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Report of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law on the work of its fifty-fourth session

Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 24 December 2021

[*on the report of the Sixth Committee (A/76/471, para. 13)*]

76/229. Report of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law on the work of its fifty-fourth session

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 2205 (XXI) of 17 December 1966, by which it established the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law with a mandate to further the progressive harmonization and unification of the law of international trade and in that respect to bear in mind the interests of all peoples, in particular those of developing countries, in the extensive development of international trade,

Reaffirming its belief that the progressive modernization and harmonization of international trade law, in reducing or removing legal obstacles to the flow of international trade, especially those affecting developing countries, would contribute significantly to universal economic cooperation among all States on a basis of equality, equity, common interest and respect for the rule of law, to the elimination of discrimination in international trade and, thereby, to peace, stability and the well-being of all peoples,

Having considered the report of the Commission,¹

Reiterating its concern that activities undertaken by other bodies in the field of international trade law without adequate coordination with the Commission might lead to undesirable duplication of efforts and would not be in keeping with the aim of promoting efficiency, consistency and coherence in the unification and harmonization of international trade law,

Reaffirming the mandate of the Commission, as the core legal body within the United Nations system in the field of international trade law, to coordinate legal

¹ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Seventy-sixth Session, Supplement No. 17 (A/76/17).*



activities in this field, in particular to avoid duplication of efforts, including among organizations formulating rules of international trade, and to promote efficiency, consistency and coherence in the modernization and harmonization of international trade law, and to continue, through its secretariat, to maintain close cooperation with other international organs and organizations, including regional organizations, active in the field of international trade law,

1. *Takes note with appreciation* of the report of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law;

2. *Commends* the Commission for the finalization and adoption of the Legislative Guide on Limited Liability Enterprises,² the Legislative Recommendations on Insolvency of Micro- and Small Enterprises,³ the Mediation Rules,⁴ the Notes on Mediation⁵ and the Guide to Enactment and Use of the Model Law on International Commercial Mediation and International Settlement Agreements Resulting from Mediation (2018),⁶ and the Expedited Arbitration Rules;⁷

3. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue to operate, through the secretariat of the Commission, the repository of published information in accordance with article 8 of the Rules on Transparency in Treaty-based Investor-State Arbitration,⁸ as a continuation of the project until the end of 2023, to be funded entirely by voluntary contributions, notes with satisfaction the contributions by the European Union, Germany and the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries Fund for International Development in this regard,⁹ and requests the Secretary-General to keep the General Assembly informed of developments regarding the funding and budgetary situation of the transparency repository;

4. *Notes with interest* the progress made by the Commission in its work in the areas of micro-, small and medium-sized enterprises, dispute settlement, investor-State dispute settlement reform, electronic commerce, insolvency law and the judicial sale of ships,¹⁰ and encourages the Commission to continue to move forward efficiently to achieve tangible work outcomes in those areas;

5. *Takes note with interest* of the decisions of the Commission as regards the progress of preparatory work in the areas of warehouse receipts, negotiable multimodal transport documents and legal issues related to the digital economy (including dispute resolution), as well as its exploratory work on the impact of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic on international trade law;¹¹

6. *Welcomes* the decision by the Commission to take stock of developments in dispute resolution in the digital economy, expresses its appreciation to Japan for its willingness to contribute the financial resources necessary to implement the project in its entirety, and welcomes contributions from other Governments;¹²

7. *Takes note* of the request by the Commission to the secretariat to organize a colloquium during the seventy-fifth session of Working Group II on legal issues

² Ibid., chap. IV, sect. C, and annex I.

³ Ibid., chap. V, sect. G, and annex II.

⁴ Ibid., chap. VI, sect. B.2, and annex III.

⁵ Ibid., chap. VI, sect. C.2.

⁶ Ibid., sect. D.2.

⁷ Ibid., chap. VII, sect. D, and annex IV.

⁸ Ibid., *Sixty-eighth Session, Supplement No. 17 (A/68/17)*, annex I.

⁹ Ibid., *Seventy-sixth Session, Supplement No. 17 (A/76/17)*, chap. XV, sect. D.1.

¹⁰ Ibid., chaps. IV–XI.

¹¹ Ibid., chap. XII, sects. B.2–B.5.

