

SCHOOL OF INFORMATION, COMPUTER AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SIRINDHORN INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY THAMMASAT UNIVERSITY

Final Report QikVid - Video Processing and Distributing Application

Group Members

6222770313	Thanyachanok Rachavongsuk
6222780379	Paphana Yiwsiw
6222782425	Kawiya Pholjaroen
6222790345	Time Kitilimtrakul
6522808210	Levin Kaus

Present to

Dr. Apichon Witayangkurn

DES424 Cloud-based Application Development
Semester 1 Academic Year 2022 Digital Engineering (DE)

DES424 Cloud-based Application Development QikVid - Video Processing and Distribution Application



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Overview and Background

Current video-sharing platforms like TikTok have closed source code that does not allow the public to check the efficiency or safety of the platform. Due to the nature of these video-sharing platforms, we believe that an open-source approach would be more appropriate as the platform will serve as an online public space for people to share their videos and therefore, should have access to the source code as well.

Furthermore, there have been multiple criticisms about video recommendation algorithms and the invasion of users' privacy. Although this feature can be helpful, there have been multiple instances where companies are found to sell user data to other organizations. In a world where privacy is becoming a priority concern, better platform implementations should be created.

Lastly, these video-sharing platforms tend to have intrusive amounts of advertisements that are usually not related to the user's demand. Our aim is to create a nonprofit free online video sharing platform that people can use in a safe online environment.

Problem Statement

Our goal is to create a free open-source cloud-based application that allows users to upload videos on a cloud server and have access to them later to view, edit, or delete them. This involves establishing efficient video encoding algorithms and cloud server optimization to effectively provide the service to the users.

Key Users and Stakeholders

- 1. Users
 - a. Video Uploader Content creators and people who love to make short videos
 - b. Video Viewer People who enjoy watching the videos uploaded by other users
- 2. Admin
 - a. Content moderators Staff who oversee the content on the application.



Functional requirements

- User Management System
 - o Admins can view and deactivate user accounts on the application
- Videos get distributed to each user randomly and play one at a time
- Each video has a like counter, that increases by one every time a user clicks on it

Nonfunctional requirements

- User Interface
 - Time-Zone: Bangkok (UTC+7)
 - o Input/Output devices: Desktop, Laptop PC, Mobile
 - Handle multiple users simultaneously
 - Web application platform
- Performance
 - Video size limit: no longer than 5 minutes and no more than 250 megabytes.
 - Response time must be less than 5 seconds
- System Interface
 - o Inputs (APIs): Media Services API v3 Microsoft Azure
 - o Outputs: MP4
- Quality
 - Runs 24/7 without interruption
- Backup
 - There is at least one video backup location
 - The backup of the videos is the original uploaded video
 - The videos on display are the videos that have been encoded
 - Admins are responsible for backing up server data
- Security
 - o Only users who upload the video have access to delete the video
 - o Admins can view/delete all videos
 - o Access Control Admin can activate or deactivate each registered user



Programming Language

- Javascript
- HTML
- CSS

Cloud Technology and Components

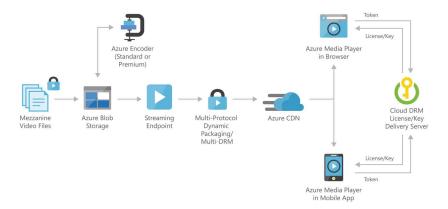
In this project, we select the cloud provider from Microsoft Azure to implement the cloud technology and resources in our video processing and distributing application.

- Web application deployment and User authentication: Azure App Service, Static Web Apps. Azure App is a service provided by Microsoft Azure for building and hosting web applications and RESTful API with support for Node.js and other languages. Azure Static Web Apps also capable of hosting web applications with support of automatically configuring CI/CD.
- Databases and storage: Azure Cosmos DB and Azure Blob Storage
 Azure Cosmos DB is used to handle the data generated by users such as likes count, while
 Azure Blob Storage is used to store large volumes of unstructured data for cloud applications.
- Video streaming services: Azure Media Service Encoder, Streaming Endpoint, and Azure Media Player

Azure Media Service provides video encoding and streaming services to serve video distributing applications. Azure Media Player is used to provide playback and JavaScript API support.

Video distributing: Content Delivery Network

Content Delivery Network or CDN provides a reliable method of delivery of video via a web application platform.



