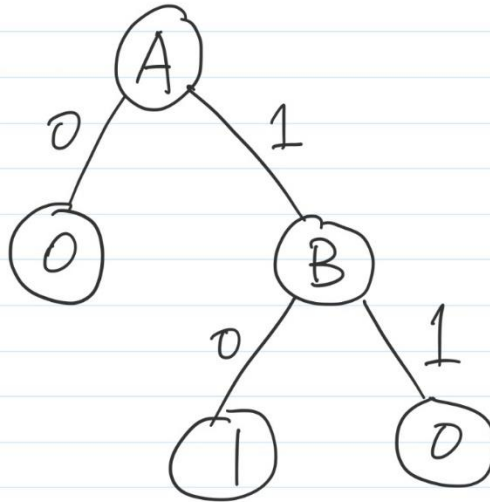
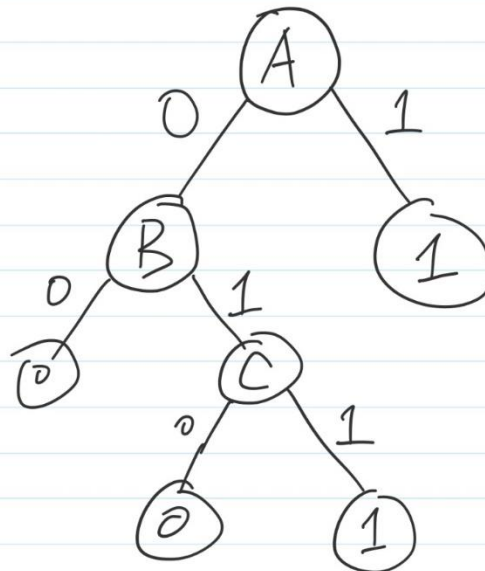


Q1

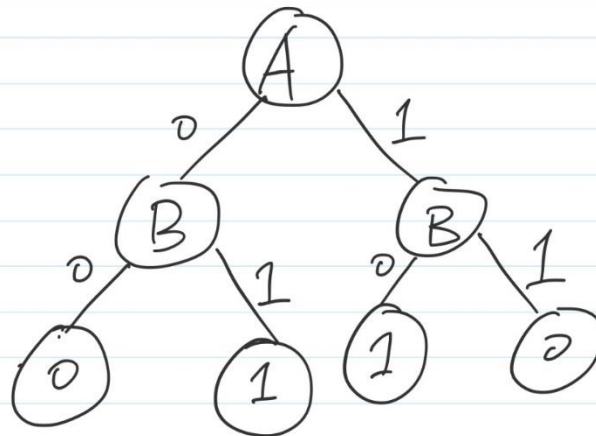
(a)



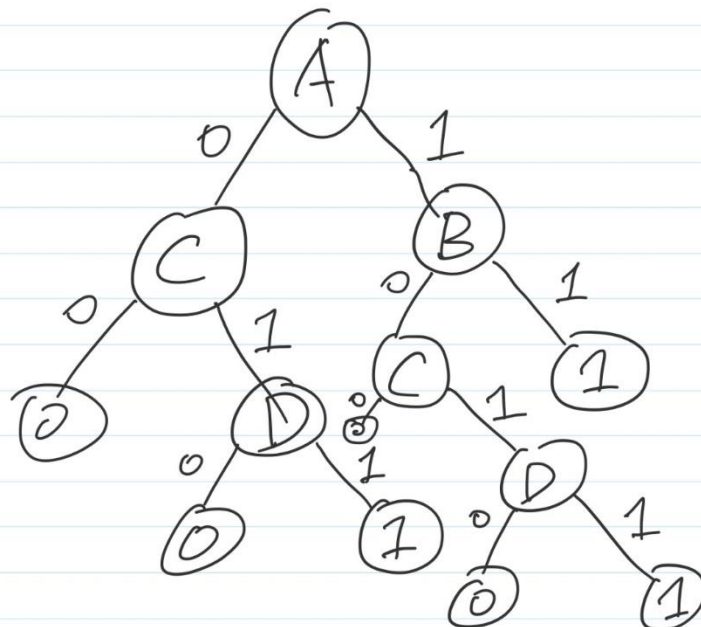
(b)



