

Question 1

Find NPN, PNP, SCR (NPNP) devices in the process profile from CMOS inverter cross section (next page; draw the 3 devices overtop of the CMOS process cross-section) and propose a circuit technique to avoid CMOS SCR latchup.

Question 2

Suppose you broke the loop between the PNP collector and NPN base of an SCR: describe $I_{Cnpn} = f(I_{Bnpn})$ for this 2-BJT circuit with $V_{DD} = 1.2\text{ V}$, each with $\beta = 10$. Describe what happens in the closed loop.

Question 3

Create a static CMOS schematic, and sticks layout of

```
x <= a NAND b; y <= b NAND c;
```

Look at the two transistor schematics. Optimize and count the number of:

1. transistors
2. diffusion regions
3. metal-diffusion contacts

Question 4

Create a static CMOS schematic, and sticks layout of with the same optimizations as before:

```
y <= NOT (( a OR b OR c) AND d);
```