Paley Constructions of Hadamard Matrixes

Keith Wannamaker

January 11, 2025

Abstract

This document presents examples of constructing Hadamard matrixes using two methods attributed to Raymond Paley. In particular the illustrations include quadratic residue calculations from a Galois field for both the p^1 and p^k cases, polynomial division with remainder, and construction of the prerequisite Jacobsthal matrix for both cases.

The construction methods are implemented in Java at https://github.com/wannamak/hadamard/.

1 Choosing a construction

Table 1: Paley Constructions through order 200

Hadamard order	Type I p^k	Type II p^k	Hadamard order	Type I p^k	Type II p^k
4	3		84	83	41
8	7		100		7^{2}
12	11	5	104	103	
20	19	3^{2}	108	107	53
24	23		124		61
28	3^3	13	128	127	
32	31		132	131	
36		17	140	139	
44	43		148		73
48	47		152	151	
52		5^{2}	164	163	3^4
60	59	29	168	167	
68	67		180	179	89
72	71		192	191	
76		37	196		97
80	79		200	199	