## Table 1: Maternal Micronutrients and Child Immune Status

| Maternal Micronutrients and Child Immune Status | Outcome | N | 25th Percentile | 75th Percentile | Outcome, 75th Percentile v. 25th Percentile | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | Adjusted | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | Predicted Outcome at 25th Percentile | Predicted Outcome at 75th Percentile | Coefficient (95% CI) | P-value |
| Vitamin D (nmol/L) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | 32.53 | 54.54 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.01 (-0.12, 0.09) | 0.84 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | 32.48 | 54.22 | -0.23 | -0.06 | 0.17 (-0.1, 0.43) | 0.23 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | 32.12 | 54.06 | 2.01 | 1.96 | -0.05 (-0.18, 0.08) | 0.43 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | 32.12 | 54.08 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 (-0.04, 0.23) | 0.15 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 33.18 | 56.25 | -0.2 | -0.26 | -0.06 (-0.24, 0.12) | 0.54 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | 32.57 | 55.49 | -0.05 | -0.05 | 0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) | 0.61 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | 32.48 | 55.36 | 1.73 | 1.75 | 0.02 (-0.06, 0.1) | 0.67 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | 32.48 | 55.36 | -0.16 | -0.16 | -0.01 (-0.12, 0.11) | 0.93 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin D deficiency | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | 0 | 1 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.02 (-0.12, 0.09) | 0.78 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | 0 | 1 | -0.13 | -0.34 | -0.21 (-0.6, 0.18) | 0.29 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | 0 | 1 | 2.02 | 1.9 | -0.12 (-0.25, 0.01) | 0.08 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | 0 | 1 | 0.08 | -0.05 | -0.13 (-0.38, 0.12) | 0.3 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 0 | 1 | -0.1 | -0.08 | 0.02 (-0.14, 0.18) | 0.82 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | 0 | 1 | -0.04 | -0.1 | -0.06 (-0.36, 0.24) | 0.69 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | 0 | 1 | 1.74 | 1.72 | -0.02 (-0.16, 0.13) | 0.83 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | 0 | 1 | -0.14 | -0.18 | -0.04 (-0.26, 0.17) | 0.72 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ln RBP (umol/L) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | 0.13 | 0.52 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 (-0.06, 0.04) | 0.63 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | 0.13 | 0.52 | -0.11 | -0.25 | -0.15 (-0.33, 0.04) | 0.13 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | 0.13 | 0.52 | 2.01 | 1.96 | -0.05 (-0.11, 0.02) | 0.17 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | 0.13 | 0.52 | 0.12 | -0.22 | -0.34 (-0.61, -0.07) | 0.01 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 0.13 | 0.53 | -0.09 | -0.09 | 0 (-0.01, 0.01) | 1 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | 0.13 | 0.52 | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0 (0, 0) | 0.41 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | 0.12 | 0.51 | 1.67 | 1.74 | 0.07 (0.01, 0.14) | 0.03 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | 0.12 | 0.51 | -0.25 | -0.16 | 0.09 (-0.01, 0.19) | 0.07 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A deficiency | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | 0 | 1 | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.04 (-0.43, 0.34) | 0.84 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | 0 | 1 | -0.13 | -0.1 | 0.03 (-0.07, 0.13) | 0.54 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | 0 | 1 | 1.98 | 2.25 | 0.27 (-0.2, 0.75) | 0.26 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | 0 | 1 | -0.01 | 1.01 | 1.02 (0.13, 1.91) | 0.02 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 0 | 1 | -0.09 | -0.16 | -0.07 (-0.13, -0.02) | 0.01 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | 0 | 1 | -0.05 | -0.3 | -0.25 (-1.1, 0.6) | 0.58 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | 0 | 1 | 1.73 | 1.39 | -0.34 (-0.74, 0.06) | 0.09 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | 0 | 1 | -0.16 | -0.46 | -0.3 (-0.89, 0.3) | 0.33 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ln ferritin (ug/L) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | 2.55 | 3.89 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.07 (-0.19, 0.05) | 0.27 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | 2.53 | 3.9 | 0.15 | -0.33 | -0.47 (-1.03, 0.08) | 0.1 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | 2.53 | 3.88 | 2.02 | 1.94 | -0.08 (-0.17, 0.01) | 0.07 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | 2.54 | 3.88 | 0.09 | -0.07 | -0.16 (-0.32, 0) | 0.06 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 2.49 | 3.64 | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.04 (-0.14, 0.05) | 0.4 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | 2.55 | 3.81 | -0.04 | -0.06 | -0.02 (-0.21, 0.17) | 0.85 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | 2.59 | 3.88 | 1.7 | 1.77 | 0.07 (-0.02, 0.16) | 0.14 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | 2.59 | 3.88 | -0.23 | -0.12 | 0.11 (-0.13, 0.34) | 0.38 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ln sTfR (mg/L) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | 1.28 | 1.67 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.03 (-0.08, 0.02) | 0.26 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | 1.29 | 1.68 | -0.13 | -0.29 | -0.16 (-0.39, 0.08) | 0.19 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | 1.28 | 1.67 | 1.95 | 1.9 | -0.04 (-0.21, 0.12) | 0.63 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | 1.28 | 1.67 | 0.02 | -0.07 | -0.09 (-0.4, 0.22) | 0.58 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 1.3 | 1.66 | -0.11 | -0.08 | 0.03 (-0.03, 0.1) | 0.35 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | 1.3 | 1.7 | -0.14 | 0.04 | 0.18 (0, 0.36) | 0.05 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | 1.29 | 1.68 | 1.75 | 1.69 | -0.06 (-0.22, 0.1) | 0.45 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | 1.29 | 1.68 | -0.15 | -0.16 | -0.01 (-0.11, 0.09) | 0.89 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iron deficiency | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | 0 | 1 | -0.03 | 0.1 | 0.13 (0.04, 0.23) | 0.01 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | 0 | 1 | -0.21 | 0.05 | 0.26 (-0.1, 0.62) | 0.15 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | 0 | 1 | 1.98 | 2.01 | 0.03 (-0.09, 0.15) | 0.63 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | 0 | 1 | -0.02 | 0.08 | 0.1 (-0.13, 0.33) | 0.42 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 0 | 1 | -0.13 | -0.04 | 0.09 (-0.06, 0.24) | 0.25 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | 0 | 1 | -0.09 | 0.03 | 0.12 (-0.16, 0.4) | 0.41 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | 0 | 1 | 1.76 | 1.67 | -0.09 (-0.23, 0.04) | 0.17 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | 0 | 1 | -0.13 | -0.27 | -0.14 (-0.34, 0.06) | 0.17 |
| N, 25th Percentile, and 75th Percentile are from the adjusted analyses | | | | | | | | |
| \* P-value < 0.2 after adjusting for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg procedure | | | | | | | | |

