HW4主观题

HW4.1

利用归结法证明: $(S \to \neg Q) \land (P \to Q) \land (R \lor S) \land (R \to \neg Q) \Rightarrow \neg P$

证明:

即证明 $(S \to \neg Q) \land (P \to Q) \land (R \lor S) \land (R \to \neg Q) \land \neg P$ 为矛盾式建立字句集 $E = \{\neg S \lor \neg Q, \neg P \lor Q, R \lor S, \neg R \lor S, \neg R \lor \neg Q, P\}$ 归结过程:

- (1) $\neg S \lor \neg Q$
- (2) $\neg P \lor Q$
- (3) $R \vee S$
- (4) $\neg R \lor \neg Q$
- (5) ¬ $S \lor ¬P$ (1)(2)归结
- (6) $R \vee \neg P$ (3)(5)归结
- $(7) \neg P \lor \neg Q$ (4)(6)归结
- (8) ¬Р (2)(7) 归结
- (9) P
- (10) □ (8)(9)归结

HW4.2

依照罗素公理系统证明命题。

Hint: 采用如下的定义和公理顺序

定义

定义1: $A \to B$ 定义为 $\neg A \lor B$

定义2: $A \wedge B$ 定义为 $\neg(\neg A \vee \neg B)$

定义3: $A \leftrightarrow B$ 定义为 $(A \to B) \land (B \to A)$

公理

公理1: $\vdash (P \lor P) \to P$

公理2: $\vdash (P \rightarrow (P \lor Q))$

公理3: $\vdash (P \lor Q) \rightarrow (Q \lor P)$

公理4: $\vdash (Q \rightarrow R) \rightarrow ((P \lor Q) \rightarrow (P \lor R))$

1. $\vdash P \rightarrow (Q \lor P)$

证明:

$$\vdash (Q \to R) \to ((P \lor Q) \to (P \lor R))($$
公理4) (1)

$$\vdash (Q \to R) \to ((\neg P \lor Q) \to (\neg P \lor R))(\text{H}\lambda \frac{P}{\neg P})$$
 (2)

$$\vdash (Q \to R) \to ((P \to Q) \to (P \to R))$$
(定义1, 置換规则) (3)

$$\vdash ((P \lor Q) \to (Q \lor P)) \to ((P \to (P \lor Q)) \to (P \to (Q \lor P)))(代入\frac{Q}{P \lor Q} 以及\frac{R_{(4)}}{Q \lor P})$$

$$\vdash (P \lor Q) \to (Q \lor P)$$
(公理1) (5)

$$\vdash (P \to (P \lor Q)) \to (P \to (Q \lor P))((4)(5) 分离) \tag{6}$$

$$\vdash (P \to (P \lor Q))$$
(公理2) (7)

$$\vdash P \to (Q \lor P)((6)(7) 分离) \tag{8}$$

$$2. \vdash Q \rightarrow (P \rightarrow Q)$$

证明:

$$\vdash P \to (Q \lor P)(8) \tag{9}$$

$$\vdash Q \to (\neg P \lor Q)(代入 \frac{P}{Q} 以及 \frac{Q}{\neg P}) \tag{10}$$

$$\vdash Q \to (P \to Q)$$
(定义1, 置换规则) (11)

 $3. \vdash P \lor \neg P$

证明:

$$\vdash P \to (P \lor Q)$$
(公理2) (12)

$$\vdash P \to (P \lor P)(\mathcal{H} \land \frac{Q}{P})$$
 (13)

$$\vdash (P \lor P) \to P(公理1)$$
 (14)

$$\vdash (Q \to R) \to ((P \lor Q) \to (P \lor R))$$
(公理4) (15)

$$\vdash (Q \to R) \to ((\neg P \lor Q) \to (\neg P \lor))(\text{R}\lambda \frac{P}{\neg P}) \tag{16}$$

$$\vdash (Q \to R) \to ((P \to Q) \to (P \to R))$$
(定义1,置换规则) (17)

$$\vdash (((P \lor P) \to P)) \to ((P \to (P \lor P)) \to (P \to P))(代入 \frac{Q}{P \lor P}) 以及 \frac{R}{P}$$
 (18)

