Project 3: Android App and Google Cloud Backend (70 points + 20 bonus)

Tian Guo, 2017/11/29

1 Project Overview

In this project, you will be setting up a sample Android App that hosts its backend using Firebase, and Google App Engine. The aim of this project is to get you familiar with the process of Android backend design. A few important things to know before starting this project.

- This project involves Google Cloud Resources that incur monetary cost. To cover such costs, I will be providing each of you $50 dollars Cloud Credits that you will be using for this project. (See Section 2.1) Normal spending for this project will be a fractional of the total credits. After finishing this project, you can keep the rest of the credits but only use it in ways that align with Google Cloud Education Agreement. For example, using this credits towards your term project.

- This project is due by 10:00pm on **Dec. 4** and accounts for 12% of course scores. Given the complexity of this project, and the Thanksgiving break in between, please do start early on this project!

- Each student must complete this project individually. However, I do encourage you to share ideas, advice and resources with each other. Please contact me if you have questions about what constitutes appropriate collaboration.

- If you have any questions regarding this project, please post it in the forum with the part you have questions with (using line numbers to the left).

2 Project Preparations

2.1 Coupons for Google Cloud Credits

- Following a separate email instruction I sent out about obtaining a coupon for Google Cloud Credits. To obtain a coupon, you need to use your email address with domain "@wpi.edu" and follow the instruction.

- For this course, we only have enough coupons for officially registered students. In order to make sure everyone have access to the credits, I'd like to ask you please do not share the redeem URL with others, and please only request for one coupon.

3 Project Requirements

3.1 Setup the PlayChat app using Firebase and AppEngine (30 points)

Please follow the instructions from: https://cloud.google.com/solutions/mobile/mobile-firebase-app-engine-flexible all the way until the Section "What's Next" to setup the PlayChat App.

- (10 points) Successfully deploying backend to App Engine. To demonstrate you have reached this step, please include a screenshot similar to Figure 1(a).

- (10 points) Successfully running the Android App. To demonstrate you have reached this step, please include a screenshot similar to Figure 1(b). Your screenshot should contain your own name which should appear after you sign in using your Google account.

- (10 points) Explain the data stored in Firebase Database. (1) Read about how Firebase realtime database structures data. https://firebase.google.com/docs/database/android/structure-data (2) Use the PlayChat app in your Android device to perform a few tasks. Note down the tasks. (3) Go to your app's Firebase database, and take screenshots similar to Figure 1(c). You should expand all the tab by clicking the "+" sign and take multiple screenshots if necessary. (4) Explain these screenshots by correlating them with the actions your performed earlier. Write down your explanation.
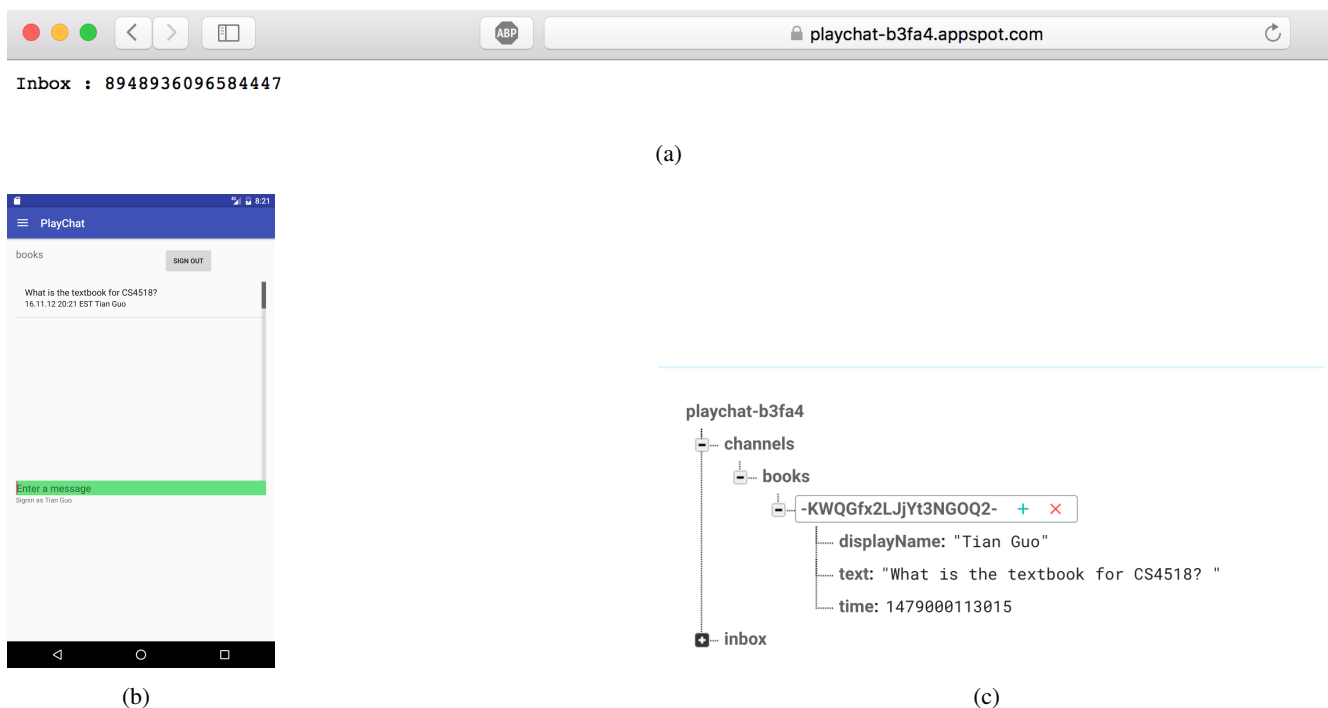
```
Inbox : 8948936096584447
```

