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**Algorithm 1:** Sliding window extremum

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**Data:** sequence  $X_1, \dots, X_N$ , sliding window length  $L$

**Result:** local minimum  $m_1, \dots, m_N$

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1 Initialize local minimum double-ended queue  $Q$ ;  
2 for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $N$  do  
3   if  $Q \neq \emptyset$  and  $Q.\text{peekleft}() \geq L$  then  
4     |  $Q.\text{popleft}()$   
5   while  $Q \neq \emptyset$  and  $X_{Q.\text{peekright}}() \geq X_i$  do  
6     |  $Q.\text{popright}()$   
7   end  
8    $Q.\text{append}(i)$ ;  
9   yield  $m_i = X_{Q.\text{peekleft}}()$ ;  
10 end
```

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