



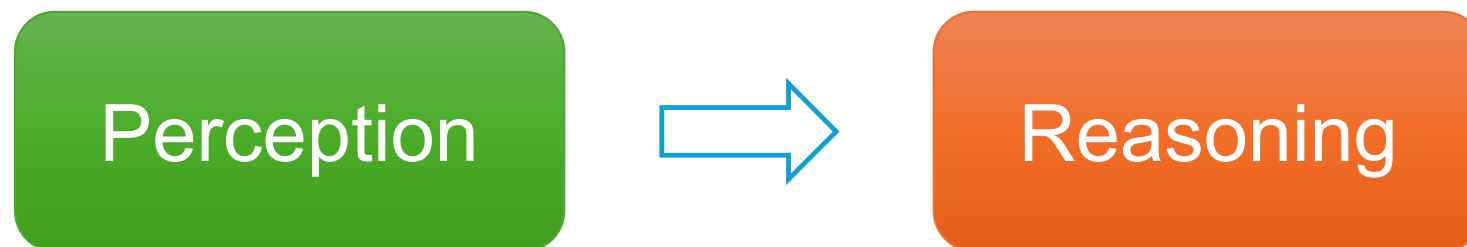
ICCV 2025 Tutorial on

# Towards Comprehensive Reasoning in Vision-Language Models

Oct 19 8.30am- 12pm



# From Perception to Reasoning for VLM



- Pattern recognition  $\neq$  Reasoning
- Reasoning means **compositional structure, causal understanding, and multi-step inference.**
- Compared with language-only models, **VLMs still lag** when visual evidence must be integrated step-by-step.

# Bring Comprehensive Reasoning Capabilities into VLM


**Pattern → Process Reasoning:** Modeling reasoning as a process rather than a shortcut.

**Single shot → Structured and Reliable Reasoning:** Pursuing consistency and robustness for trustworthy inference.


**Static → Interactive and Agentic Reasoning:** Grounding reasoning in real-world perception and action.

# Our Recent Explorations on Process Reasoning


**Input Video**




*Q: What color is the laptop the woman is holding at the beginning of the video?*




**(a) Text-Only COT**




Let's analyze the video. I'll go to the beginning of the video. From the scan of the **whole video**, the woman often holds a neutral-colored laptop. I can't get the information of **what color the laptop is**. Based on my scan, I think the laptop is **silver**.

*Turn 1* 


**(b) Frame-Interleaved COT**




Let's analyze the video. I'll grab a short snippet from the start. *Turn 1*



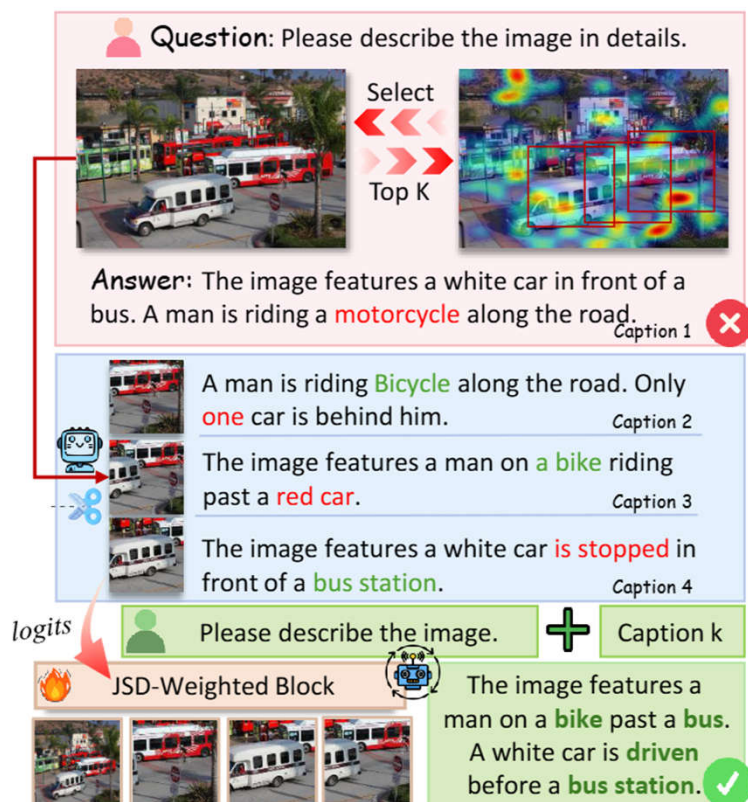
This laptop looks like a vivid **pink/magenta**. Let's verify on another frame. *Turn 2*



From this Frame, I can clearly see the laptop, the color is **bright pink**. *Turn 3* 

In **FrameMind**, we studied how **interleaved visual-textual chains** to enforce multi-step compositional reasoning via Reinforcement Learning for VLM video understanding.

# Our Recent Explorations on Structured and Reliable Reasoning



MRFD for VLM hallucinations [EMNLP 2025]

**Input Image**

**Normal Process:** ✗

**Q: Does a man stand on a surfboard in the image?**

Yes, the man is **standing** on a surfboard in the image.

**ChainMPQ Process:** ✓

Q1: Where is the man?

A: The man is in the ocean, **riding** a surfboard on a wave.

Q2: Where is the surfboard?

A: The surfboard is in the water, with the man **riding** on it.

Q3: What is the man standing on?

A: The man **isn't standing**, he was **riding** on a surfboard. Correct the errors

Q4: Who is standing on the surfboard?

A: **No one** is standing on the surfboard.

Q5: What is the relationship between the man and the surfboard?

A: A man is **riding** on the surfboard.

