### 实验 5

在递归下降语法分析的同时完成语义分析,递归下降翻译器的设计参考 6.4.3。

#### 数据结构:

四元式:数组

### 按以下顺序完成语义

1. 赋值语句的翻译

说明:

设文法符号为 X, 其属性如下:

X.place: 存放 X 值的变量的名字;

函数 emit(): 将生成的三地址语句发送到输出文件中。

#### 测试:

```
输入: a=6/b+5*c-d;
输出:
0: /, 6, b, t1
1: *, 5, c, t2
2: +, t1, t2, t3
3: -, t3, d, t4
4: =, t4, -, a
```

### 2. 数组的翻译

说明:

设文法符号为 X, 其属性如下:

X.inArray: 指向符号表中相应数组名字表项的指针

X.inNdim: 下标表达式的个数,及维数

X.inPlace: 存放由 Elist 中的下标表达式计算出来的值

X.array: 指向符号表中相应数组名字表项的指针

X.place: 若 X 为简单名字,X.place 为指向符号表中相应此名字表项的指针,若 X 为数组名字,X.place 为

数组地址中常量部分

X.offset: 若 X 为简单名字, X.offset 为 null; 若 X 为数组名字, X.offset 为数组地址中变量部分

limit(array, j): 返回 nj, 即 array 数组的第 j 维长度,如 10、20 等。本实验中,就用字符串 nj 表示,如 n1、n2、n3 等

### 测试 1:

```
输入: x=A[i];
输出:
0: -, A, C, t1
1: *, i, w, t2
2: =[], t1[t2], -, t3
3: =, t3, -, x
```

# 测试 2:

```
输入: x=A[i, j];
输出:
0: *, i, n2, t1
1: +, t1, j, t1
2: -, A, C, t2
```

```
3: *, t1, w, t3
4: =[], t2[t3], -, t4
5: =, t4, -, x
```

3. 布尔表达式的翻译测试:

```
输入:
     while(a<b)
         if(c)
              x=y+z;
          else
              x=y-z;
    a=y;
输出:
    0: j<, a, b, -
     1: j, -, -, -
     2: jnz, c, -, -
     3: j, -, -, -
     4: +, y, z, t1
     5: = t1, -x
     6: j, -, -, -
     7: -, y, z, t2
     8: =, t2, -, x
     9: j, -, -, -
     10: =, y, -, a
```

# 4. 控制语句的翻译

输入:

说明:

merge(p1, p2): 把以 p1 和 p2 为链首的两条链合并为一,将 p2 的链尾的第 4 区段改为 p1,合并后的链首为 p2,回送合并后的链首

测试:

```
while(a<b)
    if(c)
        x=y+z;
    else
        x=y-z;
    a=y;
输出:
    0: j<, a, b, 2
    1: j, -, -, 10
    2: jnz, c, -, 4
    3: j, -, -, 7
    4: +, y, z, t1
    5: =, t1, -, x
    6: j, -, -, 0
```

7: -, y, z, t2 8: =, t2, -, x 9: j, -, -, 0 10: =, y, -, a

以下语义规则中:

