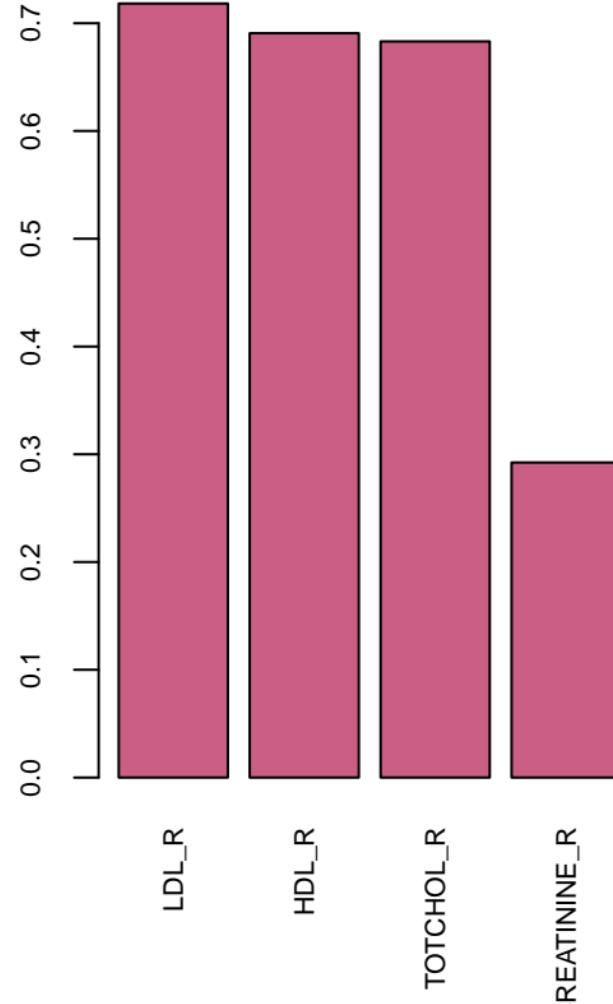


## Proportion missing



## Missingness Pattern