**Q: Does a man stand on a surfboard in the image?**

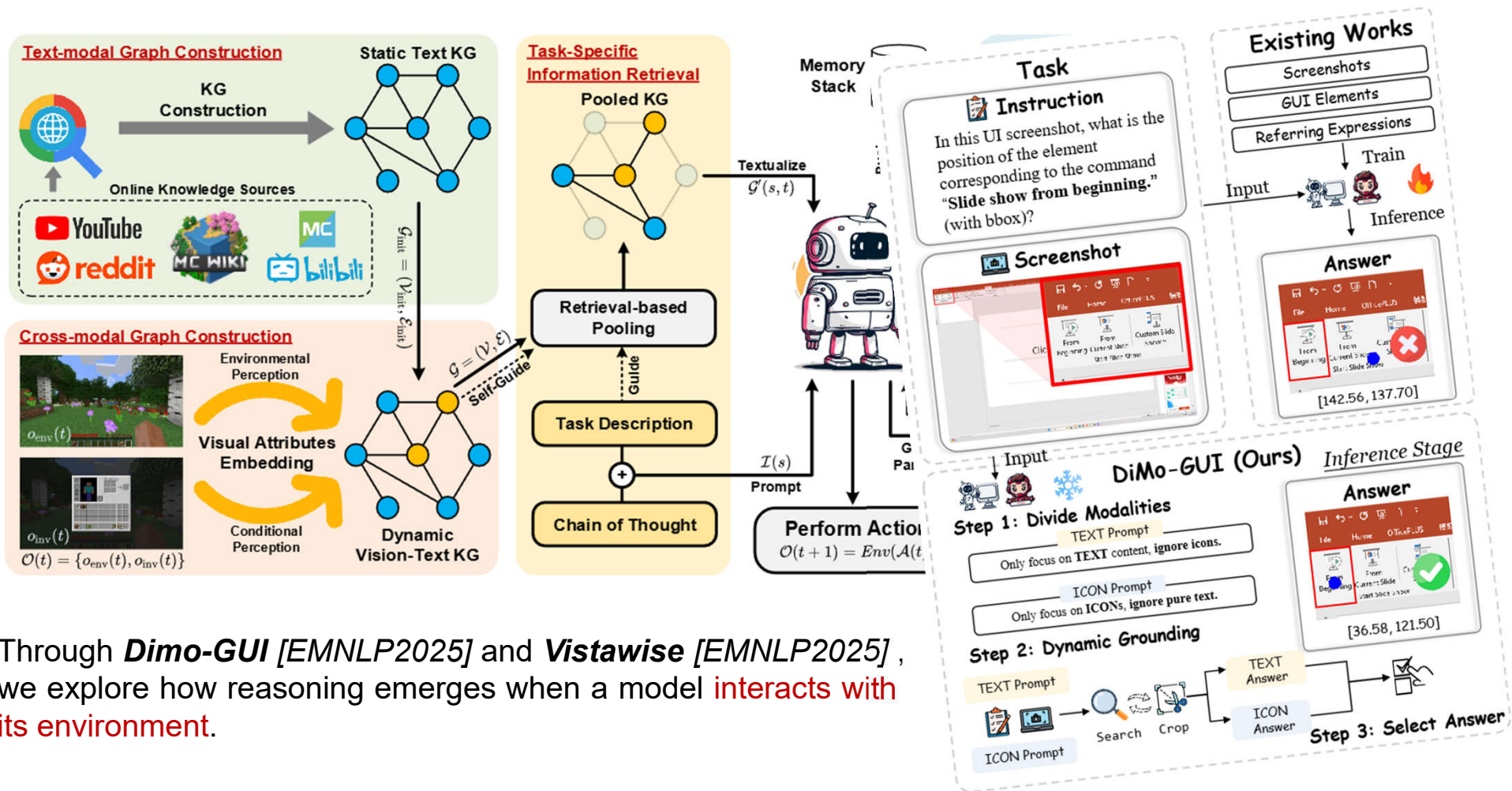
A: **No**, he is **riding** on the surfboard.

CHAINMPQ for VLM Relation Understanding [arxiv 2025]

We propose works like **MRFD** and **CHAINMPQ** to enhance **reliability and self-consistency** to make reasoning more trustworthy.



# Our Recent Explorations on Interactive and Agentic Reasoning



Through **Dimo-GUI** [EMNLP2025] and **Vistawise** [EMNLP2025], we explore how reasoning emerges when a model **interacts with its environment**.

# Tutorial Schedule

Time	Session	Speaker
8:30 - 8:35	Opening Remark: Motivation and Overview <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Yujun Cai
8:35 - 9:10	Invited Talk: LMMs-Lab: Building Multimodal Intelligence <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Ziwei Liu
9:10 - 9:35	Video-TT Challenge: Towards Advanced Video Reasoning and Understanding <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Yuhao Dong, Yuanhan Zhang, Ziwei Liu, and Representative Teams
9:35 - 10:10	Invited Talk: Reasoning in Multimodal GUI Agents: An Exploration-Driven Perspective <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Chi Zhang
10:10 - 10:45	Invited Talk: Mathematical Reasoning in Visual Contexts <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Kai-Wei Chang
10:45 - 11:20	Invited Talk: Chain-of-Look Visual Reasoning <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Junsong Yuan
11:20 - 11:55	Invited Talk: Grounding Anything in Images and Videos for Comprehensive Reasoning <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Ming-Hsuan Yang
11:55 - 12:00	Closing Remark <a href="#">[Abstract]</a> <a href="#">[Slides]</a>	Yiwei Wang

# Organizers & Speakers



Yujun Cai  
@UQ



Jun Liu  
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Yiwei Wang  
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Ming-Hsuan Yang  
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Kai-Wei Chang  
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