13,279 compounds assessed for eligibility Excluded: 7,728 compounds 7,429 compounds excluded to create buffer zones **Enrollment** 219 compounds did not meet enrollment criteria 80 compounds declined to participate 720 clusters created and randomly allocated across 7 arms 5,551 compounds randomly allocated across 7 arms 2 out of 7 arms selected into substudy Allocation Water+Sanitation+Handwashing+Nutrition Control 180 clusters 90 clusters 1,382 households 686 households Year 1 Year 1 68 clusters 63 clusters Subsample 516 children 480 children **Target** Year 2 Year 2 67 clusters 68 clusters 516 children 505 children Year 1 Year 1 140 children lost to follow-up 100 children lost to follow-up 14 moved 9 moved 16 absent 29 absent 62 withdrew 14 withdrew 29 no live birth 37 no live birth 19 child death 11 child death Follow-up Year 2 Year 2 0 new children measured 25 new children measured 158 children lost to follow-up 104 children lost to follow-up 35 moved 28 moved 3 absent 2 absent 72 withdrew 18 withdrew 29 no live birth 38 no live birth 19 child death 18 child death Year 1 Year 1 68 clusters 63 clusters Subsample 376 children 380 children **Enrollment** Year 2 Year 2 68 clusters 67 clusters 359 children 401 children Year 1 Year 1 Specimen 44 missing outcome 24 missing outcome Collection Year 2 Year 2 0 missing outcome 0 missing outcome Year 1 Year 1 67 clusters 63 clusters **Analysis** 332 children 356 children Year 2 Year 2 68 clusters 67 clusters 359 children 401 children