Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Ministry of Education College of Computer Computer Science Department



المملكة العربية السعودية وزارة التعليم كلية الحاسب قسم علوم الحاسب

CS471 – Web Technologies

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CS471 – Web Technologies (Laboratory)



Lab Week 2

The Internet Protocols

This lab session covers the usage of the Wireshark application to monitor and capture the outgoing and incoming packets from a network connection (WIFI, ethernet, etc.). Specifically, students should be able to analyze HTTP, HTTPS, TCP/IP, and UDP protocols using Wireshark, a network protocol analyzer, and draw conclusions.

Pre-lab Preparation:

- 1. Review the basics and the structure of HTTP, TCP/IP, and UDP protocols,
- 2. Install Wireshark and ensure it is running on your computer,
- 3. Create an online, *publically accessible* Git repository to host and upload your work in the labs. We recommend you use GitHub or GitLab.

Lab Activities:

Part 1: Capturing HTTP Traffic.

Task 1: Start Wireshark and capture packets.

- Step 1: Open Wireshark.
- Step 2: Select the network interface connected to the internet (e.g., Ethernet or Wi-Fi).
- Step 3: Click the "Start Capturing Packets" button (the shark fin icon).
- Step 4: Open your favorite web browser and navigate to (https://qu.edu.sa) website.
- Step 5: After the website has fully loaded, stop capturing packets by clicking the red stop button in Wireshark.

Task 2: Filter HTTP packets and analyze them.

- Step 1: In the filter bar, type http and press Enter. This filters out only the HTTP packets from the capture.
- Step 2: Select any HTTP packet to view its details.
- Step 3: Observe the HTTP request and response messages. Note the method (GET, POST), URL, response codes (200 OK, 404 Not Found), etc.

Part 2: Analyzing TCP/IP Traffic.

Task 1: Filter TCP packets

- **Step 1:** Clear the previous filter and type TCP to focus on TCP packets.
- **Step 2**: Select a TCP packet related to your HTTP request/response.
- **Step 3:** Right-click on the packet and select "Follow" -> "TCP Stream".
- **Step 4:** This shows the entire conversation between the client and server.

Task 2: Analyze TCP handshake and investigate Data Transfer and Termination

- **Step 1:** Find and select packets related to the TCP three-way handshake:
 - SYN: Initiates a connection.
 - SYN-ACK: Acknowledges and responds to the SYN.
 - o ACK: Acknowledges the SYN-ACK and establishes the connection.
- **Step 2:** Note the sequence and acknowledgment numbers. Screenshot and upload your image to your online git repository.
- **Step 3**: Observe the data packets exchanged between the client and server. Take a screenshot and upload it to your online git repo.

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Step 4: Look at the TCP termination process (FIN, ACK packets).

Part 3: Capturing and Analyzing UDP Traffic

Task 1: Generate UDP traffic and capture packets

- **Step 1:** Open a network application that uses UDP (e.g., streaming video, VoIP software, or custom script).
- **Step 2**: Start the application to generate UDP traffic.
- **Step 3:** Start capturing packets in Wireshark while the UDP application is running.
- **Step 4:** After sufficient traffic is generated, stop capturing packets.

Task 2: Filter and analysis UDP Packets

- **Step 1:** In the filter bar, type UDP and press Enter.
- **Step 2:** This filters out only the UDP packets from the capture.
- Step 3: Select any UDP packet to view its details.
- Step 4: Observe the source and destination ports, length, and data.
- **Step 5**: Compare the simplicity of UDP headers with TCP headers.

Part 4: Comparing TCP and UDP by filling in the following tables. Save your work (e.g., in an MS Word document), and upload it to your online git repo.

Task 1: Fill in the following table and provide reasons.

	TCP or UDP	Reasons
Reliability and Connection Establishment	TCP	is reliable because it uses a three-way handshake to establish a connection and ensures data delivery.
Data Integrity and Ordering	UDP	is unreliable because it does not use a handshake mechanism and does not guarantee data delivery or ordering.

