

## **Manager Cost District Model**

### **Sets:**

$i$  = set of units  $\{1,2, \dots, 1700\}$

$k$  = set of units  $\{1,2, \dots, 1700\}$

$j$  = district  $\{1,2, \dots, 1700/3 \text{ (floor division)} + 1\}$

### **Data:**

$M$  = cost of adding a manager

$T$  = travel cost

$d_{ik}$  = distance from unit  $i$  to  $k$

### **Decision Variables:**

$x_{ij} = 1$  if units  $i$  is a member of district  $j$ , 0 otherwise

### **Auxiliary Variables:**

$y_j = 1$  if district  $j$  is not empty, 0 otherwise

$z_{ik} = 1$  if distance  $(i,k)$  must be counted i.e. iff  $x_{ij} = x_{kj} \ \forall j$ , 0 otherwise

### **Objective:**

$$\min M \sum_j y_j + T \sum_{(i,k)} z_{ik} * d_{ik}$$

### **Constraints:**

$$\sum_i x_{ij} \leq 3 \ \forall j \quad \text{"All districts should have less than or equal to 3 units"}$$

$$\sum_j x_{ij} = 1 \ \forall i \quad \text{"All units should belong to at least one district"}$$

$$z_{ik} = 0 \ \forall d_{ik} \geq 60 \quad \text{"Don't count distance (i,k) if distance too big"}$$

$$y_j \geq y_{j+1} \quad \text{"Symmetry breaking, stops program if last district is empty"}$$

$$y_j \geq x_{ij} \ \forall i, \forall j \quad \text{"if unit i is a member of district j, then district j is not empty"}$$

$$y_j \in \{0,1\}$$

$$x_{ij} \in \{0,1\}$$

$$z_{ik} \in \{0,1\}$$