Architecture of the video streaming and distributing application (Reference: Video-on-demand digital media, Microsoft Azure)



Framework and Tools

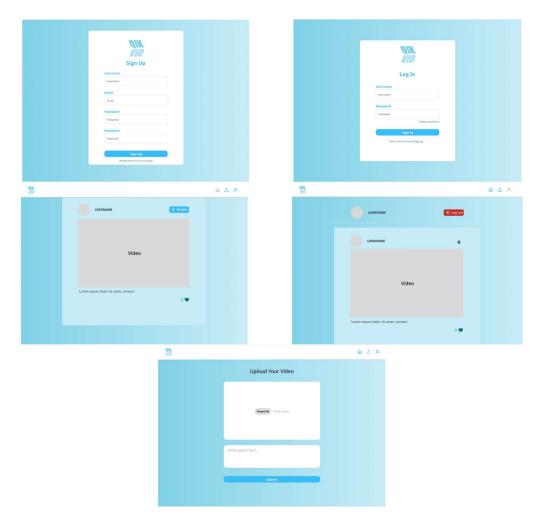
- Source and version control
 - o Git
 - o GitHub
- Front-end Development
 - React
 - o Tailwind CSS
- Back-end Development
 - o Node.js
 - o Express.js
- Databases and Storage
 - o Azure Cosmos DB for MongoDB to store user and video data
 - o Azure Blob Storage to store uploaded and encoded video
- Software Testing
 - o Robot Framework
 - o Selenium Library



Prototype

User Application Interface

User interface consists of sign up, log in, video player, user profile, and video upload page.



Admin Application Interface

Admin interface consists of user management and video management page.



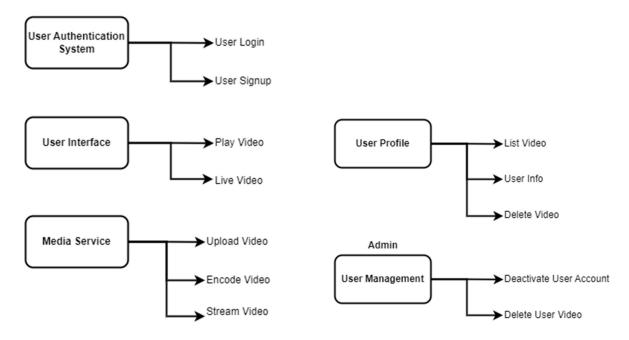




Software architecture

Subsystem decomposition

The diagram below illustrates the different subsystems implemented into QikVid.



Data Management

Persistent data

- Uploaded & Encoded video files are stored in Azure Blob Storage
- User Information and Video Information are stored in Azure Cosmos DB for MongoDB

Boundary Condition

Initialization

When a user accesses the web app, the application sends a HTTP request (GET /fetchVideo) from the server. This request then retrieves a video which then displays a loading element to the screen.

Termination

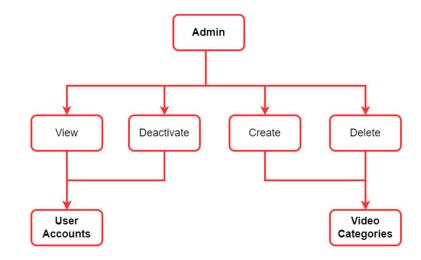
For our system, there is no single subsystem that is allowed to be terminated. Termination only occurs when a User logs out.

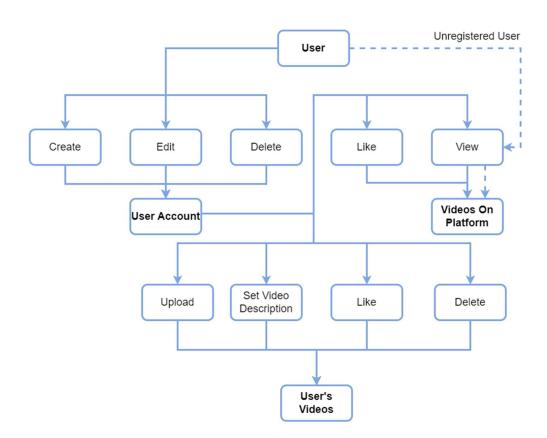
Failure

When an error occurs, an alert popup window is displayed on the user interface. If the application fails, the system will try to restart. In addition, a notification will be sent to the system administrator in line with the Azure monitor rule.



