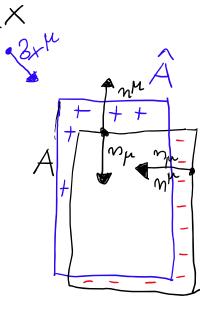
$$\phi(x) = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ for } x \in A \\ O \text{ for } x \notin A \end{cases}$$

$$\phi(x + \partial x) = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ dla } x \in \hat{A} \\ O \text{ ole } x \notin \hat{A} \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{A} = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ dla } x \in \hat{A} \\ O \text{ ole } x \notin \hat{A} \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{A} = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ dla } x \in \hat{A} \\ O \text{ ole } x \notin \hat{A} \end{cases}$$



$$\hat{x} = x + 3x$$

$$\hat{A} = \{x - 3x : x \in A\}$$

$$\int (1/A) - 1/A = \int_{A} F dx = \int_{A} F 3x^{m} dx_{\mu}$$