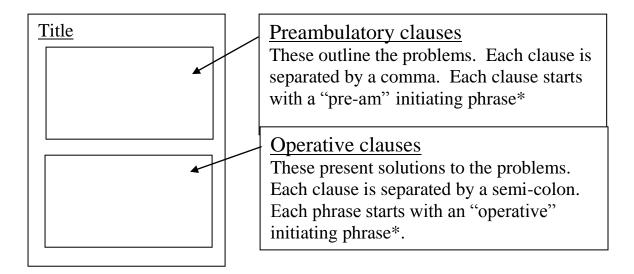
### **How to write a resolution**

The basic structure of a resolution is shown below.



#### **OPERATIVE CLAUSES**

- Operative clauses state what you want the UN to do.
- Use a present tense verb to start the clause,
  - e.g. Recommends, Suggests, Requests, Decides.

See below for more operative clause phrases.

- Number each clause.
- Underline the initiating phrase.
- End each clause with a semi-colon.
- For most conferences 6 to 12 operative clauses will normally be expected, although this may vary. Some conferences have maximum and minimum limits on the length of resolutions.

Accepts	Considers	Expresses its hope	Regrets
Affirms	Declares	Further	Requests
Approves	Deplores	(+ another	Resolves
Asks	Draws attention	term already	Solemnly affirms
Authorises	Designates	used)	Suggests
Calls for	Emphasises	Notes	Supports
Calls upon	Encourages	Proclaims	Takes note of
Condemns	Endorses	Reaffirms	Transmits
Congratulates	Expresses its	Recommends	Trusts
Confirms	appreciation	Reminds	Urges

# **PREAMBLE**

- The preamble outlines the <u>background</u> to the resolution.
- Start each clause with a verb that describes the UN's attitude to the situation e.g. Believing that..., Acknowledging that..., Concerned by..., See below for more preamble clause phrases.
- Underline the initiating phrase.
- End each clause with a comma.
- Approximately 5 to 8 pre-ambulatory clauses are normal in a resolution.

Affirming	Emphasising	Having	Noting with
Alarmed by	Expecting	considered	approval
Approving	Expressing its	further	Observing
Aware of	appreciation	Having devoted	Reaffirming
Believing	Expressing its	attention	Realising
Bearing in mind	satisfaction	Having examined	Recalling
Confident	Fulfilling	Having studied	Recognising
Contemplating	Fully aware	Having heard	Referring
Convinced	Fully alarmed	Having received	Seeking
Declaring	Fully believing	Keeping in mind	Taking into
Deeply concerned	Further	Noting with regret	account
Deeply conscious	(+another term	Noting with	Taking into
Deeply convinced	already used)	satisfaction	consideration
Deeply disturbed	Guided by	Noting with deep	Taking note
Deeply regretting	Having adopted	concern	Viewing with
Deploring	Having	Noting further	appreciation
Desiring	considered		Welcoming

### Formatting your resolution

1) At the top of your resolution put four headings, as shown below:

COMMITTEE:
QUESTION OF:
SUBMITTED BY:
CO-SUBMITTED BY:

- After 'Committee', insert your committee name (Political, Human Rights or Economic & Social)
- After 'Question of', insert the topic of your debate ('Piracy in the Indian Ocean', 'Human Trafficking' or 'Fair Trade')
- After 'Submitted by', insert your country name.
- After 'Co-submitted by', leave this space blank so that you can fill in the names of countries that agree to suport your resolution during the lobbying process.
- 2) Under your heading, leave three blank lines to insert the names of other co-submitting countries.
- 3) Just above the preamble, write: THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, followed by a blank line.
- 4) Leave a blank line between the preamble and the operative clauses.
- 5) At the end of the last operative clause, change the semi-colon to a full-stop.
- 6) Indent the second and subsequent lines of any clauses that go over more than one line (like this sentence).

An example resolution, properly formatted, is shown on the next page.

## Example resolution