Access Control & Security



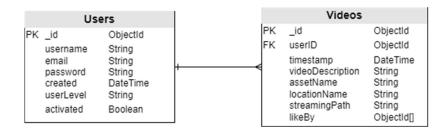




Detailed Design

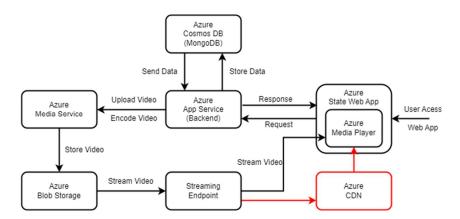
ER diagram

In this section, use mongoDB for our database system which is a non-relational database. The equivalent of an ER diagram in a non-relational database is shown on the following diagram.



- In the Users collection, id is an ObjectId which is defines userID of each user
- In the Videos collection userID is used as the foreign key to define which user upload that video
- Note that only hashed passwords are stored, not plain text passwords.

System Architecture Diagram with Cloud

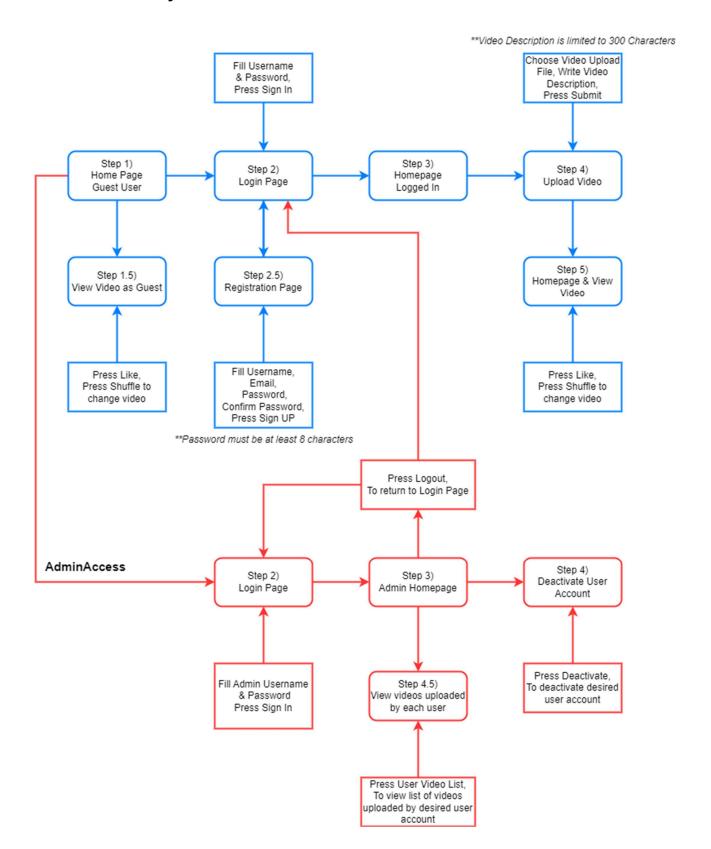


The figure above is an illustration of Qikvid's cloud system architecture. The azure static web app is used to host QikVid user applications. The request from the user application is sent to the API which is hosted on Azure App Service. When a user requests the data, such as user information or video information, the data is stored and retrieved from Azure CosmosDB for MongoDB. When a user uploads the video file, the original video file is stored on Azure Blob Storage and the video encoding job is created on Azure Media service. The encoded video file is then stored in Azure Blob Storage. When the user requests to play video, the streaming endpoint is used to deliver the video from Blob storage to Azure Media Player on the user application.

This process can be improved by implementing Azure CDN to deliver content from streaming endpoints using a content delivery network (CDN). However, due to the limitation of Azure Student Subscription which prevents the use of Azure CDN, the CDN is not implemented.



