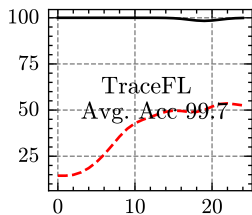
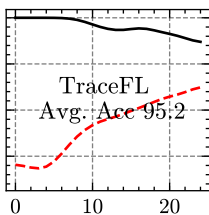
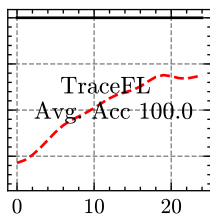
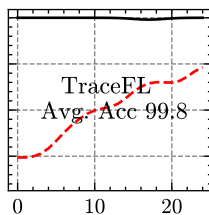
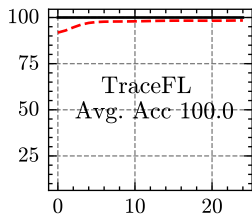
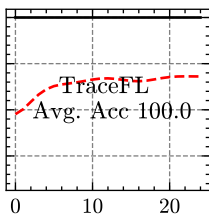
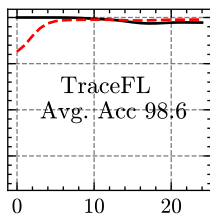
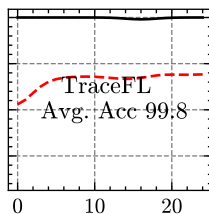
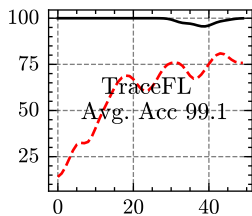
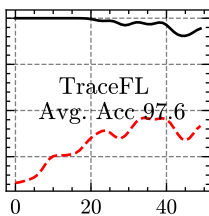
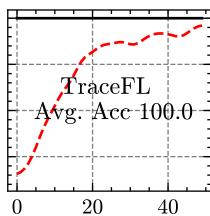
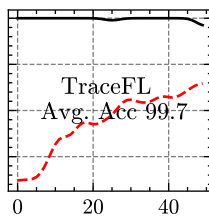


Accuracy (%)

a) Colon-Pathology  
ResNetb) Abdominal-CT  
ResNetc) Colon-Pathology  
DenseNetd) Abdominal-CT  
DenseNete) DBpedia  
GPTf) Yahoo-Answers  
GPTg) DBpedia  
BERTh) Yahoo-Answers  
BERTi) MNIST  
ResNetj) CIFAR10  
ResNetk) MNIST  
DenseNetl) CIFAR10  
DenseNet

— TraceFL-Smooth    - - - FL Training-Smooth

Communication Rounds