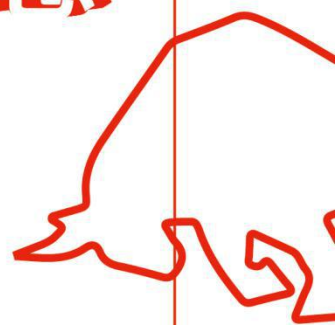
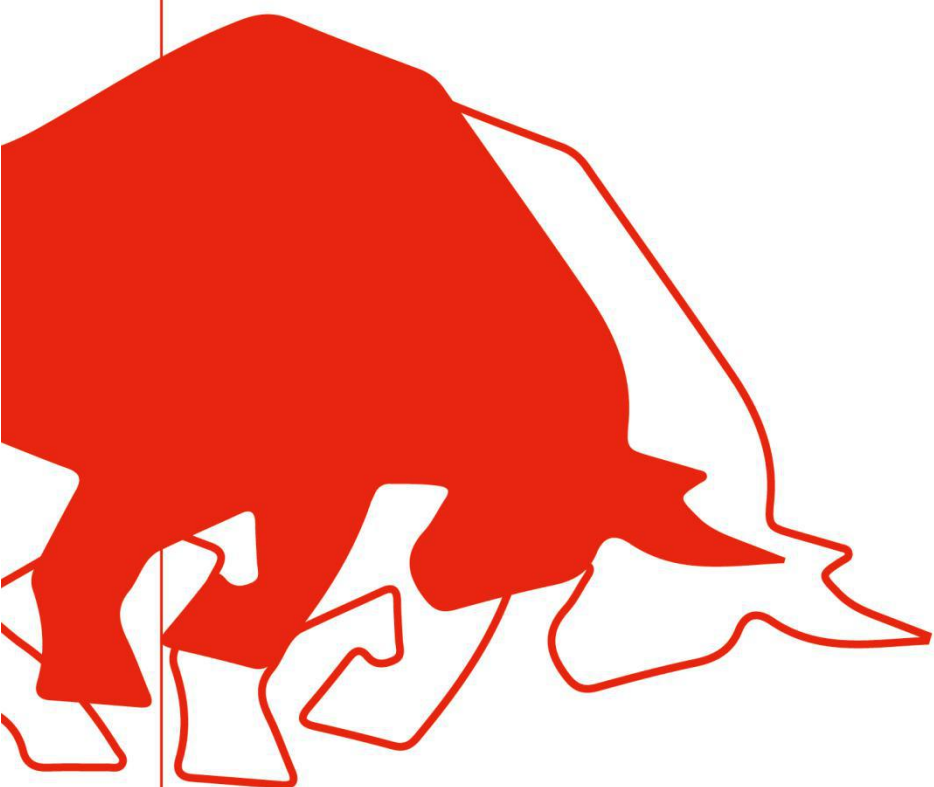




# 主观题汇总

英语（二）



## 使用说明：

1. 此主观题汇总文档是按题型整理的。参考最近的 1810 考期，本科目主观题总分为 30 分，各题型分值分布为：**短文写作**：1\*30 分。
2. 所有知识点分高中两个频次，以该知识点被考察次数和最新考试大纲为依据进行排序。  
其中**高频**知识点的真题考察次数为 **5 次及以上**；**中频**知识点的真题考察次数为 **3 次**。
3. 每道题前数字表示曾经被考到的年份和考期，比如 1804，表示该题目在 2018 年 4 月份被考到。没有数字表示的为模拟题。

# 短文写作汇总

## 高频知识点：

### 一、( 1710/1610/1604/1504/1410/1310/ ) 情景作文/短文应征

#### 1. ( 1710 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。某英文报社正在举办题为 “Exercise Every Day” 的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征，内容包括：

坚持锻炼有哪些好处

你能否坚持每天锻炼

答案：

Nowadays, having sports is becoming **more and more popular**. As we know, a person who keeps on **taking exercises regularly** will **keep fit** and **live a happy life**.

My **favorite sports** is **playing basketball**. After school I usually spend half an hour on it, which not only **builds up my body** but also makes me **refreshed**. **Playing basketball** helps me relax after a period of exhausting study and improves my study **efficiency**.

Besides, through the game, I have learned the **spirit of teamwork**. It is also a good way for me to make new friends. In short, playing basketball **enriches my life** and makes me more **confident**.

