

化二次型为标准形和实、复规范形:  $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 + 3x_3^2 + 4x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 2x_2x_3$ .

解 配方法:

$$\begin{aligned} f(x_1, x_2, x_3) &= (x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3)^2 - (2x_2 + x_3)^2 + 2x_2^2 + 3x_3^2 + 2x_2x_3 \\ &= (x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3)^2 - 2x_2^2 + 2x_3^2 - 2x_2x_3 = (x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3)^2 - 2(x_2 + \frac{1}{2}x_3)^2 + \frac{5}{2}x_3^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{令 } \begin{cases} y_1 = x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \\ y_2 = x_2 + \frac{1}{2}x_3 \\ y_3 = x_3 \end{cases}, \quad Y = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X, \quad \text{即 } X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} Y,$$

$$\text{得标准形 } g(Y) = y_1^2 - 2y_2^2 + \frac{5}{2}y_3^2,$$

$$\text{复规范形: 令 } \begin{cases} z_1 = y_1 \\ z_2 = \sqrt{-2}y_2 = \sqrt{2}iy_2 \\ z_3 = \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}y_3 = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}y_3 \end{cases}, \quad \text{即 } Z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{2}i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} \end{pmatrix} Y, \quad \text{即 } Y = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} \end{pmatrix} Z$$

得  $h(Z) = z_1^2 + z_2^2 + z_3^2$ . 所做的线性替换为

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} \end{pmatrix} Z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{2}i & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i & -\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} \end{pmatrix} Z.$$

$$\text{实规范形: 令 } \begin{cases} z_1 = y_1 \\ z_2 = \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}y_3 = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}y_3 \\ z_3 = \sqrt{2}y_2 \end{cases}, \quad \text{即 } Z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} \\ 0 & \sqrt{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix} Y, \quad \text{即 } Y = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} & 0 \end{pmatrix} Z.$$

得  $h(Z) = z_1^2 + z_2^2 - z_3^2$ . 所做的线性替换为

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} & 0 \end{pmatrix} Z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\sqrt{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} & 0 \end{pmatrix} Z.$$

$$\text{矩阵的初等变换: 二次型的矩阵 } A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} A \\ E \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \text{ 标准形就有了.}$$

$$\text{令 } C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \text{ 做 } X = CY, \text{ 则二次型化为标准形 } g(Y) = y_1^2 - 2y_2^2 + \frac{5}{2}y_3^2.$$

$$\text{复规范形: } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & \sqrt{2}i & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i & -\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\text{令 } C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{2}i & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i & -\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} \end{pmatrix}, \text{ 做 } X = CY, \text{ 则二次型化为标复规范形 } g(Y) = y_1^2 + y_2^2 + y_3^2.$$

$$\text{实规范形: } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -\sqrt{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\text{令 } C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\sqrt{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \text{ 做 } X = CY, \text{ 则二次型化为标实数范形 } g(Y) = y_1^2 + y_2^2 - y_3^2.$$



