

The definition of zero temperature (ground state) retarded Green-Function:

$$G_{AB}^r(t) = -i\langle\Omega|A(t)B \pm BA(t)|\Omega\rangle$$

where $t > 0$.

In Heisenberg picture

$$A(t) = e^{iHt} A e^{-iHt}$$

$$G_{AB}^r(t) = -i\langle\Omega|e^{iHt} A e^{-iHt} B \pm B e^{iHt} A e^{-iHt}|\Omega\rangle$$

$$G_{AB}^r(t) = -i\langle\Omega|e^{iE_0 t} A e^{-iHt} B \pm B e^{iHt} A e^{-iE_0 t}|\Omega\rangle$$

where E_0 is the ground state energy of H .

Fourier transformation of retarded Green Function:

$$G_{AB}^r(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dt G_{AB}^r(t) e^{i(\omega+i\eta)t}$$

$$G_{AB}^r(\omega) = G_{AB}^{r1}(\omega) \pm G_{AB}^{r2}(\omega)$$

$$G_{AB}^{r1}(\omega) = -i\langle\Omega|A \int_0^{\infty} dt e^{i[(\omega+i\eta)-(H-E_0)]t} B|\Omega\rangle$$

$$G_{AB}^{r2}(\omega) = -i\langle\Omega|B \int_0^{\infty} dt e^{i[(\omega+i\eta)+(H-E_0)]t} A|\Omega\rangle$$

$$G_{AB}^{r1}(\omega) = \left\langle \Omega \left| A \frac{1}{(\omega + i\eta) - (H - E_0)} B \right| \Omega \right\rangle$$

$$G_{AB}^{r2}(\omega) = \left\langle \Omega \left| B \frac{1}{(\omega + i\eta) + (H - E_0)} A \right| \Omega \right\rangle$$

where $\eta = 0^+$.