Come on! Let's do sports together and enjoy a **healthy life**!

#### 2. ( 1610 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。某英文报社正在举办题为 “Watching Movies at Home or in a Cinema” 的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征，内容包括：

( 1 ) 你喜欢在家还是在电影院看电影。

( 2 ) 理由是什么。

With the development of The Times, our life is getting better and better, but also more and more quickly, watching movies is an **amazing** activity to **relax** for many people nowadays. After a hard-working day, what can be more **satisfying**

than watching films and **concentrating with amusement** on the plots?

There are many benefits of **cinema**, the first, there are **larger screen, stereo equipment, audio-visual effects** great can better appreciate the movie, is also a kind of happy experience. The second, many people sitting in a movie enjoy the film together which is a **good atmosphere**. The third, watching in cinema can support **film career**.

Watching movies at home also has a lot of advantages, the first, there are so many **films categories**. The second, it is a way to **save time**.

I like watching films, too. Although I have many film DVDs at home, I still prefer watching films at cinemas. One of the biggest factors that make me feel like watching films at cinemas is the **bigger screen** and **real sound** I can enjoy there. A second factor that makes me attached to cinemas is that I can take this as an **opportunity to go out** and get out of the confine of my house. In my opinion, in the cinema at home than see a movie.

### 3. ( 1604 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。某英文报社正在举行题为“Fight against Haze ( 雾霾 )”的征文活动。请你就此题目写一篇英文短文应征，内容包括：

- 1.雾霾会造成哪些危害；
- 2.我们可以采取哪些应对措施

答案：

#### **Fight against Haze**

**Nowadays, with the development of economy and industry, pollution becomes a enormous problem of our societies.** And haze turned out to be the top one that we should deal with.

**The reason that haze should be controlled is based on several effect of it.** First of all, haze is what we called PM2.5 which could bring into our lungs with inhalation and caused some lung disease. Also, living in haze weather would enhance the chance of getting cancer.

**Learning about the harmful factors, the easiest way for civilians is wearing mask to keep it out of our lungs, which is only the surface.** Haze is the exhaust gas from factories and cars. Using public transportation could help to control the

end gas.

**Overall, fighting against haze is not only one person's war,** is depending on everyone's behavior.

4. ( 1504 ) 短文写作 请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。某英文报社正在举办题为 "I Like Playing Sports" 的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征。

内容包括以下两个方面:

你经常做什么体育运动?

体育运动对你有哪些好处?

答案:

### **I Like Playing Sports**

**There are many kinds of sports that I enjoy, such as swimming, running, and dancing.** However, the sport that I like most is basketball. I can't play it very well, but I still show great interest in it.

**I like playing sports, because playing sports is really a good thing.** Firstly, it helps me keep healthy. Exercise is one of the most active and effective means to enhance the physical health. Secondly, playing sports is a good way to relax. When you are upset, sports may pull you out from depression. Finally, it's easier to make friends while you take part in sport activities, because you have the same interest. It's important for making friends. **All in all, I get a lot from sports.**

5. ( 1410 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。某英文报社正在举办题为 "My Hobby" 的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征。内容包括以下两个方面:

1. 你的爱好是什么?

2. 你为什么有这个爱好?

答案:

### **My hobby**

**Everyone has his own hobbies.** As for me, my hobby is to do sports in my spare time.

**I am fond of playing sports, there are the following reasons.** To begin with, doing sports is healthy, such as walking, running, swimming and playing different kinds of balls.

**What's more, it can improve our abilities.** For example, we can take part in the activities held in our school. And maybe we can get good grades, which will make us happy and confident. All in all, doing sports will also make our spiritual life more colorful. **It can make us refresh and love life better.**

#### 6. ( 1310 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。某英文报纸正在举办题为 “My Favorite Job” 的征文活动。请就此题写一篇英文短文应征。内容包括以下两个方面：

