

LAB NO 7

Open-Ended Lab

Objective:

A Developer is assigned to develop a database system for a university that also manages enterprise projects. This **University-Enterprise Management System** will track:

- **Students** (admissions, courses, GPA)
- **Employees** (HR, IT, Projects)
- **Products and Orders** (both Local and International)
- **Boating Club** (with sailors and boats)

The system will support various SQL operations: **table creation, data manipulation, joins, views, stored procedures, functions, and triggers**, all while maintaining data integrity.

Theory:

The project includes **8 tables, 2 views, 1 stored procedure, 2 user-defined functions, and 2 triggers**

Modules and Tables:

1. Academic Management

- **Student**
 - **Columns:** Reg_Id (PK), Name, Contact_No, percentage, test_marks, aggregate, admission_status
- **Student_GPA**
 - **Columns:** Student_id (FK), Batch, Semester, GPA
- **Courses**
 - **Columns:** Course_id (PK), Course_name
- **Teachers**
 - **Columns:** t_id (PK), t_name, coordinator_id (FK – self-referencing)

- **Student_Courses:**
 - Columns: Reg_Id (FK), Course_id (FK)
- **Course_Allocations:**
 - Columns: Course_id (FK), t_id (FK)

2. Employee & Project Management

- **Employee**
 - Columns: Emp_no (PK), E_name, E_address, E_ph_no, Dept_no, Dept_name, Job_id, Salary, Hire_date, Dep_Head, DOJ
- **Attendance_Records**
 - Columns: employee_id (FK), time_in, time_out, total_time
- **Projects**
 - Columns: P_id (PK), Pro_name, Dep_id

3. Inventory & Order Management

- **Products**
 - Columns: Product_id (PK), product_name, quantity, unit_price
- **Products_Log**
 - Columns: product_id (FK), pro_quantity, log_date, action
- **Local_Orders**
 - Columns: Order_No (PK), Cust_Id, Cust_name, Product_ID, Product_name, Cust_address, branch_address, order_status
- **International_Orders**
 - Same schema as Local_Orders

4. Boating Club (Co-curricular)

- **Sailors**
 - Columns: sid (PK), sname, rating, age
- **Boats**
 - Columns: bid (PK), bname, color
- **Reserves**
 - Columns: sid (FK), bid (FK), day

Methodology:

we developed and implemented a set of **views**, **stored procedures**, **user-defined functions**, and **triggers** to handle various operations:

Views (2):

1. v_HighGPA – Students with $GPA \geq 3$
2. v_BlueBoatReservations – Sailors who reserved blue boats

Stored Procedure (1):

- sp_GPASStats() – Shows each student's max, min, and average GPA

Functions (2):

- fn_SalaryBreakdown(@salary) – Calculates salary components
- fn_HighGPASStudents() – Returns IDs of students with $GPA \geq 3$

Triggers (2):

- trg_InsertProduct – Logs product inserts
- trg_DeleteRestrict – Prevents deletion of Product ID = 5

Results:

