



Thesis Tytple

 ${\it Masterarbeit\ im\ Fach\ Informatik}$ ${\it Master's\ Thesis\ in\ Computer\ Science}$ ${\it von\ /\ by}$

Author Name

angefertigt unter der Leitung von / supervised by

betreut von / advised by

begutachtet von / reviewers

Saarbrücken, August 2015

Eidesstattliche Erklärung

Ich erkläre hiermit an Eides Statt, dass ich die vorliegende Arbeit selbstständig verfasst und keine anderen als die angegebenen Quellen und Hilfsmittel verwendet habe.

Statement in Lieu of an Oath

I hereby confirm that I have written this thesis on my own and that I have not used any other media or materials than the ones referred to in this thesis.

Einverständniserklärung

Ich bin damit einverstanden, dass meine (bestandene) Arbeit in beiden Versionen in die Bibliothek der Informatik aufgenommen und damit veröffentlicht wird.

Declaration of Consent

I agree to make both versions of my thesis (with a passing grade) accessible to the public by having them added to the library of the Computer Science Department.

Abstract

Stereoscopic and automultiscopic displays suffer from crosstalk. An effect which greatly reduces image quality, viewer comfort and distort the perception of depth. Previously, only a limited work has been done on understanding the relation between crosstalk and the perceived depth with respect to the nature of the stimuli. Moreover most of the previous work is carried on simple monochromatic scenes. Since the human visual system uses numerous other cues than disparity to estimate the depth of an object in a stereo scene, monochromatic scenes are poor choice for understanding the above mentioned relation. Moreover, the model for depth resolution via disparity as provided by the current literature fails to justify why and how the perceived depth is affected by the crosstalk. In this work, we improved and performed more generalized experimentation to see how the depth perception is affected by the crosstalk for different kinds of stimuli. Based on the result of these experiments, we derived a model for human visual system's resolution of depth from disparity that accurately measures the depth of a stimulus as perceived by the human in presence of cross-talk. Finally some improved algorithms for removal/compensation of crosstalk in automultiscopic are developed.

Acknowledgements

Contents

A	bstra		V
A	cknov	vledgements	vii
\mathbf{C}	onten	ts	xi
$\mathbf{L}_{\mathbf{i}}$	ist of	Figures	xv
Li	ist of	Tables	xvii
1	Intr	oduction	1
	1.1	Preliminaries	1
	1.2	Contributions of this Thesis	1
	1.3	Structure	1
	1.4	List of Commonly used abbreviations	1
2	Rele	evant Background	3
	2.1	Stereopsis in HVS	3
	2.2	Crosstalk	3
	2.3	Stereoscopic/Automultiscopic Screens and its cross-talk	4
		2.3.1 CRT Screens	4
		2.3.2 LCD Screens	4
		2.3.3 Anaglyph Stereo	4
		2.3.4 Active/Time Sequential Stereo	4
		2.3.5 Passive/ Space Multiplexed Stereo	4
		2.3.6 Automultiscopic Screens	4
	2.4	Crosstalk Quality Metrics	4
	2.5	Lightfields	4

xii CONTENTS

3	\mathbf{Rel}	Related Work						
	3.1	Effect	s of Cross	stalk on Perceived Depth	6			
		3.1.1	Thirsins	s's work	6			
		3.1.2	Systema	atic Distortion	6			
		3.1.3	Visibilit	y Threshold and Fusion Limit	6			
	3.2	Migiga	ation/Cor	mpensation of Cross-talk	6			
		3.2.1	Stereosc	copic Screens	6			
			3.2.1.1	Subtractive Approaches	6			
			3.2.1.2	Perceptual Optimization	6			
			3.2.1.3	Temporal Approach	6			
		3.2.2	Automu	ıltiscopic Screens	6			
			3.2.2.1	Inverse Filtering	6			
			3.2.2.2	Subtractive Reduction	6			
			3.2.2.3	Sub-pixel Optimization	6			
			3.2.2.4	Low Pass Filtering	6			
4	Cor	ntribut	ion		7			
	4.1 Crosstalk Experiments							
		4.1.1	4.1.1 Apparatus setup					
		4.1.2	Experimentation Procedure					
		4.1.3	Stereoso	copic Experimentations	8			
			4.1.3.1	Initial Hypothesis	8			
			4.1.3.2	stimuli	8			
			4.1.3.3	Simulation of Cross-talk	8			
			4.1.3.4	Experimentation procedure	8			
			4.1.3.5	Results	8			
		4.1.4	Automu	lltiscopic Experimentations	8			
			4.1.4.1	Initial Hypothesis	8			
			4.1.4.2	stimuli	8			
			4.1.4.3	Simulation of Cross-talk	8			
			4.1.4.4	Experimentation procedure	8			
			4.1.4.5	Results	8			
		4.1.5	Conclus	ion and Discussion	8			

CONTENTE	•••
CONTENTS	XIII
CONTENTS	AII.

