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纯CSS制作一个自行车车轮

思路：

给一个div设置圆形边框 + box-shadow，子元素设置6个span，分别设为矩形，显示上下边框，给每个span添加transform旋转不同角度，做成一个静态车轮，然后给span加animation动画，做滚动效果，然后给div加一个before伪元素，用background-image绘画道路，然后做一个animation动画，使道路移动起来，大功告成！

知识点：

1. 定义 dom，容器中包含 6 个元素

```
a. <div class="wheel">
  <span></span>
  <span></span>
  <span></span>
  <span></span>
  <span></span>
  <span></span>
</div>
```

2. 居中显示

```
a. body {
  margin: 0;
  height: 100vh;
  display: flex;
  align-items: center;
  justify-content: center;
  background-image: linear-gradient(#555, #222);
}
```

3. 画出轮圈

```
a. .wheel {
  width: 9em;
  height: 9em;
```

```
font-size: 25px;
border: 0.4em solid #777;
border-radius: 50%;
box-shadow: 0 0 0 0.5em #111;
}
```

4. 定义辐条的样式

```
a. .wheel {
  display: flex;
  align-items: center;
  justify-content: center;
}

b. .wheel span {
  position: absolute;
  width: 8em;
  height: 1em;
  border: 0.1em solid;
  border-color: #ccc transparent;
}
```

5. 定义变量，画出多根辐条

```
a. .wheel span {
  transform: rotate(calc((var(--n) - 1) * 30deg));
}

b. .wheel span:nth-child(1) {
  --n: 1;
}

.wheel span:nth-child(2) {
  --n: 2;
}

.wheel span:nth-child(3) {
  --n: 3;
}
```

```
}
```

```
.wheel span:nth-child(4) {  
  --n: 4;  
}
```

```
.wheel span:nth-child(5) {  
  --n: 5;  
}
```

```
.wheel span:nth-child(6) {  
  --n: 6;  
}
```

6. 让车轮转动起来

```
a. .wheel span {  
  animation: run 4s linear infinite;  
}  
b. @keyframes run {  
  to {  
    transform: rotate(calc((var(--n) - 1) * 30deg +  
360deg));  
  }  
}
```

7. 用伪元素画出地面上的线条

```
a. .wheel {  
  position: relative;  
}  
b. .wheel::before {  
  content: '';  
  position: absolute;  
  width: 15em;  
  height: 0.2em;  
  top: 11em;
```

```
background-image: linear-gradient(
    to right,
    silver 0, silver 4em,
    transparent 4em, transparent 5em,
    silver 5em, silver 10em,
    transparent 10em, transparent 12em,
    silver 12em, silver 14em,
    transparent 14em, transparent 15em
);
}
```

8. 让地面上的线条动起来，形成车轮向前走的效果

```
a. .wheel::before {
    background-position: 15em;
    animation: run2 6s linear infinite;
}

b. @keyframes run2 {
    to {
        background-position: -15em;
    }
}
```