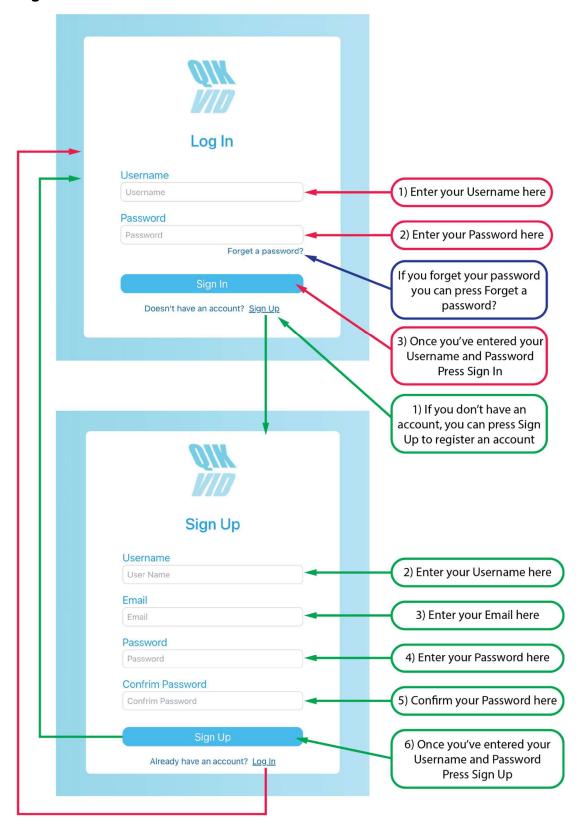
Workflow of the system





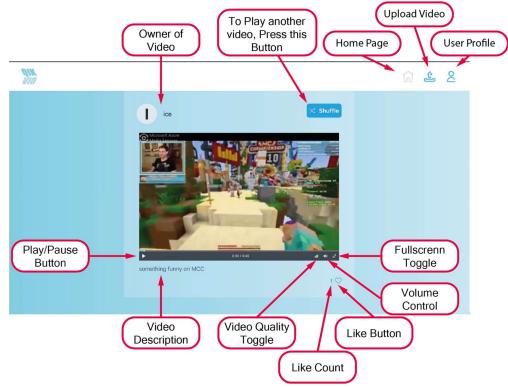
User Manual

Login Page

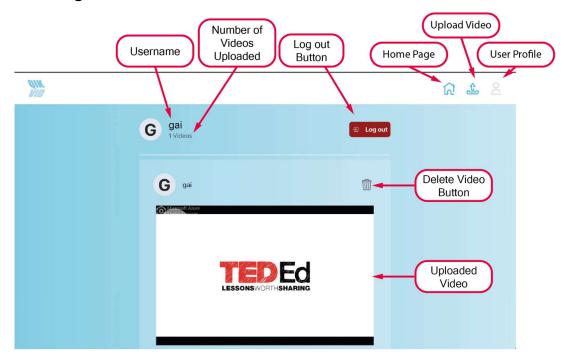




Home Page

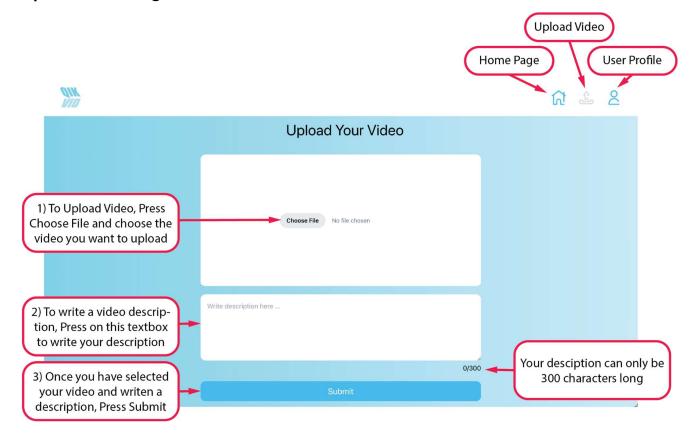


User Profile Page

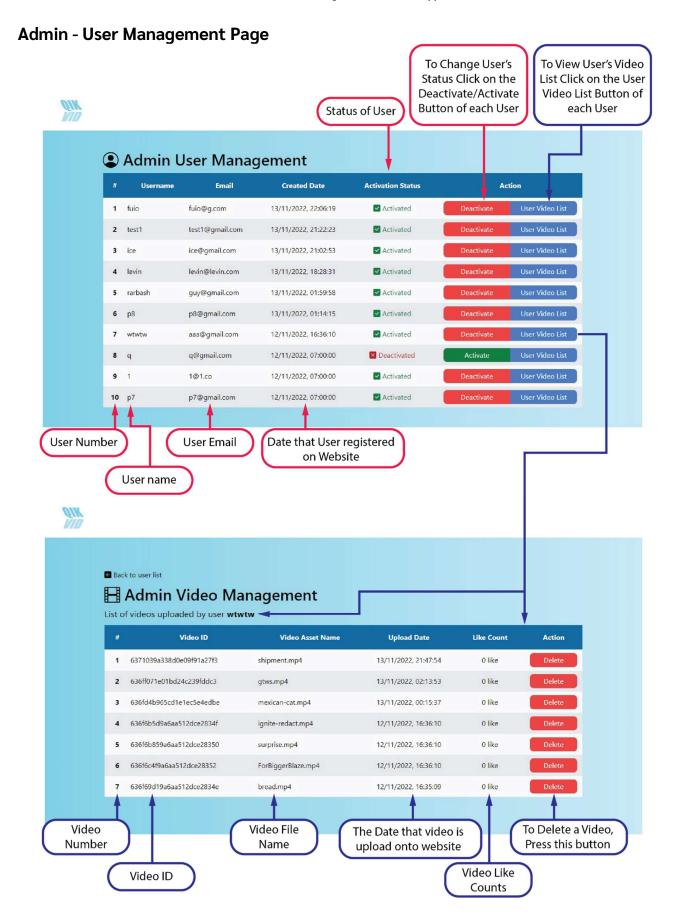




Upload Video Page









Testing report

The testing report for QikVid application is generated using Robot framework. Testing scripts are created according to the sequence of user's action. Tested functions are user login and logout, user signup, play and like video, and upload and delete video.

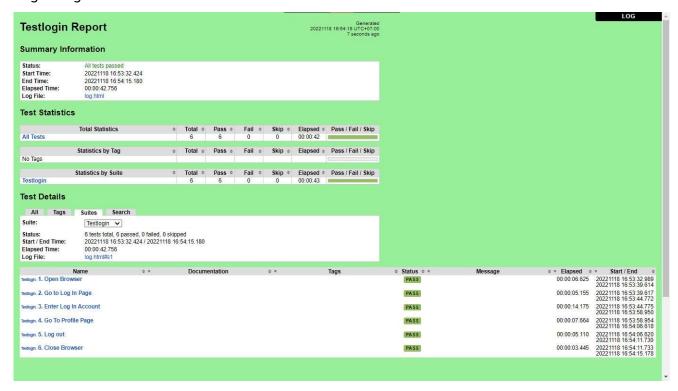
Robot Test

Login/Logout - Test Script

```
*** Settings ***
Library
        Selenium2Library
Library
         XML
*** Variables ***
${BROWSER} chrome
${URL} http://localhost:3000
${USERNAME} ice
${PASSWORD}
            12345678
${DELAY} 1.25
*** Test Cases ***
1. Open Browser
                ${URL}
                          ${BROWSER}
   Open Browser
options=add experimental option("excludeSwitches", ["enable-logging"])
  Maximize Browser Window
   Set Selenium Speed ${DELAY}
2. Go to Log In Page
  Click Element id=nav-user-icon
   ${PAGE TITLE}
                  Get Text xpath=//h1
   Should Contain ${PAGE_TITLE} Log In
3. Enter Log In Account
   Input Text id=login-username-input ${USERNAME}
   Input Password id=login-password-input ${PASSWORD}
  Click Button id=login-signin-btn
4. Go To Profile Page
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="nav-user-icon"]
   ${LOGIN USERNAME} Get Text xpath=//h2
   Should Contain ${LOGIN USERNAME} ${USERNAME}
   ${LOGOUT_BUTTON} Get Text
                                xpath=//*[@id="user-logout-btn"]/div/p
   Should Contain ${LOGOUT BUTTON}
                                     Log out
5. Log out
   Click Element id=user-logout-btn
   ${PAGE TITLE} Get Text xpath=//h1
   Should Contain ${PAGE_TITLE} Log In
6. Close Browser
   Close Browser
```



