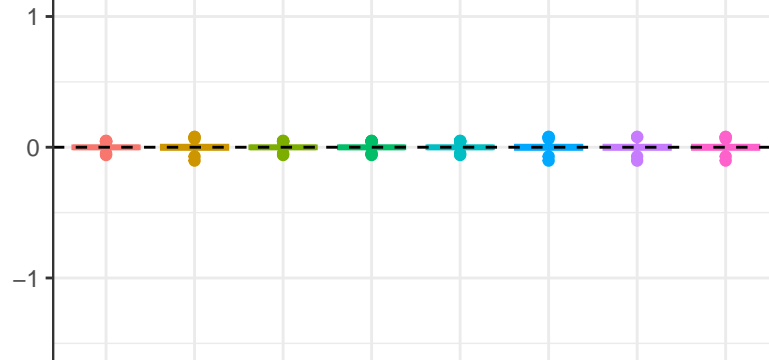
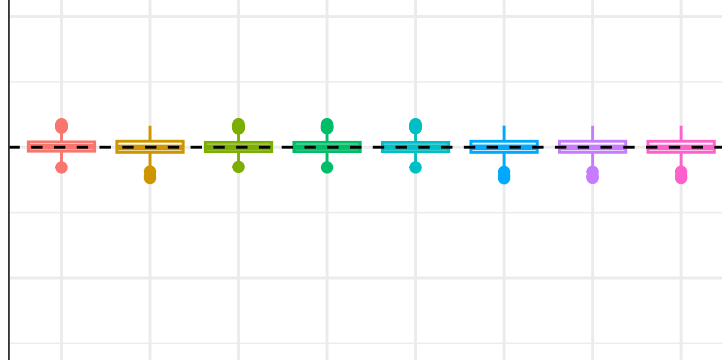


Bias

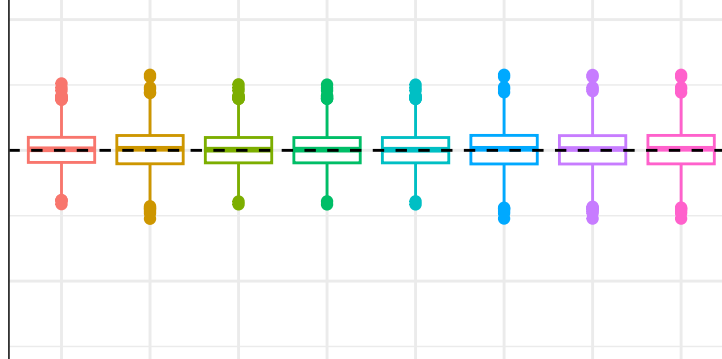
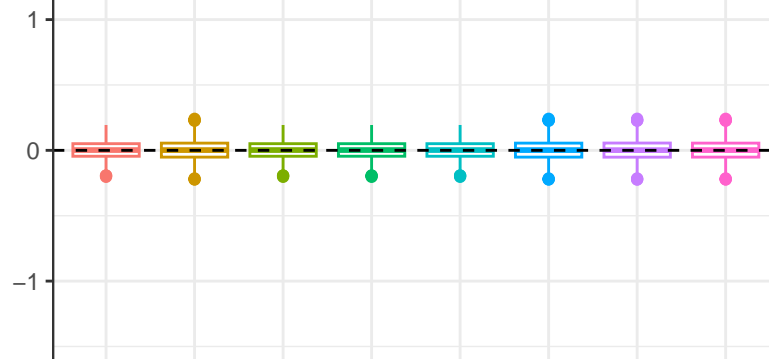
continuous outcome



binary outcome



continuous predictor



binary predictor

model

- l3a
- l4
- g.exchangeable3
- g.ar13
- g.independence3
- g.exchangeable4
- g.ar14
- g.independence4