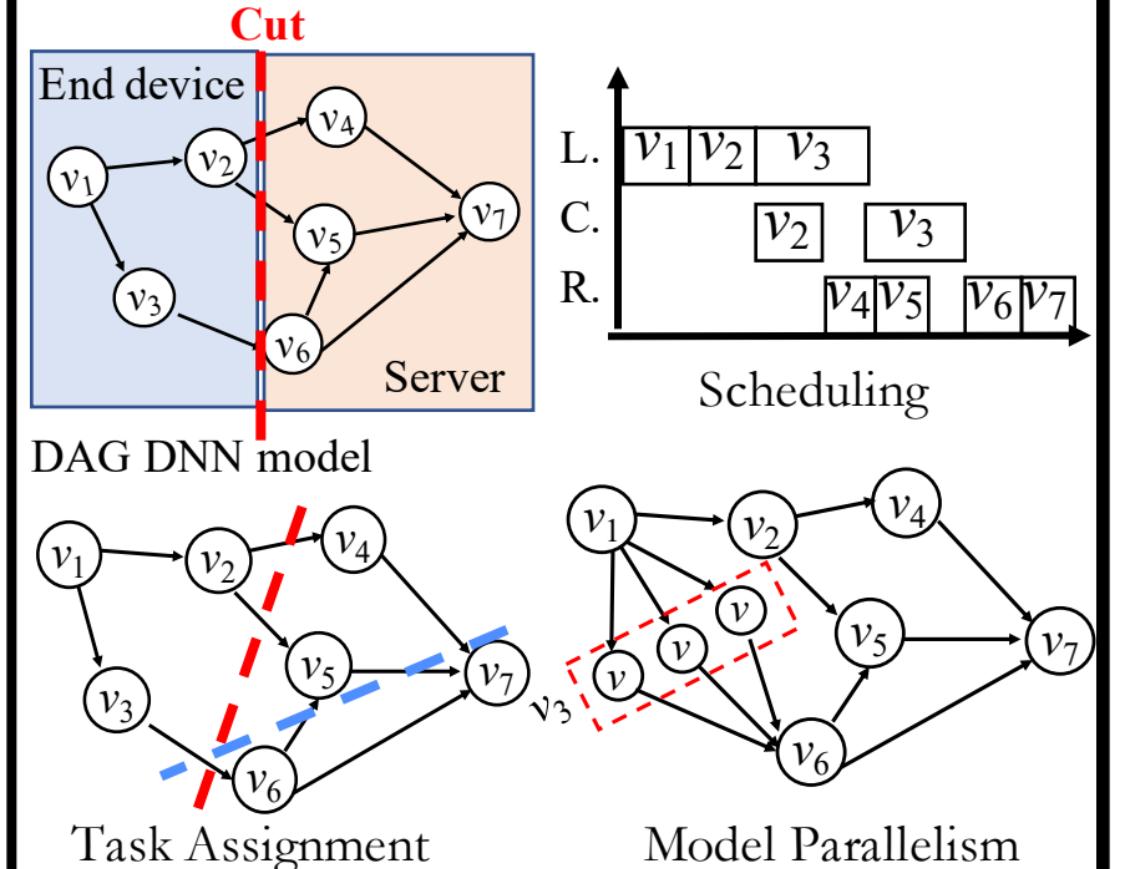
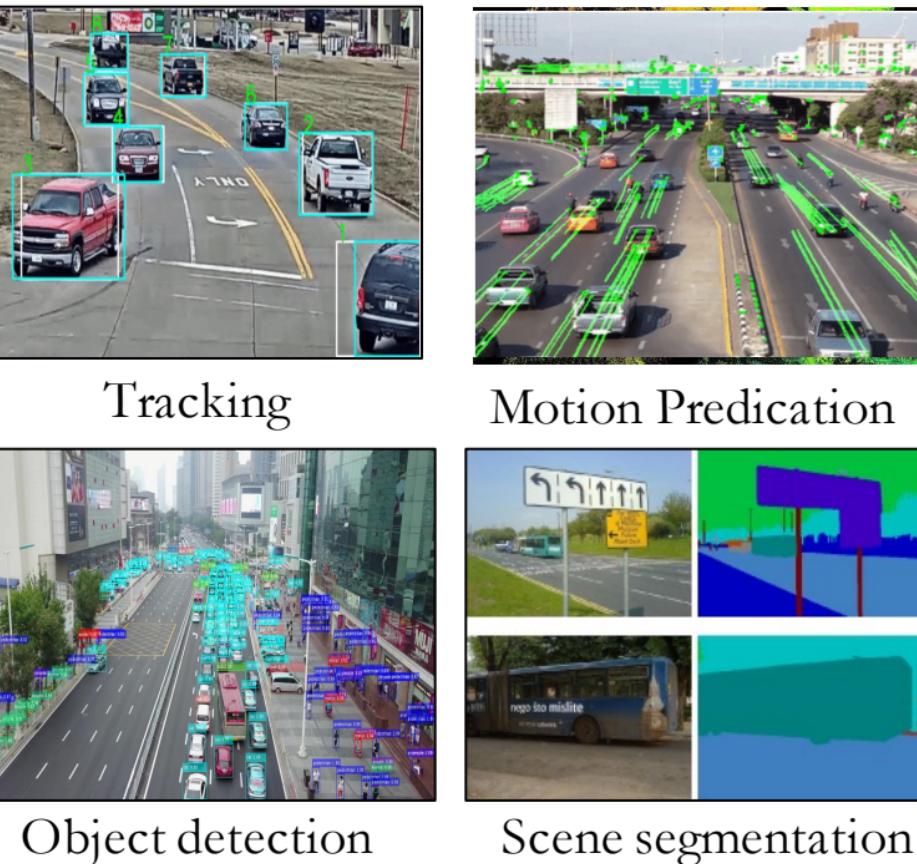


## Cooperative AI Inference Strategy



## Application-level Offloading



## System Implementation

