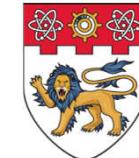




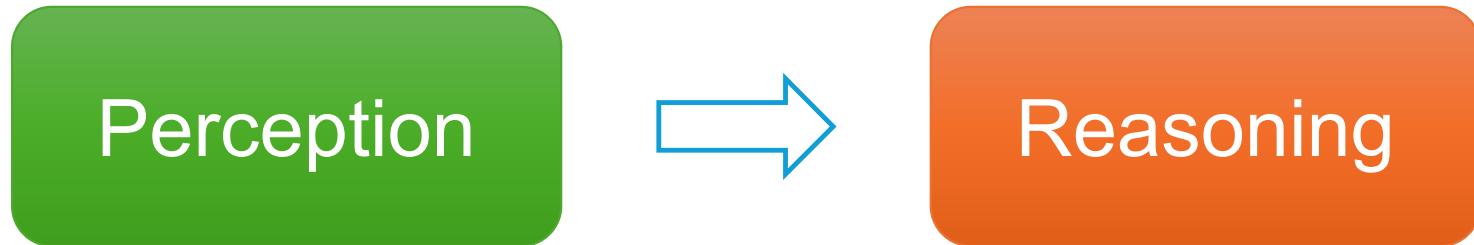
ICCV 2025 Tutorial on

Towards Comprehensive Reasoning in Vision-Language Models

Oct 19 8.30am- 12pm



From Perception to Reasoning for VLM



- Pattern recognition **≠** Reasoning
- Reasoning means **compositional structure, causal understanding, and multi-step inference.**
- Compared with language-only models, **VLMs still lag** when visual evidence must be integrated step-by-step.

Bring Comprehensive Reasoning Capabilities into VLM

Pattern → Process Reasoning: Modeling reasoning as a process rather than a shortcut.

Single shot → Structured and Reliable Reasoning: Pursuing consistency and robustness for trustworthy inference.

Static → Interactive and Agentic Reasoning: Grounding reasoning in real-world perception and action.

Our Recent Explorations on Process Reasoning

Input Video

Q: What color is the laptop the woman is holding at the beginning of the video?

(a) Text-Only COT

Let's analyze the video. I'll go to the beginning of the video. From the scan of the **whole video**, the woman often holds a neutral-colored laptop. I can't get the information of **what color the laptop is**. Based on my scan, I think the laptop is **silver**.

Turn 1

(b) Frame-Interleaved COT

Let's analyze the video. I'll grab a short snippet from the start.

This laptop looks like a vivid **pink/magenta**. Let's verify on another frame.

From this Frame, I can clearly see the laptop, the color is **bright pink**.

Turn 1
Turn 2
Turn 3

In **FrameMind**, we studied how **interleaved visual-textual chains** to enforce multi-step compositional reasoning via Reinforcement Learning for VLM video understanding.

Ge, H., Wang, Y., Chang, K. W., Wu, H., & Cai, Y. (2025). FameMind: Frame-Interleaved Video Reasoning via Reinforcement Learning.⁴
arXiv e-prints, arXiv-2509.

Our Recent Explorations on Structured and Reliable Reasoning

Question: Please describe the image in details.

Select Top K

Answer: The image features a white car in front of a bus. A man is riding a **motorcycle** along the road.

Caption 1

A man is riding **Bicycle** along the road. Only **one** car is behind him. **Caption 2**

The image features a man on a **bike** riding past a **red car**. **Caption 3**

The image features a white car **is stopped** in front of a **bus station**. **Caption 4**

logits Please describe the image. **Caption k**

The image features a man on a **bike** past a **bus**. A white car is **driven** before a **bus station**.

MRFD for VLM hallucinations [EMNLP 2025]

We propose works like **MRFD** and **CHAINMPQ** to enhance **reliability and self-consistency** to make reasoning more trustworthy.