Login/Logout - Test Results



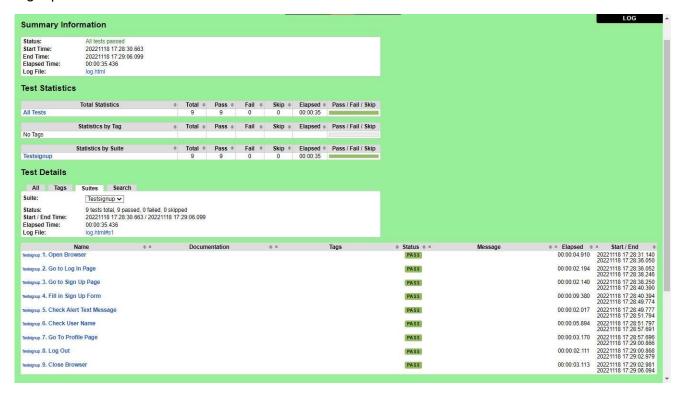


Signup - Test Script

```
*** Settings ***
Library
         SeleniumLibrary
Library
         XML
*** Variables ***
${BROWSER} chrome
${URL} http://localhost:3000
${USERNAME} testing2
                                        # Please change the username every time
you run the script
${PASSWORD} testing123
${EMAIL} testing_user2@gmail.com
                                      # Please change the email every time you
run the script
${DELAY} 0.5
*** Test Cases ***
1. Open Browser
               ${URL}
                          ${BROWSER}
   Open Browser
options=add experimental option("excludeSwitches", ["enable-logging"])
  Maximize Browser Window
   Set Screenshot Directory ./testing/screenshot
   Set Selenium Speed ${DELAY}
2. Go to Log In Page
  Click Element id=nav-user-icon
   ${PAGE TITLE} Get Text xpath=//h1
   Should Contain ${PAGE TITLE} Log In
3. Go to Sign Up Page
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="login-signup-hyperlink"]
   ${PAGE TITLE} Get Text xpath=//h1
   Should Contain ${PAGE_TITLE} Sign Up
4. Fill in Sign Up Form
   Input Text id=signup-username-input ${USERNAME}
   Input Text id=signup-email-input ${EMAIL}
   Input Password id=signup-password-input ${PASSWORD}
                  id=signup-confrim-password-input ${PASSWORD}
   Input Password
   Click Button id=signup-signup-btn
5. Check Alert Text Message
  Alert Should Be Present timeout=10 s text=Sign up successfully
6. Check User Name
   Input Text id=login-username-input ${USERNAME}
   Input Password id=login-password-input ${PASSWORD}
   Click Button id=login-signin-btn
7. Go To Profile Page
  Click Element xpath=//*[@id="nav-user-icon"]
   ${LOGIN USERNAME} Get Text xpath=//h2
   Should Contain ${LOGIN USERNAME} ${USERNAME}
   ${LOGOUT BUTTON} Get Text xpath=//*[@id="user-logout-btn"]/div/p
   Should Contain ${LOGOUT_BUTTON} Log out
8. Log Out
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="user-logout-btn"]
   ${PAGE TITLE} Get Text xpath=//h1
   Should Contain ${PAGE_TITLE} Log In
9. Close Browser
   Close Browser
```



Signup - Test Results





Play and Like Video - Test Script

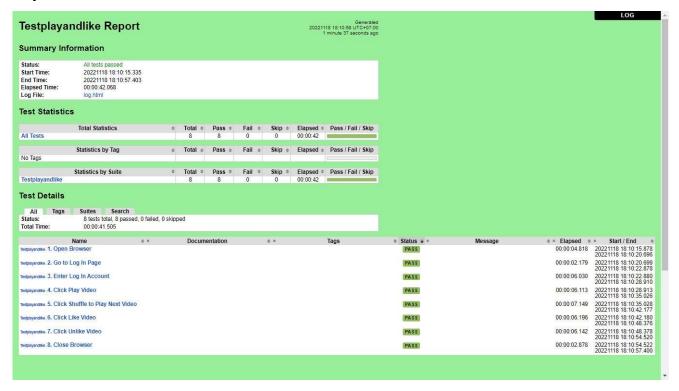
```
*** Settings ***
Library
          SeleniumLibrary
Library
          XML
*** Variables ***
${BROWSER} chrome
        http://localhost:3000
${URL}
$ { USERNAME }
             ice
${PASSWORD}
             12345678
${DELAY}
          0.5
*** Test Cases ***
1. Open Browser
   Open Browser
                  ${URL}
                           ${BROWSER}
options=add experimental option("excludeSwitches", ["enable-logging"])
   Maximize Browser Window
   Set Screenshot Directory ./testing/screenshot
   Set Selenium Speed ${DELAY}
2. Go to Log In Page
   Click Element
                  id=nav-user-icon
   ${PAGE TITLE}
                  Get Text xpath=//h1
                    ${PAGE TITLE} Log In
   Should Contain
3. Enter Log In Account
   Input Text
               id=login-username-input
                                        ${USERNAME}
   Input Password id=login-password-input
                                           ${PASSWORD}
   Click Button id=login-signin-btn
4. Click Play Video
   Sleep
         5s
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="videoPlayer"]/div[5]
5. Click Shuffle to Play Next Video
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="home-shuffle-btn"]
   Sleep 5s
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="videoPlayer"]/div[5]
6. Click Like Video
   ${PREV LIKE COUNT}
                       Get Text
xpath=//*[@id="root"]/div/div/div[3]/div/div/div[3]/h4
   ${PREV LIKE COUNT}
                       Convert To Integer ${PREV LIKE COUNT}
   # Log To Console
                      ${PREV LIKE COUNT}
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="videocontainer-heart-icon"]
   Sleep
           3s
   ${AFTER LIKE COUNT}
                         Get Text
xpath=//*[@id="root"]/div/div/div[3]/div/div/div[3]/h4
   ${AFTER LIKE COUNT} Convert To Integer ${AFTER LIKE COUNT}
   # Log To Console
                      ${AFTER LIKE COUNT}
   ${DIFF}= Set Variable ${$AFTER LIKE COUNT} - ${PREV LIKE COUNT}}
   Should Be Equal As Integers ${DIFF}
7. Click Unlike Video
```