	4.2	HVS o	depth from disparity Model	. 8
		4.2.1	Different Hypothesis and their Outcome	. 8
		4.2.2	Future Work	. 8
	4.3	Cross-	talk Mitigation	. 8
		4.3.1	Proposed Optimizations	. 8
		4.3.2	Unsharp Masking in View Domain	. 8
		4.3.3	Iterative Subtraction	. 8
5	App	olicatio	ons	9
	5.1	Depth	Adjustment for Depth Critical viewing Applications	. 9
	5.2	Efficie	ent Preprocessing for Crosstalkfree Images	. 9
6	Cor	nclusio	${f n}$	11
	6.1	Summ	nary	. 11
	6.2	Future	e Work	. 11
	6.3	Open	Questions	. 11
Bi	ibliog	graphy		13
In	dex			14

List of Figures

List of Tables

Introduction

1.1 Preliminaries

Discuss General idea behind crosstalk and why is it so bad. How it affects the depth and what current literature think about it.

1.2 Contributions of this Thesis

Experimentation, mitigation, HVS model.

test

1.3 Structure

1.4 List of Commonly used abbreviations

Relevant Background

2.1 Stereopsis in HVS

Limits of stereopsis and that other paper of bank. cormack paper. when fusion and happens and when not and why?

2.2 Crosstalk

Definitions and Factors contributing to Crosstalk Effects on viewers 70% thing etc.

- 2.3 Stereoscopic/Automultiscopic Screens and its cross-talk
- 2.3.1 CRT Screens
- 2.3.2 LCD Screens
- 2.3.3 Anaglyph Stereo
- 2.3.4 Active/Time Sequential Stereo
- 2.3.5 Passive/ Space Multiplexed Stereo
- 2.3.6 Automultiscopic Screens
- 2.4 Crosstalk Quality Metrics
- 2.5 Lightfields

Related Work

3.1 Effects of Crosstalk on 1	Perceived	Depth
-------------------------------	-----------	-------

- 3.1.1 Thirsins's work
- 3.1.2 Systematic Distortion
- 3.1.3 Visibility Threshold and Fusion Limit
- 3.2 Migigation/Compensation of Cross-talk
- 3.2.1 Stereoscopic Screens
- 3.2.1.1 Subtractive Approaches
- 3.2.1.2 Perceptual Optimization
- 3.2.1.3 Temporal Approach
- 3.2.2 Automultiscopic Screens
- 3.2.2.1 Inverse Filtering
- 3.2.2.2 Subtractive Reduction
- 3.2.2.3 Sub-pixel Optimization
- 3.2.2.4 Low Pass Filtering

Contribution

TI CIOSSUAIN DAPCIIIICII	sstalk Experiments	Crosstalk	4.1
--------------------------	--------------------	-----------	-----

- 4.1.1 Apparatus setup
- 4.1.2 Experimentation Procedure
- 4.1.3 Stereoscopic Experimentations
- 4.1.3.1 Initial Hypothesis
- 4.1.3.2 stimuli
- 4.1.3.3 Simulation of Cross-talk
- 4.1.3.4 Experimentation procedure
- 4.1.3.5 Results
- 4.1.4 Automultiscopic Experimentations
- 4.1.4.1 Initial Hypothesis
- 4.1.4.2 stimuli
- 4.1.4.3 Simulation of Cross-talk
- 4.1.4.4 Experimentation procedure

Applications

- 5.1 Depth Adjustment for Depth Critical viewing Applications
- 5.2 Efficient Preprocessing for Crosstalkfree Images

Conclusion

- 6.1 Summary
- 6.2 Future Work
- 6.3 Open Questions

Bibliography

Index

HVS, 3