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# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
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# A Huffman Tree Node
class node:
    def __init__(self, freq, symbol, left=None, right=None):
        # frequency of symbol
        self.freq = freq

        # symbol name (character)
        self.symbol = symbol

        # node left of current node
        self.left = left

        # node right of current node
        self.right = right

        # tree direction (0/1)
        self.huff = ""

# utility function to print huffman
# codes for all symbols in the newly
# created Huffman tree

def printNodes(node, val=""):
    # huffman code for current node
    newVal = val + str(node.huff)

    # if node is not an edge node
    # then traverse inside it
    if(node.left):
        printNodes(node.left, newVal)
    if(node.right):
        printNodes(node.right, newVal)

    # if node is edge node then
    # display its huffman code
    if(not node.left and not node.right):

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print(f'{node.symbol} -> {newVal}')

# characters for huffman tree
chars = ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j', 'k', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o', 'p', 'q', 'r', 's', 't', 'u', 'v', 'w',
        'x', 'y', 'z']

# frequency of characters
freq = [84,15,22,42,110,22,20,60,74,1,13,40,24,67,74,19,1,75,62,92,27,9,25,1,20,1]

# list containing unused nodes
nodes = []

# converting ccharacters and frequencies
# into huffman tree nodes
for x in range(len(chars)):
    nodes.append(node(freq[x], chars[x]))

while len(nodes) > 1:
    # sort all the nodes in ascending order
    # based on their frequency
    nodes = sorted(nodes, key=lambda x: x.freq)

    # pick 2 smallest nodes
    left = nodes[0]
    right = nodes[1]

    # assign directional value to these nodes
    left.huff = 0
    right.huff = 1

    # combine the 2 smallest nodes to create
    # new node as their parent
    newNode = node(left.freq+right.freq, left.symbol+right.symbol, left, right)

    # remove the 2 nodes and add their
    # parent as new node among others
    nodes.remove(left)
    nodes.remove(right)
    nodes.append(newNode)

# Huffman Tree is ready!
printNodes(nodes[0])

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