你最喜欢的工作是什么？

你为什么喜欢它？

答案：

#### **My Favorite job**

**If you are a junior or a senior , you may be frequently asked, "What would you like to do in the future?"** Whenever people ask me this question, my answer is always the same, "To be a teacher." Teaching has been my favorite profession all the time. My dream of being a teacher was rooted in my childhood. The good natured, patient and strict teachers in primary school made a strong impression on me. **As I grow up, I know more about my desired profession.** Teachers are the engineers of human soul. That is to say, they play roles in the forming and shaping of students ' intellectual and psychological make-up. Teachers are lifelong learners while instructing students. **Nowadays governments at all levels put more stress on the roles of education in information society, versatile teachers are urgently needed.** To be a qualified teacher in the new century, I must prepare right now. Rosy dream and firm will can not be automatically translated into teaching methods and job skills. **In short, I will make efforts to do well my favorite job teaching.**

#### 7. 短文写作

请根据所提供的材料中的要求撰写一篇 150 词左右的英语短文。

You are a tour guide to lead a group of foreign tourists to a famous attraction. Your brief introduction should include: 1) some welcoming words; 2) the schedule for the day; 3) a description of the place the tourists will be visiting. You should make the introduction interesting and the arrangements for the day clear to everybody. Do not use your own name, use Wang Jiao instead, if necessary.

答案：

### **A Brief Introduction to a Tourist Attraction**

Dear friends, **May I have your attention, please?**

**First, welcome to China for a visit, and thank you for trusting our travel agency.** I' m your tour guide, Wang Jiao. I'll do my best to make your trip as pleasant and meaningful as possible.

**Now, let's share our schedule.** The place we are going to visit is the Great Wall, which is the most complete and best preserved historic tourist attraction. Fortunately, today there will be some Chinese traditional cultural performances there. You will be able to watch Chinese Kongfu, Chinese acrobatics, and dragon-lion performance. We will stay on the Wall for three hours, so you will have enough time to watch performance, climbing to the top and taking your photos. In China, there is an old saying: **He who doesn't reach the Great Wall is not a true man.** So, please **enjoy your day of being true men**, thank you!

### 8. 短文写作

自信的价值不言而喻，在我们面临一个个挑战时，正是因为拥有了自信，我们才拥有了最终的成功。请以 The Value of Self-confidence 为题写一篇能够体现自信价值的，150 词左右的英语短文。

答案：

### **The Value of Self-confidence**

My friends often ask me, "Joe, why are you so carefree all the time?" The answer is quite simple. **I owe my light-hearted attitude to self-confidence.**

**I remember the first time I participated in an English competition.** Three years ago, my classmates chose me to speak in an English competition at our school. When I went onstage, I had butterflies in my stomach. Suddenly, my

mother's words came back to me, "If you want to do something, it costs nothing but self-confidence." Since I was chosen to be there, it meant I must have the ability to succeed. "Take it easy" , I said silently. "You have prepared for this competition for three months. You are the best" . Strangely, my nervousness vanished after I spoke to myself with such confidence. I began to speak onstage fluently — the feeling was wonderful. The whole audience applauded afterwards. I was successful!

**So, my friends, be confident!**

## 中频知识点：

### 一、( 1804/1704/1510 ) 应用作文

#### 1. ( 1804 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。你的好友 Lucky 过生日，邀请你的朋友 Tom 来参加，以你的名义，你的名字叫 Li Ke。要求：100 词以上，时间，地点你来定。

答案：

**Dear Tom,**

**We' re throwing a surprise party for Lucky's birthday.** We' d like to invite you to the party. We want to give her a surprise, so please keep quiet about it. We' ll gather at the Students' Club at 8 p.m. this Friday, after the evening classes. And it' s going to last about an hour. We each will prepare a little present. **When she comes, we' ll light the candles and sing "Happy Birthday" together for her.** Then the cake will be cut and we' ll sing songs and play games. It' ll be nice to see how excited she will be. **I' m sure you' ll have a good time at the party, too.**

**Yours Sincerely,**

Li Ke

#### 2. ( 1704 ) 短文写作



请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。 并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。假设你暑假参加了你所在社区组织的义工(volunteer)活动。请给你的美国朋友 Tom 写一封英文电子邮件，与他分享你的感想。内容包括：

- 1.你做了什么义工工作
- 2.你认为做义工的意义是什么
- 3.请以 Li Ke 署名

答案：

**Dear Tom,**

**I have been a volunteer** in 2010 Shanghai EXPO, **it was really an unforgettable experience.** Although volunteer's work was hard and tired I still feel very happy cause it offers me a good opportunity to help visitors from foreign counties thus can practice my oral English. **I also enhance my sense of reasonability during volunteer work.** I worked with other volunteers as a team, together we solved different problems, we also became good friends after EXPO. **I was proud of myself and surely I will treasure this experience.**

