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Competing interests declaration

In the interest of transparency and to help readers form their own judgements of potential bias, Nature Research journals require authors to declare any competing financial and/or non-financial interest in relation to the work described in the submitted manuscript.

☒ No, I declare that the authors have no competing financial or non-financial interests as defined by Nature Research.

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All manuscripts must include a [data availability statement](#). This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
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- A description of any restrictions on data availability

☒ A full data availability statement is included in the manuscript.

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Present data in a format that shows data distribution (dot-plots or box-and-whisker plots).

Define all box-plot elements (e.g. center line, median; box limits, upper and lower quartiles; whiskers, 1.5x interquartile range; points, outliers).

If using bar graphs, overlay the corresponding dot plots.

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Does not apply	Involved in the study
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☒ Confirm that informed consent was obtained from all participants.

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Typed signature Siyu Wang

Date 11/27/2018