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```
${PREV LIKE COUNT}
                         Get Text
xpath=//*[@id="root"]/div/div/div[3]/div/div/div[3]/h4
  ${PREV LIKE COUNT}
                         Convert To Integer
                                               ${PREV LIKE COUNT}
  # Log To Console
                       ${PREV_LIKE_COUNT}
  Click Element
                    xpath=//*[@id="videocontainer-heart-icon"]
  Sleep
            3s
  ${AFTER_LIKE_COUNT}
                          Get Text
xpath=//*[@id="root"]/div/div/div[3]/div/div/div[3]/h4
  ${AFTER LIKE COUNT}
                          Convert To Integer
                                                ${AFTER LIKE COUNT}
                       ${AFTER LIKE COUNT}
  # Log To Console
                               ${${PREV LIKE COUNT} - ${AFTER LIKE COUNT}}
  ${DIFF}=
               Set Variable
  Should Be Equal As Integers
                                  ${DIFF}
8. Close Browser
  Close Browser
```

Play and Like Video - Test Results





Upload Video and Delete Video - Test Script

```
*** Settings ***
Library
         SeleniumLibrary
Library
          XML
Library
          OperatingSystem
*** Variables ***
${BROWSER}
            chrome
       http://localhost:3000
                            # Change this to your username
$ { USERNAME }
           time
            12345678
${PASSWORD}
                           # Change this to your password
         D:/SIIT-Y4-Work/DES424/DES424-Term-Project/testing/file/Azure Bumper.mp4
# Change this to your video file path
                     This is a test script for video upload to QikVid App
${VIDEO DESCRIPTION}
# Change this to your video description
${DELAY}
           0.5
*** Test Cases ***
1. Open Browser
   Open Browser
                ${URL}
                          ${BROWSER}
options=add_experimental_option("excludeSwitches", ["enable-logging"])
  Maximize Browser Window
   Set Screenshot Directory ./testing/screenshot
   Set Selenium Speed
                       ${DELAY}
2. Go to Log In Page
   Click Element id=nav-user-icon
   ${PAGE TITLE}
                 Get Text xpath=//h1
   Should Contain ${PAGE TITLE} Log In
3. Enter Log In Account
   Input Text id=login-username-input ${USERNAME}
   Input Password
                   id=login-password-input
                                            ${PASSWORD}
   Click Button id=login-signin-btn
4. Go to Upload Page
   Wait Until Element Is Visible xpath=//*[@id="nav-upload-icon"]
   Click Element id=nav-upload-icon
   ${PAGE TITLE}
                 Get Text xpath=//h1
   Should Contain ${PAGE TITLE} Upload Your Video
5. Upload Video
   Choose File id=upload-choosefile-btn
                                          ${VIDEO}
                             xpath=//*[@id="upload-choosefile-btn"]
   ${VIDEO NAME}
                 Get Text
   Click Button
                id=upload-submit-btn
6. Wait for Video to be Upload
   Alert Should Be Present timeout=120 s text=Video Uploaded Successfully
7. Verify Video
   Click Element xpath=//*[@id="nav-user-icon"]
   ${LOGIN USERNAME}
                     Get Text
                                xpath=//h2
   Should Contain ${LOGIN USERNAME} ${USERNAME}
   ${EXPECTED VIDEO} Get Text
```

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```
xpath=//span[contains(text(),'${VIDEO_DESCRIPTION}')]
  # Log To Console ${EXPECTED VIDEO}
  Should Contain ${EXPECTED VIDEO} ${VIDEO DESCRIPTION}
8. Delete Video
  Alert Should Be Present timeout=120 s text=Delete video successfully
9. Verify Video Deleted
  Wait Until Element Is Visible xpath=//*[@id="nav-user-icon"]
  Click Element xpath=//*[@id="nav-user-icon"]
  ${VIDEO DELETED} Get Text xpath=//span
  Should Not Contain ${VIDEO_DELETED} ${VIDEO_DESCRIPTION}
10. Log out
  Click Element id=user-logout-btn
  ${PAGE TITLE} Get Text xpath=//h1
  Should Contain ${PAGE_TITLE} Log In
11. Close Browser
  Close Browser
```