¹² Ibid., sect. B.4 (b).

related to dispute resolution in the digital economy, such as model provisions that could be employed in the context of technology-related disputes;

8. *Notes* the interest of the Commission in holding a colloquium during the seventy-fifth session of Working Group II to discuss the desirability and feasibility of future work on adjudication by the Commission;

9. *Notes with interest* the upcoming consideration by the Commission's working groups of early dismissal of claims in international arbitration, the use of artificial intelligence and automation in contracting and issues concerning civil asset tracing and recovery as well as applicable law in insolvency proceedings;¹³

10. *Takes note* of the proposal for future consideration by the Commission on the facilitation of climate change mitigation, adaptation and resilience goals in the implementation of existing Commission texts or through the development of new texts;¹⁴

11. *Notes* the endorsement by the Commission of the Unidroit Principles of International Commercial Contracts 2016;¹⁵

12. *Endorses* the efforts and initiatives of the Commission, as the core legal body within the United Nations system in the field of international trade law, aimed at increasing coordination of and cooperation on legal activities of international and regional organizations active in the field of international trade law, including on legal issues relating to the digital economy as reaffirmed by the Commission at its fifty-third session,¹⁶ and at promoting the rule of law at the national and international levels in this field, and in this regard appeals to relevant international and regional organizations to coordinate their activities with those of the Commission, to avoid duplication of efforts and to promote efficiency, consistency and coherence in the modernization and harmonization of international trade law;

13. *Reaffirms* the importance, in particular for developing countries, of the work of the Commission concerned with technical cooperation and assistance in the field of international trade law reform and development, and in this connection:

(a) Welcomes the initiatives of the Commission towards expanding, through its secretariat, its technical cooperation and assistance programme, in that respect encourages the Secretary-General to seek partnerships with State and non-State actors to increase awareness about the work of the Commission and facilitate the effective implementation of legal standards resulting from its work, and notes with appreciation the organization by the secretariat of the UNCITRAL Day events, in partnership with Governments and regional universities in Asia and the Pacific and Latin America and the Caribbean, aimed at promoting awareness and encouraging the study and discussion of Commission texts, as well as the call by the Chair of the Commission during the African forum, held as a side event to the fifty-fourth session of the Commission, for Member States to host an inaugural series of UNCITRAL Africa Day in 2022, in partnership with the secretariat;¹⁷

(b) Expresses its appreciation to the Commission for carrying out technical cooperation and assistance activities and for providing assistance with legislative drafting in the field of international trade law, and draws the attention of the Secretary-General to the limited resources that are made available in this field;

¹³ Ibid., sects. B.1, B.4 (c) and C.1 (a).

¹⁴ Ibid., sect. C.2.

¹⁵ Ibid., chap. XIII.

¹⁶ Ibid., *Seventy-fifth Session, Supplement No. 17 (A/75/17)*, part two, chap. X, sect. C.4.

¹⁷ Ibid., *Seventy-sixth Session, Supplement No. 17 (A/76/17)*, chap. XV, sect. B.1 (b).

(c) Expresses its appreciation to the Governments whose contributions enabled the technical cooperation and assistance activities to take place, and appeals to Governments, the relevant bodies of the United Nations system, organizations, institutions and individuals to make voluntary contributions to the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law trust fund for symposiums and, where appropriate, for the financing of special projects and otherwise to assist the secretariat of the Commission in carrying out technical cooperation and assistance activities, in particular in developing countries;

(d) Reiterates its appeal to the United Nations Development Programme and other bodies responsible for development assistance, such as the World Bank and regional development banks, as well as to Governments in their bilateral aid programmes, to support the technical cooperation and assistance programme of the Commission and to cooperate with the Commission and coordinate their activities with those of the Commission in the light of the relevance and importance of the work and programmes of the Commission for the promotion of the rule of law at the national and international levels and for the implementation of the international development agenda, including the achievement of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development;¹⁸

(e) Recalls its resolutions stressing the need to strengthen support to Member States, upon their request, in the domestic implementation of their respective international obligations through enhanced technical assistance and capacity-building, and welcomes the efforts of the Secretary-General to ensure greater coordination and coherence among United Nations entities and with donors and recipients;

14. *Recalls* the importance of adherence to the rules of procedure and methods of work of the Commission, including transparent and inclusive deliberations, taking into account the summary of conclusions as reproduced in annex III to the report on the work of its forty-third session,¹⁹ requests the Secretariat to issue, prior to meetings of the Commission and of its working groups, a reminder of those rules of procedure and methods of work with a view to ensuring the high quality of the work of the Commission and encouraging the assessment of its instruments, and recalls in this regard its previous resolutions related to this matter;

15. *Decides* to allocate one additional one-week session per year for a single period of four years from 2022 to 2025 and additional support to the Commission to allow its Working Group III to continue to implement its work with respect to investor-State dispute settlement reform, on the condition that the Commission would during its annual session re-evaluate and, if needed, revisit its decision concerning the need for allocating an additional one-week session to Working Group III and related support based on its annual report on the use of its resources;²⁰

16. *Commends* the Commission for the continued temporary adjustments it has made in its methods of work in order to advance its work to the extent possible in the light of prevailing travel restrictions owing to the COVID-19 pandemic on the participation of delegations at sessions of the Commission and its working groups, which demonstrates the adaptability and resilience of the Commission and its secretariat in such exceptional circumstances as well as the fruitful efforts to preserve transparency, inclusiveness, flexibility, multilingualism, effectiveness and equality in carrying out its work;

¹⁸ Resolution [70/1](#).