## Table 2: Maternal Cortisol and Child Immune Status

| Maternal Cortisol and Child Immune Status | Outcome | N | 25th Percentile | 75th Percentile | Outcome, 75th Percentile v. 25th Percentile | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | Adjusted | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | Predicted Outcome at 25th Percentile | Predicted Outcome at 75th Percentile | Coefficient (95% CI) | P-value |
| Ln Cortisol (ug/dL) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 418 | 2.47 | 3.26 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 (-0.06, 0.08) | 0.78 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 364 | 2.49 | 3.27 | -0.26 | -0.09 | 0.16 (-0.1, 0.43) | 0.23 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 416 | 2.45 | 3.27 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 0.01 (-0.1, 0.13) | 0.82 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 415 | 2.45 | 3.27 | -0.05 | -0.05 | 0 (-0.24, 0.23) | 0.97 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 2.48 | 3.24 | -0.25 | -0.21 | 0.04 (-0.07, 0.15) | 0.47 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 491 | 2.53 | 3.26 | -0.24 | -0.07 | 0.17 (-0.02, 0.36) | 0.07 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 483 | 2.52 | 3.26 | 1.64 | 1.68 | 0.04 (-0.09, 0.17) | 0.54 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 483 | 2.52 | 3.26 | -0.18 | -0.21 | -0.03 (-0.16, 0.09) | 0.62 |
| N, 25th Percentile, and 75th Percentile are from the adjusted analyses | | | | | | | | |
| \* P-value < 0.2 after adjusting for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg procedure | | | | | | | | |

## Table 3: Maternal Estriol and Child Immune Status

| Maternal Estriol and Child Immune Status | Outcome | N | 25th Percentile | 75th Percentile | Outcome, 75th Percentile v. 25th Percentile | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | Adjusted | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | Predicted Outcome at 25th Percentile | Predicted Outcome at 75th Percentile | Coefficient (95% CI) | P-value |
| Ln Estriol (ng/mL) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 417 | 0.73 | 1.71 | -0.05 | 0.00 | 0.06 (-0.02, 0.13) | 0.16 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 363 | 0.73 | 1.71 | -0.23 | -0.14 | 0.09 (-0.12, 0.31) | 0.4 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 405 | 0.76 | 1.71 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 0 (-0.07, 0.07) | 0.97 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 404 | 0.75 | 1.71 | 0.10 | 0.05 | -0.05 (-0.41, 0.3) | 0.78 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | 0.70 | 1.70 | -0.25 | -0.09 | 0.16 (-0.1, 0.41) | 0.23 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 491 | 0.82 | 1.74 | -0.10 | 0.03 | 0.13 (-0.03, 0.28) | 0.12 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 482 | 0.78 | 1.73 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 0 (-0.08, 0.08) | 0.99 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 482 | 0.78 | 1.73 | -0.22 | -0.17 | 0.05 (-0.1, 0.2) | 0.54 |
| N, 25th Percentile, and 75th Percentile are from the adjusted analyses | | | | | | | | |
| \* P-value < 0.2 after adjusting for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg procedure | | | | | | | | |