(c)



(d)



Q2

(1)



(2) Sunny: 1, 2, 8, 9, 11

**Overcast: 3, 7, 12, 13**

**Rain: 4, 5, 6, 10, 14**

(3) Sunny: 2 +, 3 -

$$E = (-2/5) * \log_2(2/5) - (3/5) * \log_2(3/5) = 0.971$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{temperature}) = 0.971 - 0 - 1 * (2/5) - 0 = 0.571$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{humidity}) = 0.971 - 0 - 0 = 0.971$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{windy}) = 0.971 - 1 * (4/6) - 1 * (2/6) = -0.029$$

Thus, humidity is chosen.

Overcast: all yes, skip

Rainy: 3 +, 2 -

$$E = (-3/5) * \log_2(3/5) - (2/5) * \log_2(2/5) = 0.971$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{temperature}) = 0.971 - 0 - (3/5) * 0.918 - (2/5) * 1 = 0.0202$$

$$\text{Gain}(\text{humidity}) = 0.971 - (2/5) * 1 - (3/5) * 0.918 = 0.0202$$

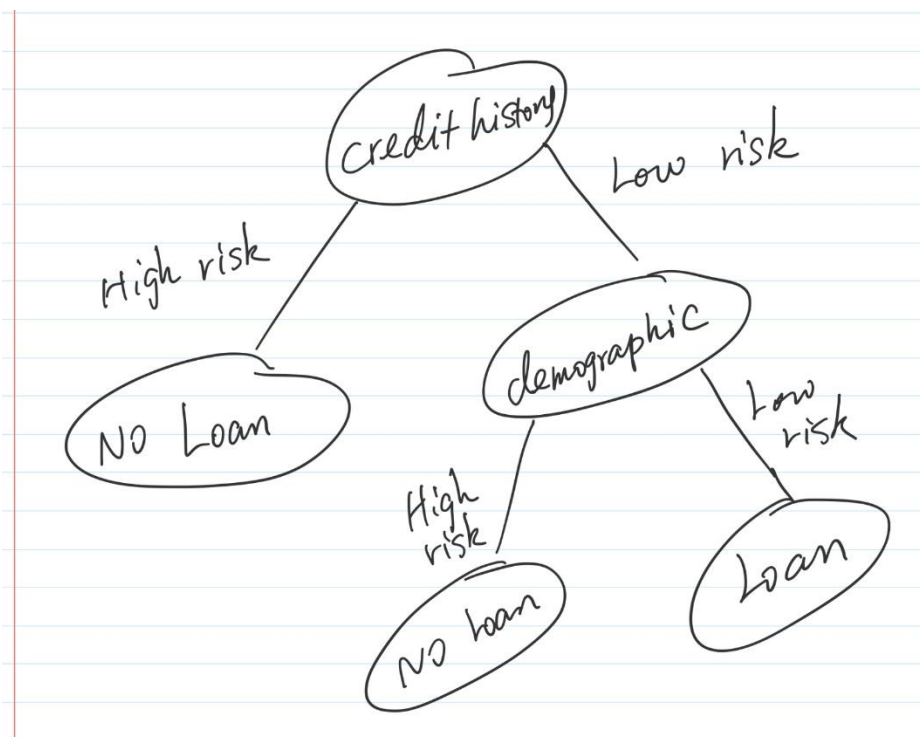
$$\text{Gain}(\text{windy}) = 0.971 - 0 - 0 = 0.971$$

Thus, windy is chosen.

**Ans: Under sunny, humidity is chosen, there's no further leaf of overcast, windy under rain is chosen.**

Q3

(1) Run the first decision tree first, only run the second decision tree under the "low risk" leaf. Loan under the low risk leaf.



(2)  **$N = (n1) - 1 + n2$**