## Supplementary Table 1

|  |  |  | Included mother-child dyads (N=578)  n (%) or median (IQR) | Excluded mother-child dyads (N=324)  n (%) or median (IQR) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Child |  | Female | 293 (51%) | 170 (52%) |
|  | Anthropometry (3 months) | Length-for-age Z score | -1.29 (-2.04, -0.48) | -1.31 (-2, -0.61) |
|  |  | -for-age Z score | -1.21 (-1.84, -0.51) | -1.23 (-1.98, -0.54) |
|  |  | Weight-for-length Z score | -0.26 (-1.19, 0.5) | -0.29 (-1.05, 0.39) |
|  |  | Head circumference-for-age Z Weight score | -1.83 (-2.49, -1.13) | -1.68 (-2.45, -0.89) |
|  | Anthropometry (14 months) | Length-for-age Z score | -1.44 (-2.22, -0.82) | -1.41 (-1.92, -0.72) |
|  |  | Weight-for-age Z score | -1.39 (-2.07, -0.8) | -1.21 (-1.77, -0.5) |
|  |  | Weight-for-length Z score | -1 (-1.68, -0.32) | -0.68 (-1.33, -0.1) |
|  |  | Head circumference-for-age Z score | -1.81 (-2.43, -1.23) | -1.75 (-2.37, -1.11) |
|  | Anthropometry (28 months) | Length-for-age Z score | -1.6 (-2.35, -1.01) | -1.41 (-2.06, -0.8) |
|  |  | Weight-for-age Z score | -1.57 (-2.13, -0.96) | -1.51 (-2.04, -0.83) |
|  |  | Weight-for-length Z score | -0.98 (-1.6, -0.36) | -1.06 (-1.59, -0.4) |
|  |  | Head circumference-for-age Z score | -1.79 (-2.37, -1.25) | -1.79 (-2.36, -1.22) |
|  | Diarrhea (14 months) | Caregiver-reported 7-day recall | 82 (16%) | 28 (11%) |
|  | Diarrhea (28 months) | Caregiver-reported 7-day recall | 42 (8%) | 17 (7%) |
| Mother |  | Age (years) | 24 (20, 27) | 23 (19, 26) |
|  |  | Gestational age (weeks) | 21.86 (17.29, 25.86) | 23.86 (19.71, 26) |
|  | Anthropometry at enrollment | Height (cm) | 149.93 (146.67, 153.71) | 151.1 (147.55, 153.95) |
|  | Education | Schooling completed (years) | 6 (4, 9) | 8 (5, 9) |
|  | Depression (14 months) | CES-D score | 10 (6, 16) | 10 (6, 16) |
|  | Depression (28 months) | CES-D score | 9 (5, 17) | 11 (6, 18) |
|  | Perceived stress (28 months) | Perceived Stress Scale score | 14 (11, 18) | 14 (10, 18) |
|  | Intimate partner violence | Any lifetime exposure | 288 (57%) | 117 (52%) |
| Household | Household Food Insecurity | Food-insecure households | 162 (28%) | 86 (27%) |