**Yours Li Ke**

**2017.04.20**

### 3. ( 1510 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。 并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。假设你的美国朋友 Mike 要去你的家乡旅游，请给他写一封电子邮件，告诉他：

1. 近期的天气情况；
2. 需要注意的事项；
3. 你期待与他见面。

请以 Li Ke 署名

答案：

Sample Writing:

**Dear Mike,**

**I' m very glad to learn that you' re going to visit my hometown.** My parents will also be happy to see you. I am sure you will enjoy every minute here.

**The weather here is warm and sunny, so you needn' t take many clothes.** A coat will be OK. But you may want to bring a camera. There are lots of beautiful and

historic places in my hometown, so you may want to take photos. Besides, If you are interested in climbing mountains, please remember to bring sportswear and sneakers.

**I' m looking forward to your visit! Best Regards!**

**Yours Sincerely**

**Li Ke**

#### 4. 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求撰写一篇 150 词左右的英语短文。

You want to sell some of your furniture. You think a friend of yours might like to buy it from you. Write a letter to your friend. In your letter, 1) explain why you are selling your furniture; 2) describe the furniture; 3) suggest a date when your friend can come and see the furniture. You do not need to write the address. Begin your letter as follows: Dear...

答案：

**Dear Jean,**

**As you know, we'll be moving to a new house soon.** But the new house is a bit smaller so I have to sell some furniture and I was wondering if you might be interested.

**In particular, I want to sell my big dining table.** Do you remember it - the one in the living room? It has wooden legs and it' s big enough for six people. There are six mating chairs to go with it.

I know you' ve always liked this furniture so I could let you have it at a good price. **I' d rather sell it to you than to a stranger.**

Why don't you come around and take another look at them on Saturday? We'll be here all day that day, so maybe we could have some lunch together. **Give me a ring and let me know if it is convenient to you.**

**Sincerely yours,**

**Li Hua**

#### 5. 短文写作

请根据所提供的要求撰写一篇 150 词左右的英语短文。

A company is recruiting new employees. Write a letter applying for a position as an assistant accountant. In your letter, please include the following information:1) the position you apply for;2) your work experience;3) the reason for leaving the present company;4) the treatment you expect to get from the new company. Do not sign your name at the end of your letter. Use "Wang Lin" instead. You do not need to write the address.

答案：

**Dear Sir,**

**I wish to apply for a position with your company as an assistant accountant.** I am twenty-six years old and at present employed by the Island Company, where I have been for the past two years. Formerly I was employed by Global Export Co., where I stayed nearly three years. My only reason for leaving either of these positions would be to better myself and I feel there is no future opportunity in my present position. **I wish to serve in a large company like yours which can provide me with ample opportunities to learn new things.** I can give you references from both these firms I worked in as to my character and ability as an accountant. My present salary is \$2, 600 a month and **I would not care to accept less in another position, provided there is an opportunity for advancement.**

**Yours faithfully,**

**Wang Lin**

#### 6. 短文写作

假设你是李梅，想申请加入英语俱乐部。请给俱乐部负责人 Kelvin 写一封 150 词左右的英文信，内容应涉及自己的基本情况，并咨询相关事宜，如会费、活动等。

答案：

**Dear Kelvin,**

**I am writing to you to apply for the membership of the English Club.** As a sophomore from the English Department, I love English literature very much. I often attend the English Corner held on Friday night and I like to discuss around various topics in English with others. **I am eager to be one member of the English Club**

**and improve my English further.**

**I know there are some requirements, but I am not clear about the details.** Is it necessary for me to pay for membership? If so, how much should I pay? And how often? I have also heard that the club will host various activities, but can you give me more details? **I would be very grateful if you can send me a reply as soon as possible.**

**Looking forward to hearing from you soon.**

**Yours sincerely,**

**Li Mei**

### 7. 短文写作

假如你是 Jerry，你的好朋友 John 考上了耶鲁大学，请根据以下内容要点给他写一封 150 词左右的英文祝贺信。

Main content: 1) congratulations; 2) the differences between college life and high school life; 3) your suggestions on a good college life.