¹⁹ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Sixty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 17* ([A/65/17](#)).

²⁰ *Ibid.*, *Seventy-sixth Session, Supplement No. 17* ([A/76/17](#)), chap. XII, sect. E.

17. *Welcomes* the activities of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law Regional Centre for Asia and the Pacific, in the Republic of Korea, towards providing capacity-building and technical assistance services to States in the Asia-Pacific region, including to international and regional organizations, expresses its appreciation to the Republic of Korea and China, whose contributions enabled continuing operation of the Regional Centre, notes that the continuation of the regional presence relies entirely on extrabudgetary resources, including but not limited to voluntary contributions from States, and requests the Secretary-General to keep the General Assembly informed of developments regarding the establishment of regional centres, in particular their funding and budgetary situation;

18. *Appeals* to Governments, the relevant bodies of the United Nations system, organizations, institutions and individuals to make voluntary contributions to the trust fund established to provide travel assistance to developing countries that are members of the Commission, at their request and in consultation with the Secretary-General, in order to enable renewal of the provision of that assistance and to increase expert representation from developing countries at sessions of the Commission and its working groups, necessary to build local expertise and capacities in those countries to put in place a regulatory and enabling environment for business, trade and investment;

19. *Decides*, in order to ensure full participation of all Member States in the sessions of the Commission and its working groups, to continue, in the competent Main Committee during the seventy-sixth session of the General Assembly, its consideration of granting travel assistance to the least developed countries, at their request and in consultation with the Secretary-General, and notes the contributions from France, Germany and the European Union to the trust fund, which would facilitate the participation of representatives of developing States in the deliberations of Working Group III;²¹

20. *Takes note* of the decision by the Commission to recommend the enlargement of its membership, which was based on informal consultations facilitated by Japan and reflects a collective compromise with broad support;²²

21. *Endorses* the conviction of the Commission that the implementation and effective use of modern private law standards in international trade are essential for advancing good governance, sustained economic development and the eradication of poverty and hunger and that the promotion of the rule of law in commercial relations should be an integral part of the broader agenda of the United Nations to promote the rule of law at the national and international levels, including through the Rule of Law Coordination and Resource Group, supported by the Rule of Law Unit in the Executive Office of the Secretary-General;

22. *Notes* the role of the Commission in promoting the rule of law, respective discussions in the Commission at its fifty-fourth session and the comments transmitted by the Commission, pursuant to paragraph 20 of General Assembly resolution 75/141 of 15 December 2020, highlighting the relevance of its current work to the promotion of the rule of law and the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals;²³

23. *Notes with satisfaction* that, in paragraph 8 of the declaration of the high-level meeting of the General Assembly on the rule of law at the national and international levels, adopted by consensus as resolution 67/1 of 24 September 2012, Member States recognized the importance of fair, stable and predictable legal

²¹ Ibid., chap. IX.

²² Ibid., chap. XX, sect. A.

²³ Ibid., chap. XVIII.

frameworks for generating inclusive, sustainable and equitable development, economic growth and employment, generating investment and facilitating entrepreneurship and, in this regard, commended the work of the Commission in modernizing and harmonizing international trade law and that, in paragraph 7 of the declaration, Member States expressed their conviction that the rule of law and development were strongly interrelated and mutually reinforcing;

24. *Also notes with satisfaction* that, in paragraph 89 of the Addis Ababa Action Agenda of the Third International Conference on Financing for Development, adopted by the General Assembly by consensus as resolution [69/313](#) of 27 July 2015, States endorsed the efforts and initiatives of the Commission, as the core legal body within the United Nations system in the field of international trade law, aimed at increasing coordination of and cooperation on legal activities of international and regional organizations active in the field of international trade law and at promoting the rule of law at the national and international levels in this field;

