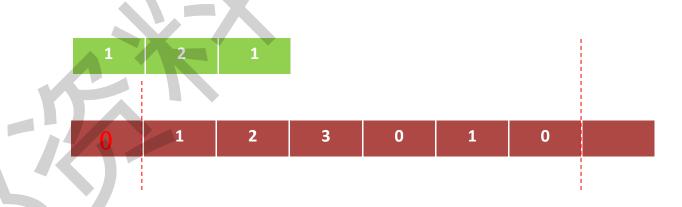
8 8 4 2

• same: 卷积核中心在信号内



•运算结果:

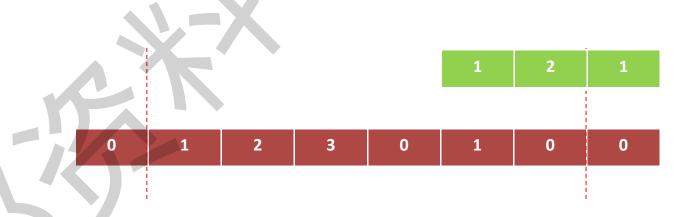
• same: 卷积核中心在信号内



•运算结果:

4

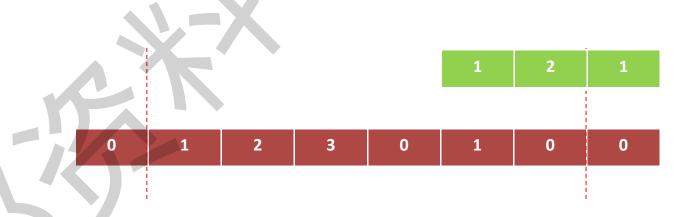
• same: 卷积核中心在信号内



•运算结果:

4 8 1

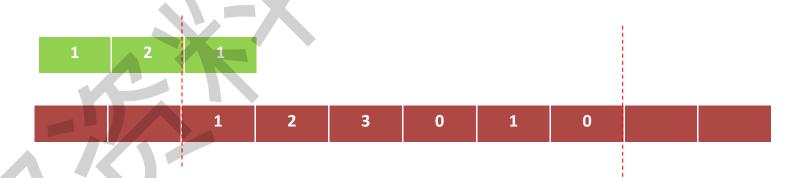
• same: 卷积核中心在信号内



•运算结果:

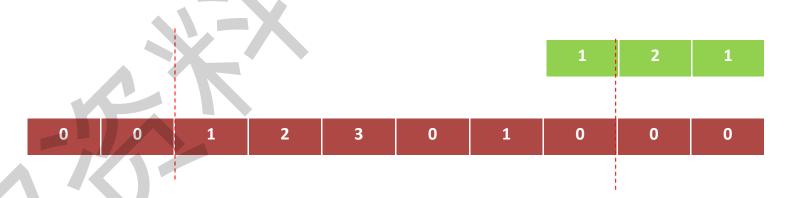
4 8 1

• full: 卷积核边沿在信号内



•运算结果:

• full: 卷积核边沿在信号内

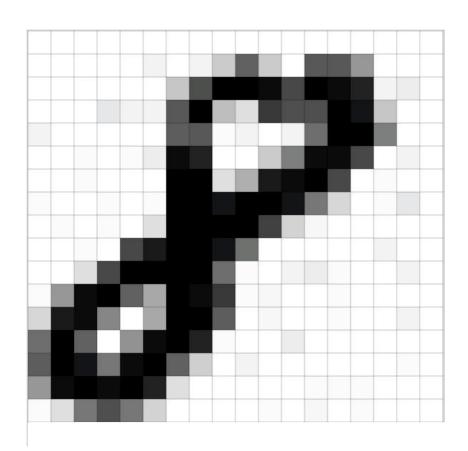


•运算结果:



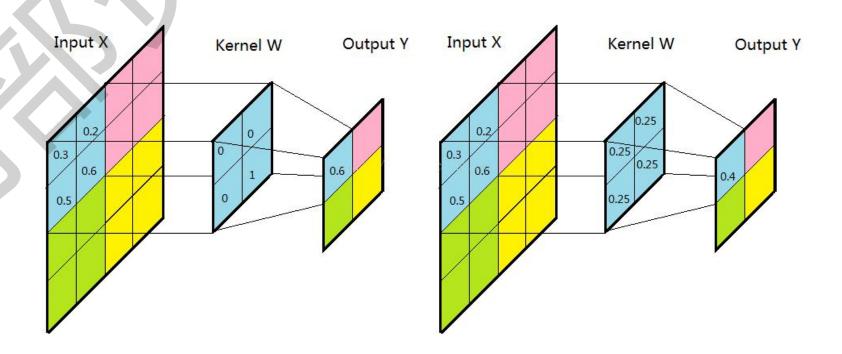


- 卷积通常用于图片的计算
- 图片在计算机底层就是一个矩阵
- 矩阵中的每个元素都是 0到255的整数



二维卷积

- 二维卷积参与运算的元素
 - □ 二维卷积核 (filter)
 - □ 二维信号
- 计算过程
 - □ 滑动
 - □ 点积

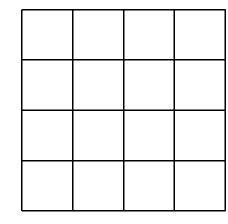


3	0	1	2	7	4
1	5	8	9	თ	1
2	7	2	5	1	3
0	1	3	1	7	8
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

í			
	1	0	-1
	1	0	-1
	1	0	-1

*

卷积核



向量内积

3	0	1	2	7	4
1	5	8	9	თ	71
2	7	2	5	1	3
0	1	თ	1	7	8
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	ന	9