答案：

**Dear John,**

**I' m very glad to hear that you have passed the entrance examination and been accepted by Yale University.** I feel very proud of you and I believe you really deserve the honor since you have been working so hard. **As you have mentioned in the letter, there are many differences between the college life and the life in high school.** For example, in high school, teachers will probably tell you what to learn and how to learn in details and will also monitor your learning performance, while in college, teachers work like tour guides and you have to find out your own way to acquire knowledge and solve problems. If you hope to adapt yourself to the new environment, you'd better be positive and make new friends. **May you a good college life!**

**Yours truly,**

**Jerry**

## 二、( 1510/1504/1404 ) 议论文

### 1. ( 1510 ) 短文写作

请根据要求撰写一篇 120 词左右的英语短文。 With the coming of internet, more and more people make online friends. Can people find true friends online? What's your opinion? Please give at least two reasons to support your idea.

答案：

**It is to be noted that with the coming of internet, more and more people make online friends.** However, an interesting argument to be pointed out is that you may have 500 friends in Wechat. But you might never talk to or meet some of them. Thus, this essay will argue that it is not likely for people to make true friends online. **This essay will illustrate this argument in 3 aspects.**

**To begin with, it could be really hard to have deep conversation with the people you only met online.** This is because you have not met face to face. And it could be hard for you to decide if this guy is trustworthy, since it is easier for your online friends to hide information from you. Additionally, it is to be noted that the danger of making friends online always exists. For instance, there were reports on online-fraud all the time. **And some of the victims turned out to be deceived by their "online friends".**

**In conclusion, it is not likely for people to make true friends online because it could be really hard to have deep conversation with the online friends.** And the danger of making friends online exists all the time.

### 2. ( 1504 ) 请根据要求撰写一篇 120 词左右的英语短文。

It is very common nowadays that many women choose to work after having children. However, some people say that mothers should stay at home to look after the children. What's your opinion? Please give at least two reasons to support your idea.

答案：

**Recently there has been a widely discussed issue whether mothers should stay at home or go out for work.** It is believed by some that it is right for mothers to stay at home. While other claims that working is better. **This essay will argue that mothers had better choose to work in 3 aspects.**

**To begin with, it is a good way to set a good example for her child to be an independent person not only in finance but also in personality.** Furthermore, the mother will share the life pressure with her husband so as to make him feel easier. Last but not least, working will give the mother a sense of achievement. **By this way, the mother can realize their social value.**

**In summary,** mothers choosing to work will benefit the whole families and the society.

### 3. ( 1404 ) 短文写作

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英语短文。并将短文写在答题纸相应的位置上。某英文报社正在举办题为 “E-book or Paper Books?” 的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征。

内容包括以下两个方面：

- 你喜欢电子书还是纸质书？
- 理由是什么？

答案：

Sample Writing:

#### **E-book or Paper Books?**

**With the popularization of computer and internet , here is coming a very hot topic:** whether E-book can replace paper book or not. **In my opinion,** I prefer paper book and it will not be replaced forever.

**For one thing , although E-books are easier for carrying , we can not use them whenever we need ,** because they must be read through professional tools ,such as mp3 ,mp4 and so on. What's more , plenty of knowledge has been recorded in paper book rather than E-book. To make things credible , there are not enough E-book including professional knowledge for us to use on the internet.

**In a word, I would choose the paper ones and I believe that people will still use the paper books in the future.**

### 4. 短文写作

天津的一项调查发现，98%的高校生和 92%的小学生都把周末用来做作业。请根据这个调查说明你的看法，写一篇 150 词左右的英文短文。

答案：

**A survey conducted in Tianjin found that** 98% of high school students and 92% of elementary school students have to **spend most of their weekends doing homework.**

**Too much homework has become a common complaint in high schools and elementary schools.** Students have to spend most of their time doing homework, even on weekends. As a result, they have no time for their hobbies, or for their parents or friends. All they do is what they have to do, not what they like to do.

**The underlying cause for this phenomenon lies in the present exam-oriented education system.** National College Entrance Examination has become the sole focus of teachers, parents, and students themselves. High score becomes the ultimate goal, leading to the neglect of practical abilities, personality development, and all that.

It is urgent that we deepen our educational reform. **We must allow for students' overall development, not just evaluate their test scores.**