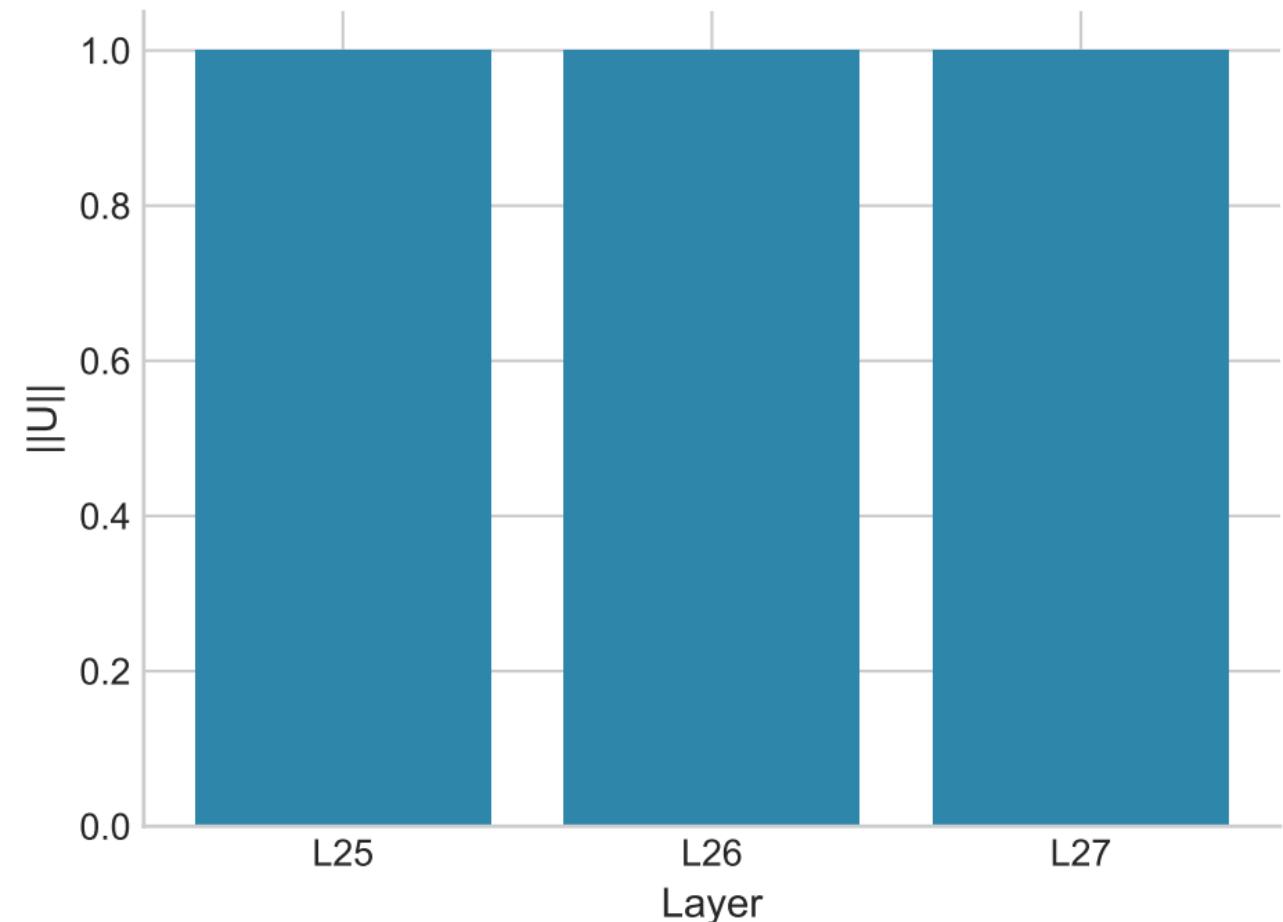


### Direction Norm



### Direction Sparsity