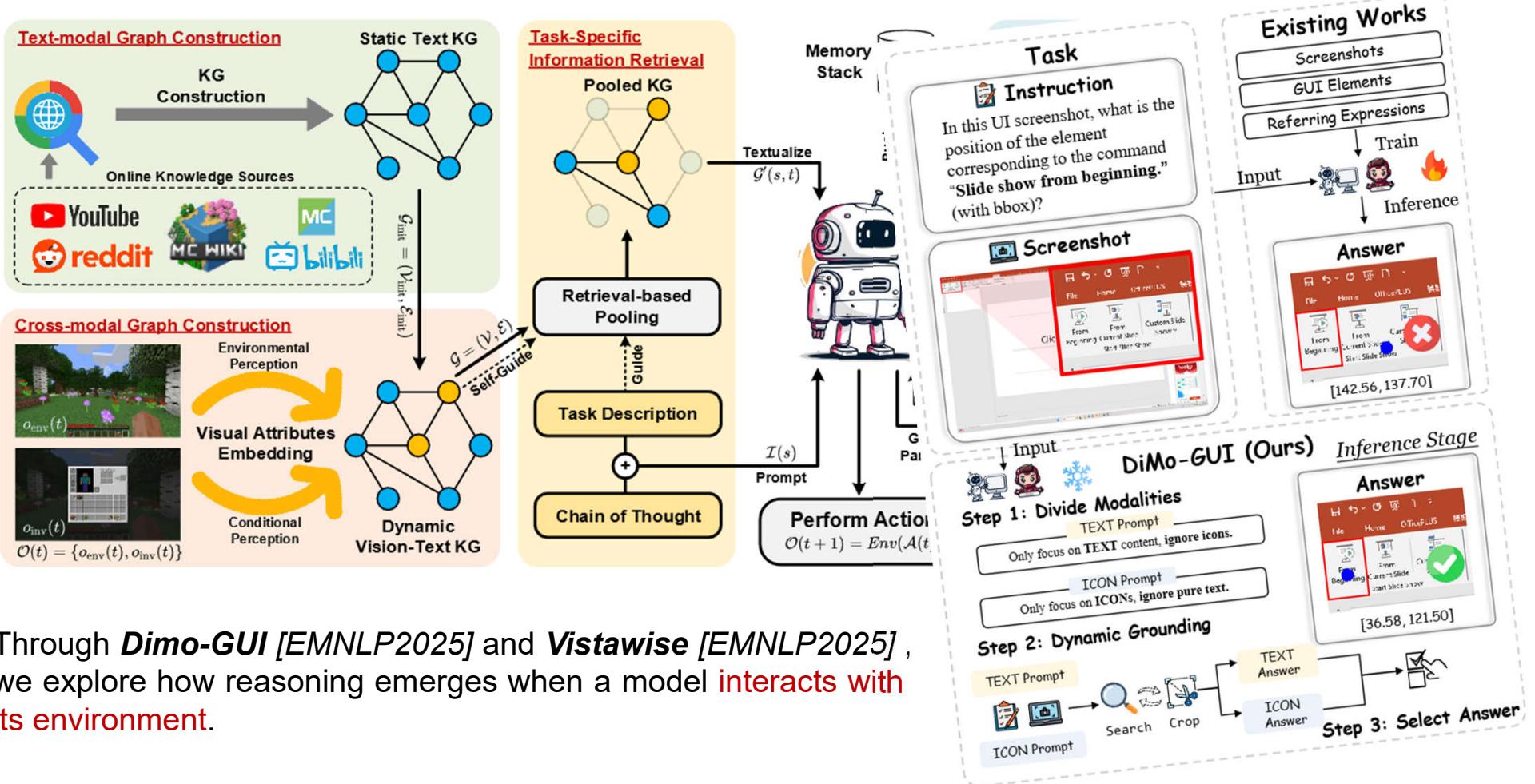
Input Image

Normal Process:
Q: Does a man stand on a **surfboard** in the image?
A: Yes, the man is **standing** on a surfboard in the image.

ChainMPQ Process:
Q1: Where is the man?
A: The man is in the ocean, **riding** a surfboard on a wave.
Q2: Where is the surfboard?
A: The surfboard is in the water, with the man **riding** on it.
Q3: What is the man standing on?
A: The man **isn't standing**, he was **riding** on a surfboard.
Q4: Who is standing on the surfboard?
A: **No one** is standing on the surfboard.
Q5: What is the relationship between the man and the surfboard?
A: A man is **riding** on the surfboard.
Q: Does a man stand on a surfboard in the image?
A: **No**, he is **riding** on the surfboard.

CHAINMPQ for VLM Relation Understanding [arxiv 2025]

Our Recent Explorations on Interactive and Agentic Reasoning



Through **DiMo-GUI** [EMNLP2025] and **Vistawise** [EMNLP2025], we explore how reasoning emerges when a model **interacts with its environment**.

Tutorial Schedule

| Time | Session | Speaker |
|---------------|---|--|
| 8:30 - 8:35 | Opening Remark: Motivation and Overview [Abstract] [Slides] | Yujun Cai |
| 8:35 - 9:10 | Invited Talk: LMMs-Lab: Building Multimodal Intelligence [Abstract] [Slides] | Ziwei Liu |
| 9:10 - 9:35 | Video-TT Challenge: Towards Advanced Video Reasoning and Understanding [Abstract] [Slides] | Yuhao Dong, Yuanhan Zhang, Ziwei Liu, and Representative Teams |
| 9:35 - 10:10 | Invited Talk: Reasoning in Multimodal GUI Agents: An Exploration-Driven Perspective [Abstract] [Slides] | Chi Zhang |
| 10:10 - 10:45 | Invited Talk: Mathematical Reasoning in Visual Contexts [Abstract] [Slides] | Kai-Wei Chang |
| 10:45 - 11:20 | Invited Talk: Chain-of-Look Visual Reasoning [Abstract] [Slides] | Junsong Yuan |
| 11:20 - 11:55 | Invited Talk: Grounding Anything in Images and Videos for Comprehensive Reasoning [Abstract] [Slides] | Ming-Hsuan Yang |
| 11:55 - 12:00 | Closing Remark [Abstract] [Slides] | Yiwei Wang |

Organizers & Speakers



Yujun Cai
@UQ



Jun Liu
@Lancaster



Yiwei Wang
@UCM



Ming-Hsuan Yang
@UCM



Kai-Wei Chang
@UCLA



Junsong Yuan
@UB



Ziwei Liu
@NTU



Chi Zhang
@Westlake



Yuanhan Zhang
@NTU



Yuhao Dong
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