Input:

```
1 • create database lab8;
2 • use lab8;
3
4 -- sub se pehle sare tables create krenge phir on pr functionality apply krenge acc to the labs ;
5 -- Employee Table
6 • CREATE TABLE Employee ( Emp_no INT PRIMARY KEY,E_name VARCHAR(50),Dept_no INT,Dept_name VARCHAR(50),
7   Salary DECIMAL(10,2),DOJ DATE);
8
9 • INSERT INTO Employee VALUES
10 (1, 'WAQAR', 10, 'HR', 50000, '2020-01-01'),
11 (2, 'ALI', 10, 'HR', 45000, '2021-02-01'),
12 (3, 'Umer', 20, 'IT', 60000, '2019-06-15');
13
14 -- Student Table
15 • CREATE TABLE Student (Reg_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,Name VARCHAR(50),percentage FLOAT,test_marks FLOAT,aggregate FLOAT);
16 • INSERT INTO Student (Reg_Id, Name, percentage, test_marks, aggregate) VALUES
17 (101, 'Waqar Riasat', 75.5, 80, 77.75),
18 (102, 'Huda Mehboob', 62.0, 58, 60.00),
19 (103, 'Usman sntu', 48.0, 55, 51.50),
20 (104, 'Nida batool', 85.5, 88, 86.75),
21 (105, 'Hassan molvi', 59.0, 62, 60.50);
22 --
23 -- Student GPA Table
24 • CREATE TABLE Student_GPA (Student_id INT,GPA FLOAT,Semester INT,Batch VARCHAR(10));
25 • INSERT INTO Student_GPA (Student_id, GPA, Semester, Batch) VALUES
26 (101, 3.2, 1, 'BSCS20'),
27 (101, 3.5, 2, 'BSCS20'),
28 (102, 2.8, 1, 'BSCS20'),
29 (102, 3.0, 2, 'BSCS20'),
30 (103, 2.4, 1, 'BSCS20'),
31 (103, 2.7, 2, 'BSCS20'),
32 (104, 3.9, 1, 'BSCS20'),
33 (104, 4.0, 2, 'BSCS20'),
34 (105, 3.0, 1, 'BSCS20'),
35 (105, 3.1, 2, 'BSCS20');
```

```
38 -- Ab methadology apply krenge tables ke content pr .
39 -- Creating views:
40 -- View: Students with GPA >= 3
41 • CREATE VIEW v_HighGPA AS
42 SELECT Student_id
43 FROM Student_GPA
44 GROUP BY Student_id
45 HAVING AVG(GPA) >= 3;
46
47 -- View: Sailors who reserved blue boats
48 -- Reserves table batati hai ke kis sailor ne kis boat ko kis din reserve kiya.
49 • CREATE TABLE Sailors (sid INT PRIMARY KEY, sname VARCHAR(50), rating INT, age INT);
50 • CREATE TABLE Boats (bid INT PRIMARY KEY, bname VARCHAR(50), color VARCHAR(20));
51 • CREATE TABLE Reserves (sid INT, bid INT, day DATE);
52
53 • INSERT INTO Sailors VALUES (1, 'Ali', 5, 22);
54 • INSERT INTO Boats VALUES (1, 'Sea Rider', 'Blue'), (2, 'Wave Cutter', 'Red');
55 • INSERT INTO Reserves VALUES (1, 1, '2024-05-01');
56
57 • CREATE VIEW v_BlueBoatReservations AS
58 SELECT s.sname, r.day
59 FROM Sailors s
60 JOIN Reserves r ON s.sid = r.sid
61 JOIN Boats b ON r.bid = b.bid
62 WHERE b.color = 'Blue';
```

```
43  -- Creating procedures
44
45  -- GPA Stats Procedure
46  • CREATE PROCEDURE sp_GPASTats()
47      SELECT Student_id,
48             MAX(GPA) AS Max_GPA,
49             MIN(GPA) AS Min_GPA,
50             AVG(GPA) AS Avg_GPA
51      FROM Student_GPA
52      GROUP BY Student_id;
53
54  -- Creating Functions
55  DELIMITER $$
56
57  • CREATE FUNCTION countHighGPA() -- students ki total counting batata hai jin ki GPA 3 ya us se zyada hai.
58      RETURNS INT
59      DETERMINISTIC -- fixed output for fixed input. like agar x*2 ha or x=5 ha to output obviously 10 hi ayega.
60  BEGIN
61      DECLARE total INT; -- stores the count.
62
63      SELECT COUNT( Student_id)
64      INTO total -- count krke total me daldo.
65      FROM Student_GPA
66      WHERE GPA >= 3;
67
68      RETURN total;
69  END$$
70
71  DELIMITER ;
72
73  • -- Creating triggers
74
75  -- Products and Products_Log Tables
76  CREATE TABLE Products (Product_id INT PRIMARY KEY, product_name VARCHAR(50), quantity INT, unit_price DECIMAL(10,2));
77
78  • CREATE TABLE Products_Log (product_id INT, pro_quantity INT, log_date DATE, action VARCHAR(20));
79
80  -- Insert Trigger
81  DELIMITER $$
82
83  CREATE TRIGGER trg_InsertProduct
84  AFTER INSERT ON Products
85  FOR EACH ROW
86      INSERT INTO Products_Log (product_id, pro_quantity, log_date, action)
87      VALUES (NEW.Product_id, NEW.quantity, CURDATE(), 'INSERT');
88  DELIMITER ;
89
90  -- Delete Restriction Trigger
91  DELIMITER $$
```

```
89
90  -- Delete Restriction Trigger
91  DELIMITER $$;
92
93  CREATE TRIGGER trg_DeleteRestrict
94  ON Products
95  INSTEAD OF DELETE
96  AS
97  BEGIN
98      IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM deleted WHERE Product_id = 5)
99          PRINT 'Deletion of Product ID 5 is not allowed';
100      ELSE
101          DELETE FROM Products WHERE Product_id IN (SELECT Product_id FROM deleted);
102  END;
103  DELIMITER ;
104
```

Output:

123 • `SELECT * FROM v_HighGPA ;`

<

Result Grid | Filter Rows:

	Student_id
▶	101
	104
	105

126 • `INSERT INTO Sailors VALUES (1, 'Ali', 5, 22);`

127 • `INSERT INTO Boats VALUES (1, 'Sea Rider', 'Blue'), (2, 'Wave Cutter', 'Red');`

128 • `INSERT INTO Reserves VALUES (1, 1, '2024-05-01');`

129

130 • `SELECT * FROM v_BlueBoatReservations;`


131

<

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content:

	sname	day
▶	Ali	2024-05-01



```
133 • CALL sp_GPStats();
134
```

Result Grid				
Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>				
Export:  Wrap				
	Student_id	Max_GPA	Min_GPA	Avg_GPA
▶	101	3.5	3.2	3.350000023841858
	102	3	2.8	2.899999976158142
	103	2.7	2.4	2.5500000715255737
	104	4	3.9	3.950000047683716
	105	3.1	3	3.049999952316284

```
137 • SELECT countHighGPA();
138
```

Result Grid	
Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>	
countHighGPA()	
▶	7

```
140 • INSERT INTO Products VALUES (101, 'Mouse', 50, 700.00);
141 • SELECT * FROM Products_Log;
142
```

Result Grid				
Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>				
Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 				
	product_id	pro_quantity	log_date	action
▶	101	50	2025-05-18	INSERT