1	0 0	-1 -1
1	0 0	-1 -1
1 1	0 0	-1 -1

3	0°	1-1	2	7	4
1	5	8-1	9	ന	1
2 ¹	7°	2-1	5	1	3
0	Н	ß	1	7	8
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

-5		

3	01	1°	2-1	7	4
1	5	8°	9 ⁻¹	3	11
2	7	2°	5-1	1	3
0	H	ო	1	7	8
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

-5	-4	

3	0	1	21	7°	4-1
1	5	8	9	3	1
2	7	2	5 ¹	1°	3 ⁻¹
0	4	ო	1	7	8
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

í			
	1	0	-1
	1	0	-1
	1	0	-1

-5	-4	0	8

3		0	1	2	7	4
1	1	5 °	8-1	9	თ	1
2	1	7°	2-1	5	1	3
0	1	1°	3 ⁻¹	1	7	8
4		2	1	6	2	8
2		4	5	2	3	9

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

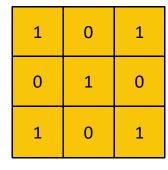
-5	-4	0	8
-10			

3	0	1	2	7	4
1	5	8	9	ო	1
2	7	2	5	1	3
0	1	3	11	7 °	8 ⁻¹
4	2	1	6	2 °	8 ⁻¹
2	4	5	2 ¹	3°	9 ⁻¹

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

-5	-4	0	8
-10	-2	2	3
0	-2	-4	-7
-3	-2	-3	16

二维卷积--计算过程演示



Filter – 过滤器

二维卷积--计算过程演示

1,	1 1 _{×0}	1,	Ó	0
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Q	0,0	1 _{×1}	1	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	0

\sim	2	a	
	а	~	
	m	ma	mag

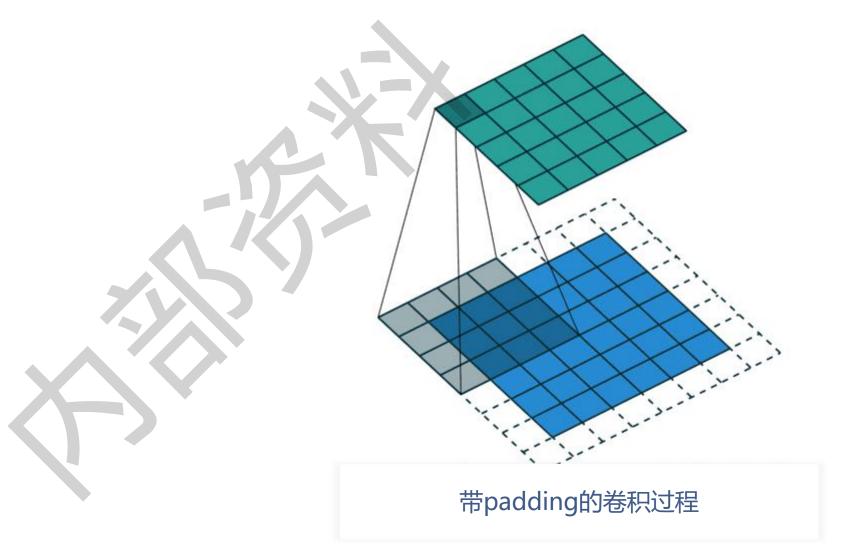
4		
2)		
3		
8	*	30

Convolved Feature

1	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	1

Filter – 过滤器

二维卷积 — padding



Valid Same Full

二维卷积 – 练习题

3	0	1	2	7	4
1	5	8	91	31	1
2	7	2	5°	10	3°
0	1	3	1-1	7 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

1	1	1
0	0	0
-1	-1	-1

二维卷积 – 练习题

3	0	1	2	7	4
1	5	8	91	31	1
2	7	2	5°	10	3°
0	1	3	1-1	7 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

1	1	1
0	0	0
-1	-1	-1

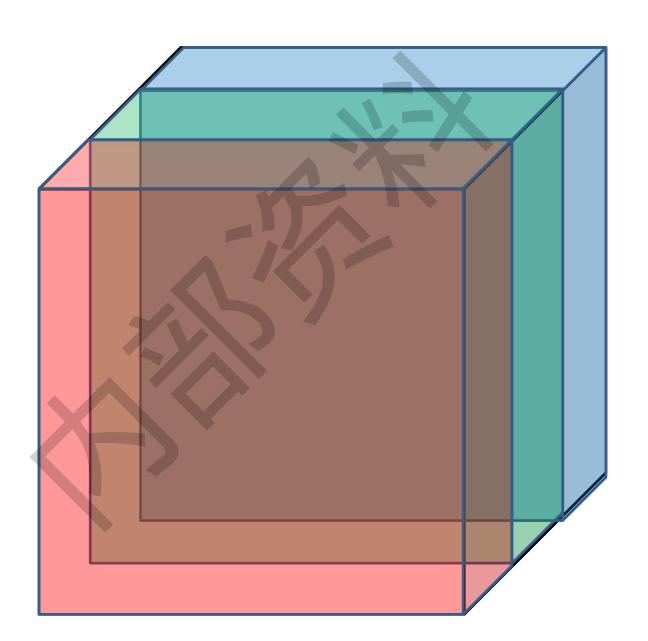
二维卷积 – 练习题

3	0	1	2	7	4
1	5	8	91	3	1
2	7	2	5°	10	3°
0	1	3	1-1	7 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

1	1	1
0	0	0
-1	-1	-1

	-3





pixel image