25. *Recalls* that the special session of the General Assembly on challenges and measures to prevent and combat corruption and strengthen international cooperation was convened from 2 to 4 June 2021 pursuant to its resolution [74/276](#) of 1 June 2020 and its decision 74/568 of 31 August 2020, and notes that the contribution by the Commission was brought to the attention of the Assembly at its special session and that, while that contribution is not referenced directly in the political declaration of the special session, it is underscored, under the section of the declaration related to anti-corruption as an enabler for the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, that the anti-corruption work of the United Nations should be strongly linked and coordinated with measures and programmes contributing to strengthening the rule of law at the national and international levels;²⁴

26. *Reiterates its request* to the Secretary-General, in conformity with resolutions of the General Assembly on documentation-related matters,²⁵ which, in particular, emphasize that any invitation to limit, where appropriate, the length of documents should not adversely affect either the quality of the presentation or the substance of the documents, to bear in mind the particular characteristics of the mandate and functions of the Commission in the progressive development and codification of international trade law when implementing page limits with respect to the documentation of the Commission;²⁶

27. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue the publication of Commission standards and the provision of summary records of the meetings of the Commission, including committees of the whole established by the Commission for the duration of its annual session, relating to the formulation of normative texts;

28. *Recalls* paragraph 48 of its resolution [66/246](#) of 24 December 2011 regarding the rotation scheme of meetings between Vienna and New York;

29. *Stresses* the importance of promoting the use of texts emanating from the work of the Commission for the global unification and harmonization of international trade law, and to this end urges States that have not yet done so to consider signing, ratifying or acceding to conventions, enacting model laws and encouraging the use of other relevant texts;

30. *Commends* the Commission for holding online panels during its fifty-fourth session to convene an African forum, to discuss technical assistance activities

²⁴ See resolution [S-32/1](#), para. 63; see also *Official Records of the General Assembly, Seventy-sixth Session, Supplement No. 17* ([A/76/17](#)), chap. XVIII, sect. A.

²⁵ Resolutions [52/214](#), sect. B, [57/283](#) B, sect. III, and [58/250](#), sect. III.

²⁶ See resolutions [59/39](#), para. 9, and [65/21](#), para. 18; see also *Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 17* ([A/59/17](#)), paras. 124–128.

organized by its secretariat focusing on the recovery of micro-, small and medium-sized enterprises from the COVID-19 economic shock, to celebrate UNCITRAL Day events and to launch online training modules entitled “Introduction to the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law”;²⁷

31. *Notes with appreciation* the work of the Secretariat on the system for the collection and dissemination of case law on Commission texts in the six official languages of the United Nations (the CLOUD system), notes the resource-intensive nature of the system, acknowledges the need for further resources to sustain and expand it, in this regard welcomes the renewed efforts by the Commission and its secretariat towards building partnerships with interested institutions, and appeals to Governments, the relevant bodies of the United Nations system, organizations, institutions and individuals to assist the secretariat of the Commission in raising awareness as to the availability and usefulness of the CLOUD system in professional, academic and judiciary circles and in securing the funding required for the coordination and expansion of the system and the establishment, within the secretariat of the Commission, of a pillar focused on the promotion of ways and means of interpreting Commission texts in a uniform manner;

32. *Welcomes* the continuing work of the Secretariat on digests of case law related to Commission texts, including their wide dissemination, as well as the continuing increase in the number of abstracts available through the CLOUD system, in view of the role of the digests and the CLOUD system as important tools for the promotion of the uniform interpretation of international trade law, in particular by building local capacity of judges, arbitrators and other legal practitioners to interpret those standards in the light of their international character and the need to promote uniformity in their application and the observance of good faith in international trade, and notes the satisfaction of the Commission with the performance of the New York Convention website²⁸ and the successful coordination between that website and the CLOUD system;

33. *Recalls* its resolutions affirming the importance of high-quality, user-friendly and cost-effective United Nations websites and the need for their multilingual development, maintenance and enrichment,²⁹ commends the fact that the website of the Commission has been migrated to a mobile-device-friendly platform and that it continues to be published simultaneously in the six official languages of the United Nations, and welcomes the continuous efforts of the Commission to maintain and improve its website and to enhance the visibility of its work by utilizing social media features in accordance with the applicable guidelines.³⁰

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²⁷ See *Official Records of the General Assembly, Seventy-sixth Session, Supplement No. 17 (A/76/17)*, chap. XV, sect. B.

²⁸ www.newyorkconvention1958.org.

²⁹ Resolutions 52/214, sect. C, para. 3; 55/222, sect. III, para. 12; 56/64 B, sect. X; 57/130 B, sect. X; 58/101 B, sect. V, paras. 61–76; 59/126 B, sect. V, paras. 76–95; 60/109 B, sect. IV, paras. 66–80; and 61/121 B, sect. IV, paras. 65–77.

³⁰ See resolution 63/120, para. 20.