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WebAssign CH12-HW01-SP12 (Homework)

Yinglai Wang PHYS 172-SPRING 2012, Spring 2012

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**Current Score :** - / 18 **Due :** Tuesday, April 10 2012 11:59 PM EDT

The due date for this assignment is past. Your work can be viewed below, but no changes can be made.

**Important!** Before you view the answer key, decide whether or not you plan to request an extension. Your Instructor may *not* grant you an extension if you have viewed the answer key. Automatic extensions are not granted if you have viewed the answer key.

View Key

**1.** -/2 points MI3 12.2.X.001

For practice in counting microstates, determine how many ways there are to arrange 2 quanta among 3 one-dimensional oscillators. (3 oscillators correspond to one atom.)

(No Response)

- Read the eBook
- Section 12.2

**2.** –/2 points MI3 12.2.X.004

Use the formula below to calculate the number of ways to arrange 3 quanta among 4 onedimensional oscillators.

(No Response)

(q + N - 1)!

q!(N - 1)!

- Read the eBook
- Section 12.2

**3.** -/2 points MI3 12.2.X.004.01

A carbon nanoparticle (very small particle) contains 7000 carbon atoms. According to the Einstein model of a solid, how many oscillators are in this block?

(No Response) oscillators

- Read the eBook
- Section 12.2

**4.** -/2 points MI3 12.2.X.028

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In order to calculate the number of ways of arranging a given amount of energy in a tiny block of copper, the block is modeled as containing  $9.6 \times 10^5$  independent oscillators. How many atoms are in the copper block?

(No Response) atoms

- Read the eBook
- Section 12.2

5. -/4 points MI3 12.2.X.029

In an earlier chapter you calculated the stiffness of the interatomic "spring" (chemical bond) between atoms in a block of aluminum to be 16 N/m. Since in our model each atom is connected to two springs, each half the length of the interatomic bond, the effective "interatomic spring stiffness" for an oscillator is 4\*16 N/m = 64 N/m. The mass of one mole of aluminum is 27 grams (0.027) kilograms).

What is the energy, in joules, of one quantum of energy for an atomic oscillator in a block of aluminum? one quantum = |(No Response)| joules

- Read the eBook
- Section 12.2

**6.** -/6 points MI3 12.2.X.030

Consider an object containing 12 one-dimensional oscillators (this object could represent a model of 4 atoms in an Einstein solid). There are 4 quanta of vibrational energy in the object.

(a) How many microstates are there, all with the same energy?

(No Response)

- (b) If you examined a collection of 44000 objects of this kind, each containing 4 quanta of energy, about how many of these objects would you expect to find in the microstate 00000000004? (No Response)
  - Read the eBook
  - Section 12.2