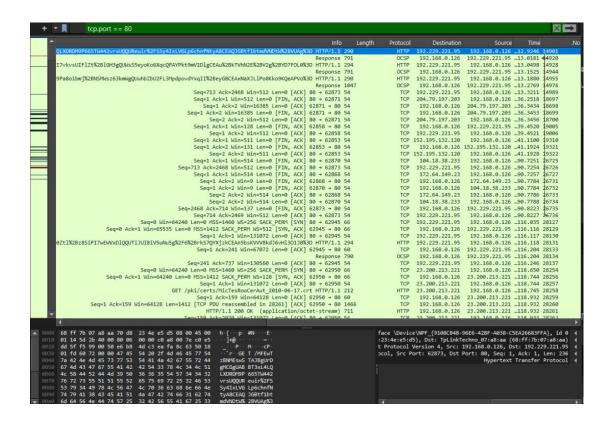
Task 2: Identify the use Cases and Performance of TCP and UDP.

	TCP	UDP
Use cases		
Performance		

```
Wi-Fi شبكة · Wireshark · Follow HTTP Stream (tcp.stream eq 772)
  GET /gateicfgSCPD.xml HTTP/1.1
  Cache-Control: no-cache
  Connection: Close
  Pragma: no-cache
  Accept: text/xml, application/xml
  User-Agent: Microsoft-Windows/10.0 UPnP/1.0
  Host: 192.168.0.1:1900
  HTTP/1.1 200 OK
  CONTENT-LENGTH: 4175
   CONTENT-TYPE: text/xml
  DATE: Fri, 13 Sep 2024 11:07:36 GMT
  LAST-MODIFIED: Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:12 GMT
  SERVER: Linux/2.6.36, UPnP/1.0, Portable SDK for UPnP devices/1.6.19
  X-User-Agent: redsonic
  CONNECTION: close
  <?xml version="1.0"?>
  <scpd xmlns="urn:schemas-upnp-org:service-1-0">
              <specVersion>
                          <major>1</major>
                          <minor>0</minor>
              </specVersion>
              <actionList>
       <action>
         <name>GetCommonLinkProperties</name>
         <argumentList>
           <argument>
             <name>NewWANAccessType
             <direction>out</direction>
             <relatedStateVariable>WANAccessType</relatedStateVariable>
           </argument>
           <argument>
             <name>NewLayer1UpstreamMaxBitRate</name>
             <direction>out</direction>
             <relatedStateVariable>Layer1UpstreamMaxBitRate</relatedStateVariable>
           </argument>
             <name>NewLayer1DownstreamMaxBitRate</name>
             <direction>out</direction>
Packet 153250. 1 client pkt(s), 1 server pkt(s), 1 turn(s). Click to select.
♦ VVΓ Stream
```

	Help Tools Wireless	Telephony St	atistics <u>A</u> nalyze	e <u>C</u> apture <u>G</u> o <u>V</u> iew <u>E</u> dit <u>F</u> ile
	≣ ⊞ ବ୍ର୍ବ ≣ ▮	■ 	⇒ ⊕ Q	

