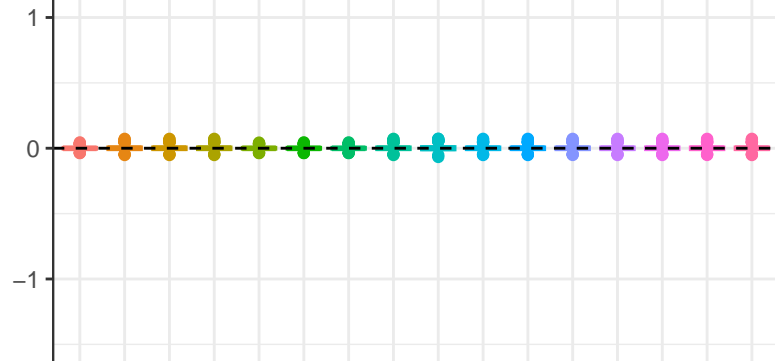
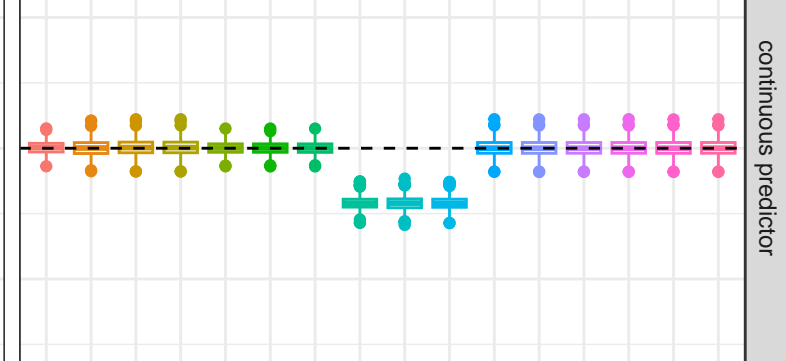


Bias

continuous outcome

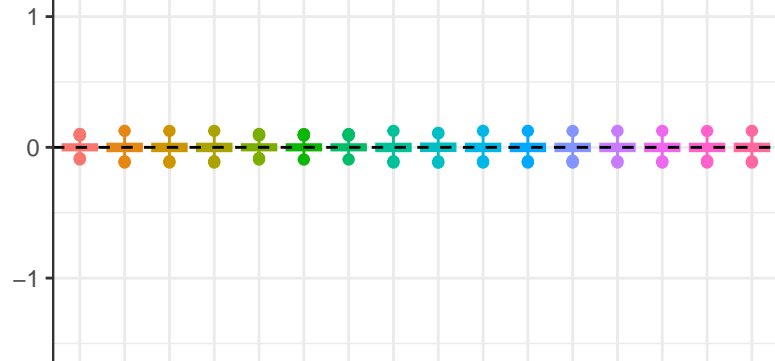


binary outcome

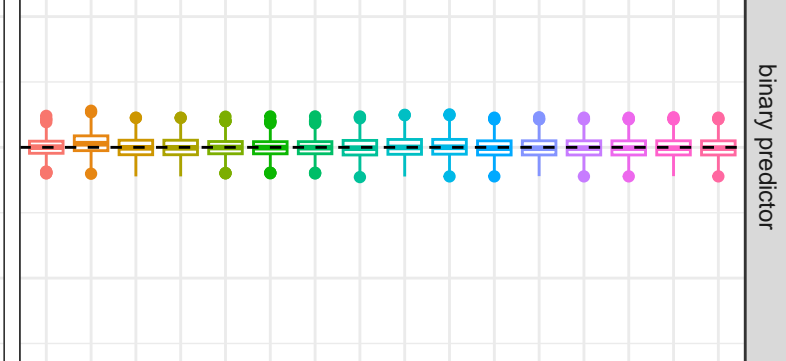


continuous predictor

continuous outcome



binary outcome



binary predictor

model

- l1
- l2
- l3a
- l4
- g.exchangeable1
- g.ar11
- g.independence1
- g.exchangeable2
- g.ar12
- g.independence2
- g.exchangeable3
- g.ar13
- g.independence3
- g.exchangeable4
- g.ar14
- g.independence4