黑色字体: 赋值表达式

蓝色字体:数组

绿色字体:布尔表达式 红色字体:控制语句

| 消除左递归文法  |   |
|--|---|
| stmts→stmt   | {rest0.inNextlist=stmt.nextlist}  |
| rest0  | {stmts.nextlist=rest0.nextlist}   |
|  |   |
| $rest0 \longrightarrow m$ $stmt$                                 | {backpatch(rest0.inNextlist, m.quad);                                     |
|  | rest0 <sub>1</sub> .inNextlist=stmt.nextlist}                             |
| rest0 <sub>1</sub>   | $\{rest0.nextlist=rest0_1.nextlist\}$                                     |
| rest0 → <b>E</b>   | {rest0.nextlist=rest0.inNextlist}   |
| $stmt \rightarrow loc = expr;$                                   | {if(loc.offset=null)  |
|  | emit( '=,' expr.place ', - ,' loc.place);                                 |
|  | else  |
|  | <pre>emit('[]=,' expr.place ', - ,' loc.place '[' loc.offset ']' );</pre> |
|  | stmt.nextlist=makelist()}   |
|  |   |
| $stmt \rightarrow if(bool) m_1 stmt_1 n else m_2 stmt_2$         |   |
|  | backpatch(bool.falselist, m <sub>2</sub> .quad);                          |
|  | stmt.nextlist=  |
|  | merge(stmt <sub>1</sub> .nextlist, n.nextlist, m <sub>2</sub> .nextlist)} |
| $stmt \longrightarrow \mathbf{while}(m_1 \ bool) \ m_2 \ stmt_1$ | {backpatch(stmt <sub>1</sub> .nextlist, m <sub>1</sub> .quad);            |
|  | backpatch(bool.truelist, m2.quad);  |
|  | stmt.nextlist=bool.falselist;   |
|  | emit( 'j, -, -, ' m <sub>1</sub> .quad)}                                  |
| <i>m</i> → <b>ε</b>  | {m.quad=nextquad}   |
| m  | [m.quau-nextquau]   |
| $n \rightarrow \mathcal{E}$                                      | {n.nextlist=makelist(nextquad);   |
|  | emit( 'j, -, -, 0')}  |
|  |   |
| <i>loc</i> →id   | {resta.inArray=id.place}  |

| resta                                | {loc.place=resta.place;   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
|                                      | loc.offset=resta.offset}  |
|                                      |   |
| $resta \longrightarrow [$ $elist$    | {elist.inArray=resta.inArray}   |
| ]                                    | {resta.place=newtemp();   |
|                                      | emit('-,' elist.arry ", C ", resta.place);                                  |
|                                      | <pre>resta.offset=newtemp();</pre>  |
|                                      | <pre>emit("*, ' w ', elist.offset ', resta.offset);</pre>                   |
|                                      | }   |
|                                      |   |
| $resta \rightarrow \mathcal{E}$      | {resta.place=resta.inArray;   |
|                                      | resta.offset=null}  |
|                                      |   |
| $elist \rightarrow expr$             | {rest1.inArray=elist.inArray;   |
|                                      | rest1.inNdim=1;   |
|                                      | rest1.inPlace=expr.place}   |
| rest1                                | {elist.array=rest1.array;   |
|                                      | elist.offset=rest1.offset}  |
|                                      | (t  |
| $rest1 \rightarrow ,$                | {t=newtemp();   |
| expr                                 | m=rest1.inNdim+1;   |
|                                      | emit('*,' rest1.inPlace ", limit(rest1.inarray,m) ", t);                    |
|                                      | emit('+,' t ",' expr.place ",' t);  |
|                                      | rest1 <sub>1</sub> .inArray=rest1.inArray;<br>rest1 <sub>1</sub> .inNdim=m; |
|                                      | rest1.inNplace=t}   |
| $rest1_1$                            | {rest1.array=rest11.array;  |
| restri                               | rest1.offset=rest1.offset}  |
|                                      | restrionset-restrionsety  |
| $rest1 \rightarrow \mathcal{E}$      | {rest1.array=rest1.inArray;   |
|                                      | rest1.offset=rest1.inPlace}   |
|                                      |   |
| $bool \rightarrow equality$          | {bool.truelist=equality.truelist  |
| ooi equanty                          | bool.falselist=equality.falselist }   |
| equality → rel<br>rest4              | {rest4.inTruelist=rel.truelist  |
|                                      | rest4.inFalselist=rel.falselist}  |
|                                      | {equality.truelist=rest4.truelist   |
|                                      | equality.falselist=rest4.falselist}   |
| $rest4 \rightarrow == rel \ rest4_1$ |   |
| $rest4 \rightarrow != rel \ rest4_1$ |   |
| $rest4 \rightarrow \mathbf{E}$       | {rest4.truelist=rest4.inTruelist  |
|                                      | rest4.falselist=rest4.inFalselist}  |
| $rel \rightarrow expr$               | {rop_expr.inPlace=expr.place}   |
| rop_expr                             | {rel.truelist=rop_expr.truelist   |
|                                      | rel.falselist=rop_expr.falselist}   |

