

## 一、环境描述：

```
1 一、一共 6 台机器，1 主 2 从 1 仲裁，在扩容两个节点
2 二、服务器规划：
3 172.16.0.10    mongodb-01 主节点
4 172.16.0.11    mongodb-02 从节点
5 172.16.0.12    mongodb-03 从节点
6 172.16.0.13    mongodb-04 仲裁节点
7 # 注意，4个节点目的是防止主库宕机后，其他三个节点可以进行选举。
8
9 三、增加节点使用：
10 172.16.0.14    mongodb-05 从节点 --> 增加/删除
11 172.16.0.15    mongodb-06 从节点 --> 增加/删除
```

## 二、系统环境初始化：

```
1 // 一共 6 台机器，每台机器需要做 ssh 互信
```

## 三、复制集的安装与配置：

```
1 一、下载安装包并上传到 /data/db_soft 目录下：
2 https://www.mongodb.com/download-center?jmp=nav#tcommunity
3 // 1、软件包：
4 mongodb-linux-x86_64-enterprise-rhel80-6.0.3.tgz
5 mongodb-database-tools-rhel80-x86_64-100.6.1.tgz
6 mongosh-1.6.1-linux-x64.tgz
7
8 // 2、上传到 /data/db_soft 目录下：
9 su - mongodb
10 scp mongo*.tgz 172.16.0.10:/data/db_soft
11 scp mongo*.tgz 172.16.0.11:/data/db_soft
12 scp mongo*.tgz 172.16.0.12:/data/db_soft
13 scp mongo*.tgz 172.16.0.13:/data/db_soft
14 scp mongo*.tgz 172.16.0.14:/data/db_soft
15 scp mongo*.tgz 172.16.0.15:/data/db_soft
```