$$\vdash (P \lor P) \to P(公理1)$$
 (19)

$$\vdash P \to P((13)(20)$$
分离) (21)

$$\vdash \neg P \lor P$$
(定义1,置换规则) (22)

$$\vdash (P \lor Q) \to (Q \lor P)$$
(公理3) (23)

$$\vdash (\neg P \lor P) \to (P \lor \neg P)(代入 \frac{P}{\neg P} 以及 \frac{Q}{P}) \tag{24}$$

$$\vdash P \lor \neg P((22)(24) 分离) \tag{25}$$

$$4. \vdash (\neg P \lor \neg Q) \rightarrow \neg (P \land Q)$$

证明:

$$\vdash P \vee \neg P(25) \tag{26}$$

$$\vdash \neg P \lor \neg \neg P(\text{\tiny \uparrow} \lambda \frac{P}{\neg P}) \tag{27}$$

$$\vdash P \rightarrow \neg \neg P$$
(定义1, 置换规则) (28)

$$\vdash (\neg P \lor \neg Q) \to \neg \neg (\neg P \lor \neg Q)(\nwarrow \lambda \frac{P}{\neg P \lor \neg Q})$$
 (29)

$$\vdash (\neg P \lor \neg Q) \to \neg (P \land Q)$$
(定义2, 置換规则) (30)

$$\mathsf{5.} \vdash \neg(P \land Q) \rightarrow (\neg P \lor \neg Q)$$

证明:

$$\vdash P \to \neg \neg P(28)$$
 (31)

$$\vdash \neg P \to \neg \neg \neg P(\not \uparrow \uparrow \frac{P}{\neg P}) \tag{32}$$

$$\vdash (Q \to R) \to ((P \lor Q) \to (P \lor R))$$
(公理4) (33)

$$\vdash (\neg P \to \neg \neg \neg P) \to ((P \lor \neg P) \to (P \lor \neg \neg \neg P))(\text{R}\lambda \frac{Q}{\neg P} \lor \cancel{Z} \frac{R}{\neg \neg \neg P}) \tag{34}$$

$$\vdash (P \lor \neg P) \to (P \lor \neg \neg \neg P)((32)(34) 分离) \tag{35}$$

$$\vdash P \lor \neg P(25)$$
 (36)

$$\vdash P \lor \neg \neg \neg P((35)(36) 分离) \tag{37}$$

$$\vdash (P \lor Q) \to (Q \lor P)$$
(公理4) (38)

$$\vdash (P \lor \neg \neg \neg P) \to (\neg \neg \neg P \lor P)(\not \uparrow \uparrow \lambda \frac{Q}{\neg \neg \neg P}) \tag{39}$$

$$\vdash \neg \neg \neg P \lor P((37)(39) 分离) \tag{40}$$

$$\vdash \neg \neg P \rightarrow P$$
(定义1, 置换规则) (41)

$$\vdash \neg \neg (\neg P \lor \neg Q) \to (\neg P \lor \neg Q)(\not\uparrow \uparrow \lambda \frac{P}{\neg P \lor \neg Q}) \tag{42}$$

$$\vdash \neg (P \land Q) \rightarrow \neg P \lor \neg Q$$
(定义2, 置换规则) (43)

HW4.3

依王浩算法判断该蕴含式是否正确: $\neg(P \land Q) \rightarrow (\neg P \lor \neg Q)$

并感受一下(不用作答)罗素公理系统和王浩算法哪个更适合计算机的自动证明。 解:

$$(1)\neg(P\land Q)s\Rightarrow(\neg P\lor\neg Q)$$
(写为相继式)

(2)
$$s \Rightarrow \neg P \lor \neg Q$$
, $P \land Q(\neg \Rightarrow)$

$$(3)s \Rightarrow \neg P, \neg Q, P \land Q (\Rightarrow \lor)$$

$$\text{(4)}P,Qs\Rightarrow P\land Q(\Rightarrow \neg)$$

(5)
$$P,Qs\Rightarrow P$$
 , $P,Qs\Rightarrow Q(\Rightarrow \wedge)$

由王浩算法公理可以知道, (5)为真, 从而证毕