Upload Video and Delete Video - Test Results

Testuploa:	dvideo Report						202211	Generate 118 19:47:24 UTC+07:0 22 seconds ag
iummary Info	ormation							ar arcoller ag
Status: Start Time: End Time: Elapsed Time: Log File:	All tests passed 20221118 19:46:09.456 20221118 19:47:24.117 00:01:14.661 log.html							
est Statistics	s							
All Tests	Total Statistics		Total 0	Pass ¢	Fail ‡	Skip 0	Elapsed 0 00:01:14	Pass / Fail / Skip
No Tags	Statistics by Tag	+	Total ≎	Pass ¢	Fail #	Skip ‡	Elapsed \$	Pass / Fail / Skip
	Statistics by Suite	#	Total #	Pass ¢	Fail #	Skip #		Pass / Fail / Skip
			11	11	0	0	00:01:15	
Testuploadvideo								
est Details								
est Details All Tags	Suites Search 11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 fi 00:01:14.157	ailed, 0 ski	pped					
est Details	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f	alled, 0 ski	pped	Docum	entation		9 ×	
est Details All Tags Status:	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f 00:01:14.157 Name		pped	Docum	entation		* *	
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All Tags Status: Total Time: setupicadvideo .1. Open B setupicadvideo .10. Log o setupicadvideo .11. Close	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f 000114-167 Name Browser but Browser Log in Page		pped	Docum	ientation		**	
Fest Details All Tags Status: Total Time: arthquadrian .1. Open B arthquadrian .11. Close asthquadrian .11. Close asthquadrian .2. Go to l	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f Onti-14-157 Name Browser out Browser Log In Page Log In Account		pped	Docum	entation		ФЖ	
Test Details All Tags Status: Total Time: actupicacideo .1. Open E actupicacideo .10. Log o actupicacideo .11. Close actupicacideo .2. Go to i actupicacideo .2. Go to i	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f 00:114-157 Name Browser out b Browser Log In Page Log In Account Upload Page		pped	Docum	entation		¢×	
Tags Status: Total Time: setuposoniso. 1. Open E setuposoniso. 10. Log o setuposoniso. 11. Close setuposoniso. 2. Go to I setuposoniso. 3. Enter I setuposoniso. 3. Enter I setuposoniso. 4. Go to I setuposoniso. 5. Uploac	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f 00:114-157 Name Browser out b Browser Log In Page Log In Account Upload Page		pped	Docum	entation		ФЖ	
Tags Status: Total Time: setuposoniso. 1. Open E setuposoniso. 10. Log o setuposoniso. 11. Close setuposoniso. 2. Go to I setuposoniso. 3. Enter I setuposoniso. 3. Enter I setuposoniso. 4. Go to I setuposoniso. 5. Uploac	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f 00:01:14:167 Name Browser but b Browser Log In Page Log In Account Upload Page d Video or Video to be Upload		pped	Docum	entation		ФЯ	
Est Details All Tags Status: Total Time: setuposoiseo, 1, Open E setuposoiseo, 10, Log o setuposoiseo, 11, Close setuposoiseo, 2, Go to 1 setuposoiseo, 3, Enter I setuposoiseo, 3, Enter I setuposoiseo, 4, Go to 1 setuposoiseo, 5, Walt for	11 tests total, 11 passed, 0 f 00:01:14:167 Name Browser but b Browser Log In Page Log In Account Upload Page d Video or Video to be Upload		pped	Docum	ientation		Фи	



Links and Repository

Github https://github.com/waterthatfrozen/DES424-Term-Project

Jira https://paphana.atlassian.net/jira/software/projects/DTP/boards/1/ro

 $\underline{admap?shared} = \underbrace{\&atlOrigin} = \underline{eyJpljoiNjQzZDhhOTQxZGY3NDdhMGE5OD}$

OzZDAzYjMzY2E1YmYiLCJwljoiaiJ9

QikVid on Azure App Services https://qikvid.azurewebsites.net/login

QikVid on Azure Static Web App https://yellow-island-01d23da00.2.azurestaticapps.net/

End of report.