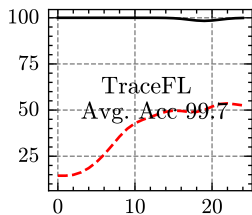
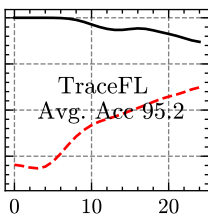
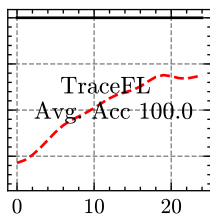
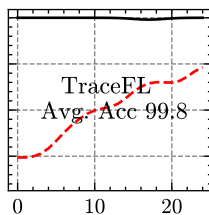
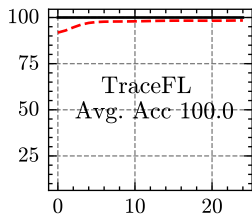
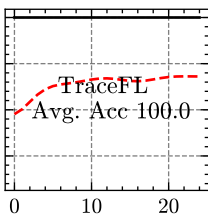
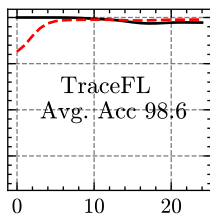
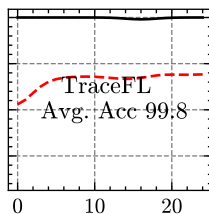
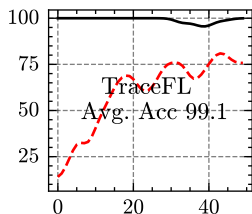
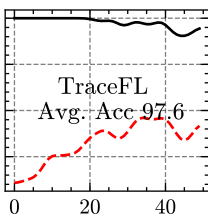
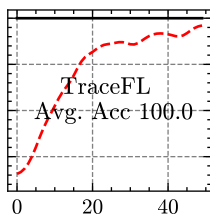
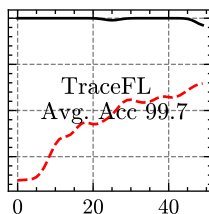


Accuracy (%)

a) Colon-Pathology
ResNetb) Abdominal-CT
ResNetc) Colon-Pathology
DenseNetd) Abdominal-CT
DenseNete) DBpedia
GPTf) Yahoo-Answers
GPTg) DBpedia
BERTh) Yahoo-Answers
BERTi) MNIST
ResNetj) CIFAR10
ResNetk) MNIST
DenseNetl) CIFAR10
DenseNet

— TraceFL-Smooth - - - FL Training-Smooth

Communication Rounds