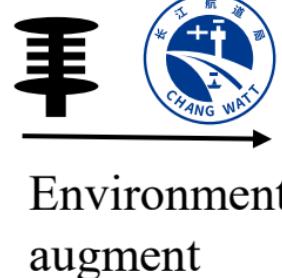


MEAND Dataset Construction

Add weather & waterway info



Weather ε_t :
Bridge
location ζ_t :
Waterway
width η_t :

Question–Answer
pair construction



Labeled
questions

FND Dataset Construction

Cleaning &
extraction



Location ρ_t :
Time stamp t :
Latency L_t :



Q-A Pair

Labeled
questions

MEAND: 13000+ QA pairs

MEAND

Q: At 9:00 a.m. on June 1, with a temperature of 25.77°C, rainfall 0.4mm, wind speed 0.9m/s with bridge obstruction. Predict ship-to-shore E2E communication latency at position 30.0543°N, 113.973°E.
A: The predicted delay is 230.7 ms....

Raw data