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19 二、安装 mongodb 服务端与工具:
20 // 1、服务端:
21 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.10 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
22 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.11 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
23 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.12 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
24 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.13 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
25 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.14 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
26 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.15 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
27
28 // 2、数据库工具
29 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.10 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
30 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.11 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
31 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.12 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
32 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.13 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
33 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.14 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
34 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.15 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongodb
35
36 // 3、mongosh 管理工具
37 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.10 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongosh
38 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.11 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongosh
39 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.12 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongosh
40 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.13 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongosh
41 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.14 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongosh
42 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.15 "cd /mongodb/apps && tar -zxvf /home/mongodb/mongosh
43
44
45
46 三、修改 172.16.0.10 的环境变量:
47 // 1、定义环境变量:
48 cat >> ~/.bash_profile << EOF
49 PATH=$PATH:$HOME/.local/bin:/mongodb/apps/mongodb/bin:/mongodb/apps/tools/
50 EOF
51 source ~/.bash_profile
52
53 // 2、拷贝到所有机器:
54 scp ~/.bash_profile 172.16.0.10:/home/mongodb
55 scp ~/.bash_profile 172.16.0.11:/home/mongodb
56 scp ~/.bash_profile 172.16.0.12:/home/mongodb
57 scp ~/.bash_profile 172.16.0.13:/home/mongodb
58 scp ~/.bash_profile 172.16.0.14:/home/mongodb
59 scp ~/.bash_profile 172.16.0.15:/home/mongodb
```

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62 四、创建 mongodb 的配置文件
63 # 官网配置文件介绍: http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/reference/configuration-opt
64 // 1、生成配置文件:
65 cat > /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/mongodb_27017.conf << EOF
66 systemLog:
67     destination: file
68     path: "/data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/logs/mongodb_27017.log"
69     logAppend: true
70 storage:
71     journal:
72         enabled: true
73     dbPath: "/data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/data"
74     directoryPerDB: true
75     wiredTiger:
76         engineConfig:
77             cacheSizeGB: 1
78             directoryForIndexes: true
79         collectionConfig:
80             blockCompressor: zlib
81         indexConfig:
82             prefixCompression: true
83 processManagement:
84     fork: true
85     pidFilePath: "/data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/tmp/mongodb_27017.pid"
86 net:
87     bindIp: 172.20.0.10,127.0.0.1
88     port: 27017
89 security:
90     authorization: enabled
91     keyFile: "/data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile"
92 replication:
93     oplogSizeMB: 2048
94     replSetName: bj1
95 #sharding:
96 #   clusterRole: shardsvr
97 EOF
98
99
100 // 2、快速生成其他 6 个节点的配置文件
101 cd /mongodb/data/
102 sed 's/172.16.0.10/172.16.0.11/g' mongo.conf > mongo11.conf
```

```
103 sed 's/172.16.0.10/172.16.0.12/g' mongo.conf > mongo12.conf
104 sed 's/172.16.0.10/172.16.0.13/g' mongo.conf > mongo13.conf
105 sed 's/172.16.0.10/172.16.0.14/g' mongo.conf > mongo14.conf
106 sed 's/172.16.0.10/172.16.0.15/g' mongo.conf > mongo15.conf
107
108
109 // 3、将文件拷贝到其他 5 台机器上:
110 scp mongo11.conf mongodb@172.16.0.11:/mongodb/data/mongo.conf
111 scp mongo12.conf mongodb@172.16.0.12:/mongodb/data/mongo.conf
112 scp mongo13.conf mongodb@172.16.0.13:/mongodb/data/mongo.conf
113 scp mongo14.conf mongodb@172.16.0.14:/mongodb/data/mongo.conf
114 scp mongo15.conf mongodb@172.16.0.15:/mongodb/data/mongo.conf
115
116
117
118 五、生成密钥文件修改用户权限
119 // 1、生成加密文件:
120 echo "9ff6ee24a568dff6b7e1cf7b4aef1aad1c20b82c39d7a6f5f3" > /data/database/
121 chmod 600 /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile
122 或者:
123 openssl rand -base64 756 > /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile
124 chmod 600 /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile
125
126
127 // 2、将加密文件拷贝到其他 5 台节点上:
128 scp /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile mongodb@172.16.0.11: /d
129 scp /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile mongodb@172.16.0.12: /d
130 scp /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile mongodb@172.16.0.13: /d
131 scp /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile mongodb@172.16.0.14: /d
132 scp /data/database/mongodb_multi/27017/conf/keyfile mongodb@172.16.0.15: /d
133
134
135 六、启动和停止 mongod 进程:
136 // 启动命令: mongod --config /mongodb/data/mongo.conf
137 // 停止命令: mongod --config /mongodb/data/mongo.conf shutdown
138 // 1、启动:
139 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.10 "/mongodb/apps/mongodb/bin/mongod --config /mongodb/
140 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.11 "/mongodb/apps/mongodb/bin/mongod --config /mongodb/
141 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.12 "/mongodb/apps/mongodb/bin/mongod --config /mongodb/
142 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.13 "/mongodb/apps/mongodb/bin/mongod --config /mongodb/
143 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.14 "/mongodb/apps/mongodb/bin/mongod --config /mongodb/
144 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.15 "/mongodb/apps/mongodb/bin/mongod --config /mongodb/
145
```

```
146 // 2、查看状态:
147 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.10 "netstat -tulnp | grep 27017" &&\
148 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.11 "netstat -tulnp | grep 27017" &&\
149 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.12 "netstat -tulnp | grep 27017" &&\
150 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.13 "netstat -tulnp | grep 27017" &&\
151 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.14 "netstat -tulnp | grep 27017" &&\
152 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.15 "netstat -tulnp | grep 27017"
153
154 // 3、停止:
155 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.10 "ps -ef |grep 'mongo.conf' | awk '{print$2}' | xargs
156 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.11 "ps -ef |grep 'mongo.conf' | awk '{print$2}' | xargs
157 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.12 "ps -ef |grep 'mongo.conf' | awk '{print$2}' | xargs
158 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.13 "ps -ef |grep 'mongo.conf' | awk '{print$2}' | xargs
159 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.14 "ps -ef |grep 'mongo.conf' | awk '{print$2}' | xargs
160 ssh mongodb@172.16.0.15 "ps -ef |grep 'mongo.conf' | awk '{print$2}' | xargs
161
162
163
164
165
166 七、自动启停:
167 // 1、需要 root 用户
168 cat >> /etc/rc.d/rc.local << EOF
169 su - mongodb -c "mongod --config /mongodb/data/mongo.conf &"
170 EOF
171
172
173 // 2、scp 拷贝到其他 5 节点上:
174 scp /etc/rc.d/rc.local root@172.16.0.10:/etc/rc.d/
175 scp /etc/rc.d/rc.local root@172.16.0.11:/etc/rc.d/
176 scp /etc/rc.d/rc.local root@172.16.0.12:/etc/rc.d/
177 scp /etc/rc.d/rc.local root@172.16.0.13:/etc/rc.d/
178 scp /etc/rc.d/rc.local root@172.16.0.14:/etc/rc.d/
179 scp /etc/rc.d/rc.local root@172.16.0.15:/etc/rc.d/
180
181
182 八、创建 mongodb 复制集:
183 mongosh 192.168.1.787:27077
184 use admin
185
186 rs.initiate({
187   _id: "bj1",
188   members: [
```

```
189     { _id:0, host:"192.168.1.181:27017", priority:3},
190     { _id:1, host:"192.168.1.182:27017", priority:2},
191     { _id:2, host:"192.168.1.183:27017", priority:1},
192     { _id:3, host:"192.168.1.184:27017", arbiterOnly:true}
193   ]
194 });
```

195

196

197

198 九、检查各个节点的 local 库信息是否有 oplog.rs 集合:

```
199 mongosh 172.16.0.10:27017
```

```
200 use local
```

```
201 show collections
```

```
202 exit
```

203

204

```
205 mongosh 172.16.0.11:27017
```

```
206 use local
```

```
207 show collections
```

```
208 exit
```

209

210

```
211 mongosh 172.16.0.12:27017
```

```
212 use local
```

```
213 show collections
```

```
214 exit
```

215

216

```
217 mongosh 172.16.0.13:27017
```

```
218 use local
```

```
219 show collections
```

```
220 exit
```

221

222

223

224 十、检查复制集状态:

```
225 mongosh 172.16.0.10:27017
```

```
226 rs.status()
```

```
227 rs.isMaster()
```

228

229

230

231

