

Foundation University School of Science and Technology



Data Structure Lab Manual

Submitted by: WARDA JAVED

094

Submitted to: Sir Sharjeel

LAB 02 TASK

1. Write a program to take numbers from user and stored into stack. Pop the values from

stack and show only even values on screen and show highest marks on the screen.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#define SIZE 100
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int stack[SIZE], top = -1;
```

```
    int n, i, num, highest;
```

```
    printf("Enter how many numbers: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    // push numbers
```

```
    for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        printf("Enter number %d: ", i+1);
```

```
        scanf("%d", &num);
```

```
        stack[++top] = num;
```

```
    }
```

```
    highest = stack[0];
```

```
    printf("\nEven numbers popped from stack:\n");
```

```
    while(top >= 0) {
```

```
        int val = stack[top--]; // pop
```

```
        if(val % 2 == 0) {
```

```
            printf("%d ", val);
```

```
        }
```

```
        if(val > highest) {
```

```
            highest = val;
```

```

    }
}
printf("\n\nHighest marks: %d\n", highest);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter how many numbers: 6
Enter number 1: 3
Enter number 2: 8
Enter number 3: 0
Enter number 4: 9
Enter number 5: 8
Enter number 6: 7

Even numbers popped from stack:
8 0 8

Highest marks: 9

-----
Process exited after 7.146 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |

```

2. Program: Infix to Postfix (Using Stack):

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <ctype.h>

#define SIZE 100

char stack[SIZE];

int top = -1;

void push(char c){
    stack[++top] = c;
}

```

```

char pop() {

    return stack[top--];

}

int precedence(char op) {

    if(op == '^') return 3;

    if(op == '*' || op == '/') return 2;

    if(op == '+' || op == '-') return 1;

    return 0;

}

int main() {

    char infix[SIZE], postfix[SIZE];

    int i, j = 0;

    char ch;

    printf("Enter infix expression: ");

    scanf("%s", infix);

    for(i = 0; infix[i] != '\0'; i++) {

        ch = infix[i];

        if(isalnum(ch)) {        // operand

            postfix[j++] = ch;

        }

        else if(ch == '(') {

            push(ch);

        }

        else if(ch == ')') {

            while(top != -1 && stack[top] != '(') {

                postfix[j++] = pop();
            }
        }
    }

    postfix[j] = '\0';

    printf("Postfix expression: ");

    printf("%s", postfix);

    return 0;
}

```

```

    }

    pop(); // remove '('
}

else { // operator

    while(top != -1 && precedence(stack[top]) >= precedence(ch)) {

        postfix[j++] = pop();

    }

    push(ch);

}

}

while(top != -1) {

    postfix[j++] = pop();

}

postfix[j] = '\0';

printf("Postfix expression: %s\n", postfix);

return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter infix expression: 7+5-7
Postfix expression: 75+7-

-----
Process exited after 8.714 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |

```