

Question 1. $0; p \cdot q$

Question 2. 11

Question 3. The characteristic equation is $r^2 = 6r - 9$ which has a double root at $r = 3$, so the solution is of the form $a_n = c_1 3^n + c_2 n 3^n$ where c_1 and c_2 are constants that depend on the boundary conditions.

Question 4. v is ancestor of w if $Preorder[v] < Preorder[w]$ and $Postorder[v] > Postorder[w]$

Question 5. F, F, T.

Question 6. $50 - 8 = 42$

Question 7. $C(2n + 4, n)$, which is same as $C(2n + 4, n + 4)$

Question 8. $2^{-2n} C(n, m) C(n, n - m)$

Question 9. 0

Question 10. See Figure on next page. Postorder: $g f a c b d e$

Question 11. Code 3; Code 4, 2.18; the code $a = 1110$, $b = 0$, $c = 110$, $d = 1111$, $e = 10$ of average length 2.15

Question 12. Contains two consecutive zeroes; contains exactly two zeroes; contains an even number of 1s and ends with two 0s

