CON Data Analysis

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Libraries

This code loads in the required r libraries to streamline the data reduction process.

```
library(tidyverse)
library(googlesheets4)
library(ggplot2)
```

Data

In this section, I use the googlesheets4 library to read in the tidy data from the Google Sheet.

```
# Read the data from the Google Sheet
df <- googlesheets4::read_sheet("https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1SOdDMR_2ekxp_qxyp4vmCBdVigUE3S")</pre>
```

Data Cleaning

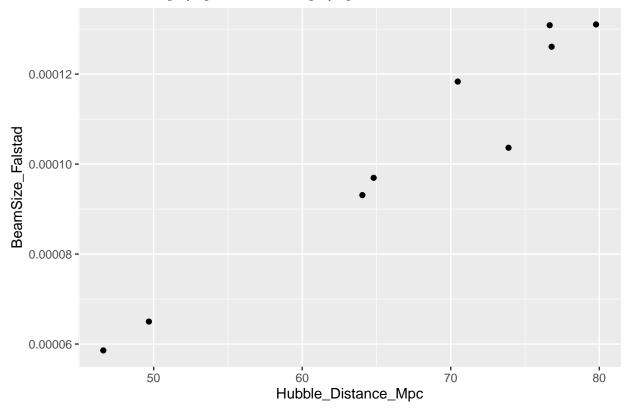
A new column of average masses from the three mass columns (LogM_U, LogM_Leroy, and LogM_Other) is made. A summary of the data is then printed to the console.

```
\label{lem:function} function(x) \ as.numeric(x[1]) * as.numeric(x[2])) \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$BeamSize_Falstad <- \ sqrt(df$BeamSize_Falstad) * df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc / 206265 \\ df$Hubble_Distance_Mpc
```

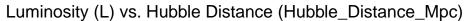
Data Analysis

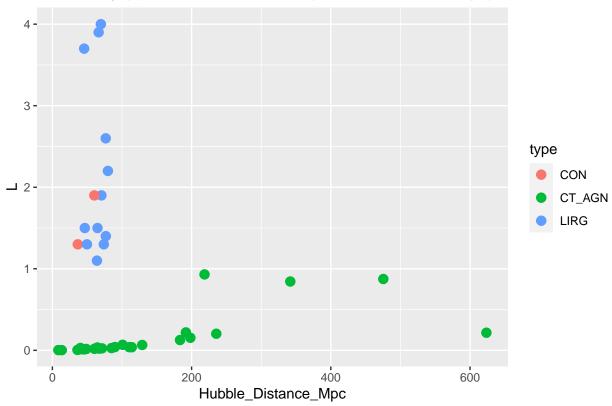
Bias Comparison

Beam Size [Mpc] vs Distance [Mpc]



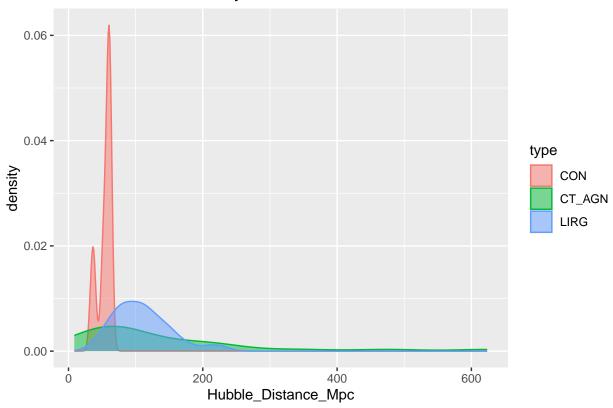
```
df %>% ggplot(aes(x = Hubble_Distance_Mpc, y = L, color = type)) +
    geom_point(size = 3) +
    ggtitle("Luminosity (L) vs. Hubble Distance (Hubble_Distance_Mpc)")
```





```
df %>% ggplot(aes(x = Hubble_Distance_Mpc, color = type, fill = type)) +
    # geom_histogram(alpha = 0.5) +
    geom_density(alpha = 0.5) +
    ggtitle("Hubble Distance Density Plot")
```

Hubble Distance Density Plot



```
df %>% ggplot(aes(x = L, color = type, fill = type)) +
    # geom_histogram(alpha = 0.5) +
    geom_density(alpha = 0.5) +
    ggtitle("Luminosity Density Plot") +
    coord_trans(x = "log10")
```