| $rop\_expr \longrightarrow $       | {rop_expr.truelist=makelist(nextquad);                            |
|------------------------------------|---|
|                                    | <pre>rop_expr.falselist=makelist(nextquad+1);</pre>               |
|                                    | emit('j<,' rop_expr.inPlace ',' expr.place ', -');                |
|                                    | emit('j, -, -, -')}   |
| $rop\_expr \longrightarrow <=expr$ | {rop_expr.truelist=makelist(nextquad);                            |
|                                    | <pre>rop_expr.falselist=makelist(nextquad+1);</pre>               |
|                                    | <pre>emit('j&lt;=,' rop_expr.inPlace ',' expr.place ', -');</pre> |
|                                    | emit('j, -, -, -')}   |
| $rop\_expr \longrightarrow >expr$  | {rop_expr.truelist=makelist(nextquad);                            |
|                                    | <pre>rop_expr.falselist=makelist(nextquad+1);</pre>               |
|                                    | emit('j>,' rop_expr.inPlace ',' expr.place ', -');                |
|                                    | emit('j, -, -, -')}   |
| $rop\_expr \rightarrow >=expr$     | {rop_expr.truelist=makelist(nextquad);                            |
|                                    | <pre>rop_expr.falselist=makelist(nextquad+1);</pre>               |
|                                    | <pre>emit('j&gt;=,' rop_expr.inPlace ',' expr.place ', -');</pre> |
|                                    | emit('j, -, -, -')}   |
| $rop\_expr \rightarrow \mathbf{E}$ | {rop_expr.truelist=makelist(nextquad);                            |
|                                    | rop_expr.falselist=makelist(nextquad+1);                          |
|                                    | emit('jnz,' rop_expr.inPlace ', -, -');                           |
|                                    | emit('j, -, -, -')}   |
|                                    | \$2.11.32   |
| $expr \rightarrow term$            | {rest5.in=term.place}   |
| rest5                              | {expr.place=rest5.place}  |
|                                    |   |
|                                    |   |
| $rest5 \rightarrow +term$          | {rest5 <sub>1</sub> .in=newtemp();                                |
|                                    | emit('+,' rest5.in ',' term.place ',' rest5 <sub>1</sub> .in)}    |
| rest5 <sub>1</sub>                 | $\{\text{rest5.place} = \text{rest5}_1.\text{place}\}$            |
| rest5→ -term                       | {rest5 <sub>1</sub> .in=newtemp();                                |
| rests - term                       | emit('-,' rest5.in ',' term.place ',' rest5 <sub>1</sub> .in)}    |
| $rest5_1$                          | {rest5.place = rest5 <sub>1</sub> .place}                         |
| rest51                             | {rests.place =rests1.place}                                       |
| rest5→ <b>E</b>                    | {rest5.place = rest5.in}  |
| 10000                              | (resessing  |
| term→ unary                        | {rest6.in = unary.place}  |
| rest6                              | {term.place = rest6.place}  |
|                                    |   |
| rest6→ *unary                      | {rest6 <sub>1</sub> .in=newtemp();                                |
|                                    | emit('*,' rest6.in ',' unary.place ',' rest6 <sub>1</sub> .in)}   |
| rest6 <sub>1</sub>                 | {rest6.place = rest6 <sub>1</sub> .place}                         |
|                                    | •   |
| rest6→ /unary                      | {rest6 <sub>1</sub> .in=newtemp();                                |
|                                    | emit('/,' rest6.in ',' unary.place ',' rest61.in)}                |
| rest6 <sub>1</sub>                 | {rest6.place = rest6 <sub>1</sub> .place}                         |
|                                    |   |
|                                    |   |

| rest6→ <b>E</b>                | {rest6.place = rest6.in}   |
|--------------------------------|--|
|                                |  |
| unary→ factor                  | {unary.place = factor.place}                                     |
|                                |  |
| factor→ <b>(</b> expr <b>)</b> | {unary.place = expr.place}                                       |
|                                |  |
| factor→loc                     | {if(loc.offset=null)   |
|                                | factor.place = loc.place   |
|                                | else {factor.place=newtemp();                                    |
|                                | emit('=[],' loc.place '[' loc.offset ']' ', -,' factor.place )}} |
|                                |  |
| factor→ <b>num</b>             | {factor.place = num.value}                                       |