



# General Assembly

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## Seventy-eighth session

Agenda item 91

### Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace

## Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 4 December 2023

[on the report of the First Committee ([A/78/401](#), para. 7)]

### 78/13. Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace, contained in its resolution [2832 \(XXVI\)](#) of 16 December 1971, and recalling also its resolutions [54/47](#) of 1 December 1999, [56/16](#) of 29 November 2001, [58/29](#) of 8 December 2003, [60/48](#) of 8 December 2005, [62/14](#) of 5 December 2007, [64/23](#) of 2 December 2009, [66/22](#) of 2 December 2011, [68/24](#) of 5 December 2013, [70/22](#) of 7 December 2015, [72/21](#) of 4 December 2017, [74/25](#) of 12 December 2019 and [76/17](#) of 6 December 2021 and other relevant resolutions,

*Recalling also* the report of the Meeting of the Littoral and Hinterland States of the Indian Ocean, held in New York from 2 to 13 July 1979,<sup>1</sup>

*Recalling further* paragraph 102 of the Final Document of the Thirteenth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, held in Kuala Lumpur on 24 and 25 February 2003,<sup>2</sup> in which it was noted, inter alia, that the Chair of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Indian Ocean would continue his informal consultations on the future work of the Committee,

*Emphasizing* the need to foster consensual approaches that are conducive to the pursuit of such endeavours,

*Noting* the initiatives taken by countries of the region to promote cooperation, in particular economic cooperation, in the Indian Ocean area and the possible contribution of such initiatives to overall objectives of a zone of peace,

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<sup>1</sup> *Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 45* and corrigendum ([A/34/45](#) and [A/34/45/Corr.1](#)).

<sup>2</sup> [A/57/759-S/2003/332](#), annex I



*Convinced* that the participation of all permanent members of the Security Council and the major maritime users of the Indian Ocean in the work of the Ad Hoc Committee is important and would assist the progress of a mutually beneficial dialogue to develop conditions of peace, security and stability in the Indian Ocean region,

*Considering* that greater efforts and more time are required to develop a focused discussion on practical measures to ensure conditions of peace, security and stability in the Indian Ocean region,

*Having considered* the report of the Ad Hoc Committee,<sup>3</sup>

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Indian Ocean;

2. *Reiterates its conviction* that the participation of all permanent members of the Security Council and the major maritime users of the Indian Ocean in the work of the Ad Hoc Committee is important and would greatly facilitate the development of a mutually beneficial dialogue to advance peace, security and stability in the Indian Ocean region;

3. *Requests* the Chair of the Ad Hoc Committee to continue his informal consultations with the members of the Committee and to report through the Committee to the General Assembly at its eightieth session;

4. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue to render, within existing resources, all necessary assistance to the Ad Hoc Committee, including the provision of summary records;

5. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its eightieth session the item entitled “Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace”.

*42nd plenary meeting  
4 December 2023*

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<sup>3</sup> *Official Records of the General Assembly, Seventy-eighth Session, Supplement No. 29 (A/78/29).*