## Table 4: Maternal Immune Status and Child Immune Status

| Maternal Immune Status and Child Immune Status | Outcome | N | 25th Percentile | 75th Percentile | Outcome, 75th Percentile v. 25th Percentile | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | Adjusted | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | Predicted Outcome at 25th Percentile | Predicted Outcome at 75th Percentile | Coefficient (95% CI) | P-value |
| Ln AGP (g/L) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | -1.14 | -0.54 | -0.04 | -0.03 | 0.01 (-0.07, 0.09) | 0.81 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | -1.11 | -0.53 | -0.16 | -0.22 | -0.06 (-0.24, 0.12) | 0.51 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | -1.14 | -0.54 | 1.99 | 1.96 | -0.03 (-0.11, 0.05) | 0.46 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | -1.14 | -0.54 | 0.07 | -0.19 | -0.25 (-0.54, 0.04) | 0.09 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | -1.2 | -0.62 | -0.1 | -0.13 | -0.02 (-0.21, 0.16) | 0.82 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | -1.14 | -0.58 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.07 (-0.24, 0.09) | 0.39 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | -1.11 | -0.6 | 1.72 | 1.74 | 0.03 (-0.03, 0.09) | 0.38 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | -1.11 | -0.6 | -0.16 | -0.16 | 0 (-0.09, 0.09) | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ln CRP (mg/L) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 421 | -0.14 | 1.41 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.04 (-0.05, 0.14) | 0.39 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 367 | -0.09 | 1.46 | -0.12 | 0.11 | 0.24 (-0.34, 0.81) | 0.43 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 408 | -0.13 | 1.38 | 1.98 | 1.99 | 0.01 (-0.06, 0.08) | 0.8 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 407 | -0.13 | 1.38 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0 (-0.13, 0.14) | 0.97 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 250 | -0.13 | 1.36 | -0.05 | -0.13 | -0.09 (-0.18, 0) | 0.06 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 496 | -0.06 | 1.42 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.01 (-0.16, 0.15) | 0.91 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 487 | -0.12 | 1.41 | 1.75 | 1.74 | -0.01 (-0.11, 0.09) | 0.81 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 487 | -0.12 | 1.41 | -0.12 | -0.22 | -0.1 (-0.31, 0.12) | 0.38 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initial Ln IFN-y (pg/mL) | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 354 | 1.67 | 2.3 | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.01 (-0.05, 0.06) | 0.86 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 307 | 1.66 | 2.29 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.01 (-0.2, 0.18) | 0.91 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 341 | 1.67 | 2.3 | 1.95 | 2.03 | 0.07 (0, 0.14) | 0.04 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 340 | 1.67 | 2.3 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.01 (-0.21, 0.23) | 0.93 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 247 | 1.56 | 2.14 | -0.15 | -0.05 | 0.1 (-0.05, 0.25) | 0.2 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 472 | 1.65 | 2.3 | -0.06 | -0.05 | 0 (-0.04, 0.04) | 0.88 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 460 | 1.64 | 2.3 | 1.81 | 1.81 | -0.01 (-0.08, 0.06) | 0.86 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 460 | 1.64 | 2.3 | -0.11 | -0.14 | -0.04 (-0.14, 0.07) | 0.53 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sum score of 13 cytokines | Ln AGP Age 14 months (g/L) | 354 | -0.63 | 0.63 | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.02 (-0.05, 0.09) | 0.54 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 14 months (mg/L) | 307 | -0.66 | 0.61 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.04 (-0.25, 0.18) | 0.75 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 14 months (pg/mL) | 341 | -0.63 | 0.63 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 0 (-0.18, 0.17) | 0.99 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 14 months | 340 | -0.63 | 0.63 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.03 (-0.34, 0.27) | 0.84 |
|  | Ln AGP Age 28 months (g/L) | 247 | -0.77 | 0.51 | -0.11 | -0.08 | 0.03 (-0.11, 0.17) | 0.7 |
|  | Ln CRP Age 28 months (mg/L) | 472 | -0.64 | 0.65 | -0.02 | -0.11 | -0.09 (-0.25, 0.07) | 0.28 |
|  | Ln IFN-y Age 28 months (pg/mL) | 460 | -0.65 | 0.64 | 1.82 | 1.8 | -0.02 (-0.1, 0.05) | 0.55 |
|  | Sum score of 13 cytokines Age 28 months | 460 | -0.65 | 0.64 | -0.08 | -0.17 | -0.09 (-0.22, 0.03) | 0.15 |
| N, 25th Percentile, and 75th Percentile are from the adjusted analyses | | | | | | | | |
| \* P-value < 0.2 after adjusting for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg procedure | | | | | | | | |