+	tcp			×→
	Info Len	ngth Protocol	Destination	Source Time .No
	Seg=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM [SYN] 443 → 62884 66	TCP	172.67.9.68	192.168.0.126 0.000000 1
	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=502 Len=0 [FIN, ACK] 62875 + 443 54	TCP	192.168.0.126	95.100.135.50 0.003156 2
	Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=1024 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 62875 54	TCP	95.100.135.50	192.168.0.126 0.003256 3
	Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1400 SACK_PERM WS=8192 [SYN, ACK] 62884 + 443 66	TCP	192.168.0.126	172.67.9.68 0.091433 4
	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131584 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 62884 54	TCP	172.67.9.68	192.168.0.126 0.091580 5
	Client Hello (SNI=api.reasonsecurity.com) 582	TLSv1.3	172.67.9.68	192.168.0.126 0.092663 6
	Seq=1 Ack=529 Win=73728 Len=0 [ACK] 62884 → 443 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	172.67.9.68 0.182660 7
	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data 273	TLSv1.3	192.168.0.126	172.67.9.68 0.189250 8
	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data, Application Data 656	TLSv1.3	172.67.9.68	192.168.0.126 0.203826 9
	Seq=220 Ack=1131 Win=73728 Len=0 [ACK] 62884 → 443 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	172.67.9.68 0.458165 12
	Application Data 157	TLSv1.3	172.67.9.68	192.168.0.126 0.458301 13
	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM [SYN] 443 + 62885 66	TCP	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.487217 16
	Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=1412 [SYN, ACK] 62885 → 443 58	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.554950 17
	Seq=220 Ack=1234 Win=73728 Len=0 [ACK] 62884 → 443 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	172.67.9.68 0.554950 18
	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 62885 54	TCP	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.555203 19
	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM [SYN] 443 → 62886 66	TCP	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.584113 27
	443 → 62885 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=4096 Len=0 [TCP Window Update] 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.584999 28
	Client Hello (SNI=qu.edu.sa) 1805	TLSv1.2	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.585101 29
	Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=1412 [SYN, ACK] 62886 → 443 58	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.608914 35
	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 62886 54	TCP	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.609139 36
	Seq=1 Ack=1752 Win=5591 Len=0 [ACK] 62885 → 443 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.612510 37
	Server Hello 1334	TLSv1.2	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.612510 38
	Seq=1281 Ack=1752 Win=5591 Len=1280 [TCP PDU reassembled in 40] [PSH, ACK] 62885 → 443 1334	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.612510 39
	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done 1046	TLSv1.2	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.612510 40
	Seq=1752 Ack=3553 Win=64952 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 62885 54	TCP	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.612713 41
	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message 180	TLSv1.2	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.616450 44
	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM [SYN] 443 → 62887 66	TCP	172.67.210.5	192.168.0.126 0.617642 45
	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM [SYN] 443 + 62888 66	TCP	172.67.184.158	192.168.0.126 0.619821 52
	443 → 62886 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=4096 Len=0 [TCP Window Update] 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.635397 \$5
	Client Hello (SNI=qu.edu.sa) 1837	TLSv1.2	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.635484 \$8
	Seq=3553 Ack=1878 Win=5717 Len=0 [ACK] 62885 → 443 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.643220 63
	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message 105	TLSv1.2	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.643220 64
	Application Data 1202	TLSv1.2	86.60.126.106	192.168.0.126 0.643578 65
	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM [SYN] 443 → 62889 66	TCP	172.165.69.228	192.168.0.126 0.656643 70
	Seq=1 Ack=1413 Win=5252 Len=0 [ACK] 62886 → 443 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.660350 75
	Seq=1 Ack=1784 Win=5623 Len=0 [ACK] 62886 → 443 60	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.660618 76
	Server Hello 1334	TLSv1.2	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.661600 7
	Seq=1281 Ack=1784 Win=5623 Len=1280 [TCP PDU reassembled in 79] [PSH, ACK] 62886 + 443 1334	TCP	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.663595 78
_	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done 1046	TLSv1.2	192.168.0.126	86.60.126.106 0.663595 79
	Sen=1784 Ark-3553 Win=64052 Len=8 [ArX] A43 ± 67886 54	TCD	86 60 126 106	107 168 0 176 0 663030 \$0
0000 3	0 d8 23 4e e5 d5 68 ff 7b 07 a8 aa 08 00 45 00 p #N h { E	face \Device	NPF {9108CB4B-9	96E6-42BF-A038-C5EA26683FFA}, id 0 (
	0 34 00 00 40 00 36 06 1e bc ac 43 b8 9e c0 a8 4 @ 6 C			Intel 4e:e5:d5 (70:d8:23:4e:e5:d5) (
	0 7e 01 bb f5 a8 ec 89 63 7a a3 6b 07 48 80 12 cz k H			172.67.184.158, Dst: 192.168.0.126
0000	F FF F7 47 00 00 02 04 0F 70 01 01 04 02 03 02 U	Arrel Car C	442 D-L D-	-t. C2000 C 0 4-b. 1 1 0