(a)

(b)

```
playchat-b3fa4
  ⊟── channels
      ⊟── books
          ⊟── -KWQGfx2LJjYt3NGOQ2-   +   ×
              ──── displayName: "Tian Guo"
              ──── text: "What is the textbook for CS4518? "
              ──── time: 1479000113015
  ⊞── inbox
```

(c)

Figure 1: Screenshots for deploying PlayChat App.

3.2 Save Servlet Data into Cloud Storage (20 points + 10 bonus)

- (10 points) Study the code in firebase-appengine-backend to understand how servlets are saving Android client data currently. Write down your finding by referencing the servlet code. For example, if a method named save() inside a.java is responsible for the task of saving data. Your writeup solution needs to be specifically point out as such, and explain the application logic of save() method as well.

  Note: you need to be as specific as possible by referencing the code. However, simply copying and pasting the appropriate code snippets are not enough to earn the full points.

  Hint: (1) A good place to start understanding how the backend code works if you haven't taken courses such as WebWare before: Servlet Example, Servlet API, Servlet Mapping, Servlet Logging. (2) To speed up backend developing process, use your favorite IDE to modify the backend code and deploy locally for debugging.

- (10 points) Read about and understand how Google Cloud Storage works. A starting point can be found here: https://cloud.google.com/appengine/docs/java/googlecloudstorageclient/setting-up-cloud-storage Explain the steps you need to take to allow servlets to save data into Google Storage. Write down these steps.

- (Bonus credit 10 points) Finally, refactor the existing servlet code so that data are saved using Google Storage.

3.3 Distributing Workload to Servlets (20 points + 10 bonus)

- (10 points) Figure out how client-side workload (requests from Android app) is being distributed to Servlets currently. Write down your findings. Refer to the first bullet point in Section 3.2 for writeup guideline.

- (10 points) Refactor the servlet code to keep track of the average requests per second each servlet is processing. **Hint:** This could be done by saving requests per second from servlet to Firebase.

- (Bonus credit 10 points) Distribute incoming client requests to servlets based on the metric of average requests per second. **Hint:** The load balancing decision can be made based on the average requests per second information obtained from Firebase.

4 Project Submission

- Please make sure you have documented your implementation adequately with in-line comments.

- Create a zip file, named `cs4518Project3.zip`, from a directory that contains your modified Android project code, modified backend code, the screenshot images, and your writeup. Submit `cs4518Project3.zip` through Instruct Assist[1].

- Make sure to properly clean up the project by following this after submission to avoid incurring charges

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[1] `https://ia.wpi.edu/cs4518/files.php`