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## HISTORY Online



### Self-Check Quiz

Visit the *American History: The Modern Era Since 1865* Web site at [me.glencoe.com](http://me.glencoe.com) and click on **Chapter 5—Self-Check Quizzes** to prepare for the chapter test.

## Using Vocabulary

Photography was first used extensively to record history during the American Civil War. Regard each of the terms below as captions for a pictorial history of the Civil War era. After each term, describe a photograph that would explain the concept or identify the term.

|              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| secession    | martial law |
| conscription | forage      |

## Reviewing the Facts

- Specify** both agrarian and commercial reasons that promoted Manifest Destiny.
- Name** two important events in the Texas independence movement.
- Explain** the reasons for the war between the United States and Mexico.
- Classify** the provisions of the Compromise of 1850 into those that appealed to Southern states and those that appealed to Northern states.
- Explain** why the Kansas-Nebraska Act resulted in renewed fighting between slavery and anti-slavery forces.
- State** three reasons why large numbers of immigrants came to the United States between 1830 and 1860.
- Summarize** the *Dred Scott* decision.
- Relate** the issue of popular sovereignty to the Lincoln-Douglas debates.
- List** two Southern military advantages and two Northern military advantages at the beginning of the Civil War.
- Summarize** the effects the Emancipation Proclamation had on the war.

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## Understanding Concepts

### Geography and Environment

- Explain the role of geography in supporting the belief that it was “natural” for the United States to expand to the Pacific Ocean.

### Conflict

- Re-create a chart such as the one shown here, and explain the conflict regarding each scenario as well as the compromise that was reached.

| Scenario                            | Conflict | Compromise |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|
| California applies for statehood    |          |            |
| Settlement of trans-Missouri region |          |            |

## Critical Thinking

- Linking Past and Present** What are some issues today that divide Americans? What distinguishes a divisive issue from one that can be solved through compromise?
- Analyzing Fine Art** Study the painting on this page entitled *October, 1867* by John Whetton Ehninger and answer the questions that follow.
  - What does the painting tell you about these individuals and the period in which they lived?
  - What is your emotional reaction to the painting?



▲ *OCTOBER, 1867* BY JOHN WHETTON EHNINGER