ip.src == 192.168.0.126 && ip.dst == 192.229.221.95			l
Info Length	Protocol	Destination	Source Time
GgUABBT3xL4LQLXDRDM9P665TW442vrsUQQUReuir%2FSSy4IxLVGLp6chnfNtyABCEAQ3GBtf1btmdVNDtW%2BVUAg%3D HTTP/1.1 290	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.12612.9246 1496
BBSnR4FoxLLkI7vkvsUIF1Zt%2B1GH3gQUNsSSeyoKo6XqcQPAYPkt9mV1D1gCEAu%2BkTVhN2E%2BV2g%2BYD7FOL0%3D HTTP/1.1 294	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.12613.0498 1492
GgUABBTjzY2p9Pa8oibmj%2BNSMNsz63kmNgQUuhbZbU2FL3MpdpovdYxqII%2BeyG8CEAxNaXJLlPo8Kko9KQeAPVo%3D HTTP/1.1 290	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.12613.1880 1495
Seq=713 Ack=2468 Win=512 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62873 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.12613.3211 1498
Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=512 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62858 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.12639.4521 1900
Seq=713 Ack=2468 Win=512 Len=0 [FIN, ACK] 80 → 62873 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.12690.7254 2672
Seq=714 Ack=2469 Win=512 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62873 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.12690.8227 2673
Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM [SYN] 80 → 62945 66	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126116.035 2812
Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62945 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126116.117 2813
BBQ50otx%2Fh0Ztl%2Bz8SiPI7wEWVxDlQQUTiJUIBiV5uNu5g%2F6%2BrkS7QYXjzkCEAn5bsKVVV8kdJ6vHl301J0%3D HTTP/1.1 294	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126116.118 2813
Seq=241 Ack=737 Win=130560 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62945 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126116.246 2813
Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM [SYN] 80 → 62972 66	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126130.825 2872
Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62972 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126130.906 2874
DgMCGgUABBTfqhLjKLEJQZPin0KCzkdAQpVYonQUsT7DaQP4v0cB1JgmGggC72NkK8MCEAPxtOFfOoLxFJZ4s9fYR1v%3D HTTP/1.1 286	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126130.906 2874
BBSPwl%2BrBFlJbvzLXU1bGw08VysJ2wQUj%2Bh%2B8G0yagAFI8dwl2o6kP9r6tQCEAJFOsiGoBt%2BaqoYQpoYSmI%3D HTTP/1.1 294	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126131.025 2875
Seg=473 Ack=1475 Win=131072 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62972 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126131.160 2886
BBTjzY2p9Pa8oibmj%2BNSMNsz63kmNgQUuhbZbU2FL3MpdpovdYxqII%2BeyG8CEAPLNP09%2FxIRM5%2FwfEshV8c%3D HTTP/1.1 294	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126131.706 2894
Seq=713 Ack=2468 Win=130304 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62972 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126131.830 2896
Seg=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM [SYN] 80 → 63029 66	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126146.442 6483
Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 63029 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126146.622 6634
BBQ50otx%2Fh0Ztl%2Bz8SiPI7wEwVxDlQQUTiJUIBiV5uNu5g%2F6%2Brk57QYXjzkCEAz1vQYrVgL0erhQLCPM8GY%3D HTTP/1.1 294	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126146.623 6634
MCGgUABBSnxLiz3Fu1WB6n1%2FE6xWn1b0jXiQQUdIWAwGbH3zfez70pN6oDHb7tzRcCEA3M9I2pmJg9A1LePLc7QR4%3D HTTP/1.1 288	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126146.812 6822
Seq=475 Ack=1475 Win=131072 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 63029 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126146.966 6981
MCGgUABBSAUQYBMq2awn1Rh6Doh%2FsBYgFV7gQUA95QNVbRTLtm8KPiGxvDl7I90VUCEAbY2QTVWENG9oovp1QifsQ%3D HTTP/1.1 288	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126149.241 9184
Seq=709 Ack=2212 Win=130560 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 63029 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126149.370 9204
Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=510 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62864 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126156.315 9339
Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=510 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62865 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126156.821 9344
Seg=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM [SYN] 80 → 63132 66	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126159.161 9364
Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 63132 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126159.256 9367
BBQ50otx%2Fh0Ztl%2Bz8SiPI7wEwVxDlQQUTiJUIBiV5uNu5g%2F6%2BrkS7QYXjzkCEAUZZSZEml49Gjh0j13P68w%3D HTTP/1.1 294	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126159.257 9368
Seg=241 Ack=737 Win=130560 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 63132 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126159.395 9371
Seg=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM [SYN] 80 → 63145 66	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126162.752 9396
Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 63145 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126162.835 9391
MCGgUABBTrjrydRyt%2BApF3GSPypfHBxR5XtQQUs9tIpPmhxdiuNkHMEWNpYim8S8YCEAFSnug2jwtdcrpDPi2Opi0%3D HTTP/1.1 288	HTTP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126162.836 9391
Seg=235 Ack=579 Win=130560 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 63145 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126163.002 9398
Seg=713 Ack=2468 Win=130304 Len=0 [FIN, ACK] 80 → 62972 54	TCP	192.229.221.95	192.168.0.126200.738 9976
Seg=714 Ack=2469 Win=130304 Len=0 [ACK] 80 → 62972 54	TCP	192,229,221,95	192.168.0.126200.823 9972

