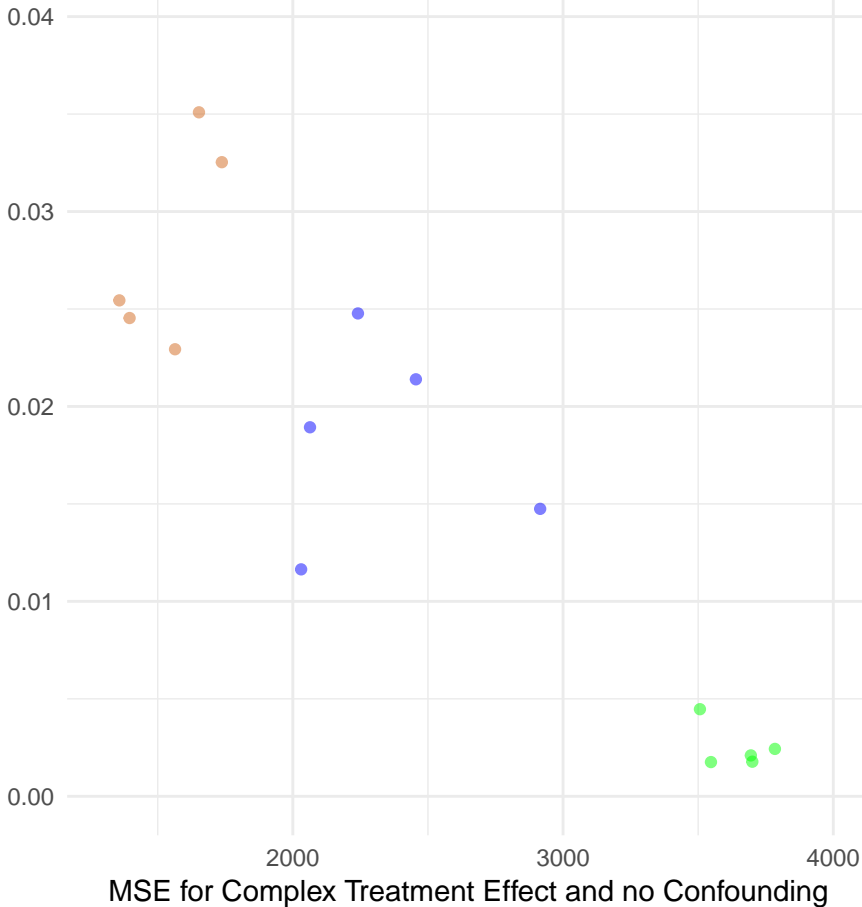


MSE for Simple Treatment Effect with Confounding



Estimator

S-learner

T-learner

X-learner