

PROBLEM 1

Given any convex $\mathcal{X} \neq \emptyset$, norm $\|\cdot\|$, and scalar $\epsilon \geq 0$, the following is convex:

$$\mathcal{X}_\epsilon := \{x : \inf_{\bar{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \|x - \bar{x}\| \leq \epsilon\}$$

Proof. Consider $(x_1, x_2) \in \mathcal{X}_\epsilon \times \mathcal{X}_\epsilon$, with the definition of \mathcal{X}_ϵ , we know that

$$\inf_{\bar{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \|x_1 - \bar{x}\| \leq \epsilon \tag{1}$$

$$\inf_{\bar{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \|x_2 - \bar{x}\| \leq \epsilon \tag{2}$$

...

and according to the definition of convex set, \mathcal{X}_ϵ is convex

□