常微分第八次作业

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1 P165.3

求下列方程的通解

1.1 (1)

$$t^2x'' + tx' - x = 0$$

解:设 $x = t^k$
代入方程有 $(k+1)(k-1)t^k = 0$
设 $t \neq 0$,有 $k_1 = -1, k_2 = 1$
故通解有 $x = c_1t + c_2\frac{1}{t}$,包含了 $x = 0$ 的情况。

1.2(2)

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t^2x'' - 4tx' + 6x = t
解: x = x_c + x_p
先求方程对应的齐次线性方程的通解 x_c, 同上一题,设 x_c = t^k
代入得 (k-2)(k-3)t^k = 0
得到 x_c = c_1t^2 + c_2t^3
令 x_1 = t^2; x_2 = t^3, 设 x_p = u_1x_1 + u_2x_2
用常数变异法,W[t^2, t^3] = t^4
u_1' = \frac{W_1}{W} = \frac{-1}{t^2}; u_2' = \frac{W_2}{W} = \frac{1}{t^3}
积分得 u_1 = \frac{1}{t}; u_2 = \frac{-1}{2t^2}
则 x_p = \frac{t}{2}
通解为 x = c_1t^2 + c_2t^3 + \frac{t}{2}
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