

## Report

- Which algorithm or algorithms would be most appropriate for planning in a very restricted domain (i.e., one that has only a few actions) and needs to operate in real time?
  - $\Rightarrow$  Breadth first search and uniform cost search work well. They reach to the optimum answer and the speed is very fast.
- Which algorithm or algorithms would be most appropriate for planning in very large domains (e.g., planning delivery routes for all UPS drivers in the U.S. on a given day)
  - $\Rightarrow$  Greedy algorithm with unmet goals heuristics works very good. This does not reach to the best goal, but still close to the best. Also, the speed is quite fast. (ex. In the problem 4, the speed is more than x300 times faster than second fastest algorithm.
- Which algorithm or algorithms would be most appropriate for planning problems where it is important to find only optimal plans?
  - $\Rightarrow$  I would use A star with unmet goals heuristic. This reaches to the optimal goal and the speed is the fastest

| Problem | Solution  | # actions | # new nodes | Plan length | time to complete |
|---------|---|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1       | breadth first search                              | 20        | 178         | 6           | 0.0028           |
| 1       | depth first graph search                          | 20        | 84          | 20          | 0.0015           |
| 1       | uniform cost search                               | 20        | 240         | 6           | 0.0047           |
| 1       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_unmet_goals | 20        | 29          | 6           | 0.0009           |
| 1       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_levelsum | 20        | 28          | 6           | 0.1528           |
| 1       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_maxlevel | 20        | 24          | 6           | 0.1206           |
| 1       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_setlevel | 20        | 28          | 6           | 0.4894           |
| 1       | A* with h_unmet_goals                             | 20        | 206         | 6           | 0.0061           |
| 1       | A* with h_pg_levelsum                             | 20        | 122         | 6           | 0.3777           |
| 1       | A* with h_pg_maxlevel                             | 20        | 180         | 6           | 0.3837           |
| 1       | A* with h_pg_setlevel                             | 20        | 138         | 6           | 1.2342           |
|         |   |           |             |             |                  |
| 2       | breadth first search                              | 72        | 30503       | 9           | 0.8077           |
| 2       | depth first graph search                          | 72        | 5602        | 619         | 1.0915           |
| 2       | uniform cost search                               | 72        | 46618       | 9           | 1.3732           |
| 2       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_unmet_goals | 72        | 170         | 9           | 0.0082           |
| 2       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_levelsum | 72        | 86          | 9           | 3.1114           |
| 2       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_maxlevel | 72        | 249         | 9           | 6.1251           |
| 2       | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_setlevel | 72        | 84          | 9           | 9.8374           |
| 2       | A* with h_unmet_goals                             | 72        | 22522       | 9           | 0.9410           |
| 2       | A* with h_pg_levelsum                             | 72        | 3426        | 9           | 85.2224          |
| 2       | A* with h_pg_maxlevel                             | 72        | 26594       | 9           | 578.6491         |

|   |   |     |         |     |            |
|---|---|-----|---------|-----|------------|
| 2 | A* with h_pg_setlevel                             | 72  | 9605    | 9   | 1077.8452  |
|   |   |     |         |     |            |
| 3 | breadth first search                              | 88  | 129625  | 12  | 4.9375     |
| 3 | depth first graph search                          | 88  | 3364    | 392 | 0.5262     |
| 3 | uniform cost search                               | 88  | 161936  | 12  | 7.7866     |
| 3 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_unmet_goals | 88  | 230     | 15  | 0.0295     |
| 3 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_levelsum | 88  | 126     | 14  | 7.8660     |
| 3 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_maxlevel | 88  | 195     | 13  | 9.9918     |
| 3 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_setlevel | 88  | 345     | 17  | 66.9942    |
| 3 | A* with h_unmet_goals                             | 88  | 65711   | 12  | 5.1060     |
| 3 | A* with h_pg_levelsum                             | 88  | 3403    | 12  | 177.5826   |
| 3 | A* with h_pg_maxlevel                             | 88  | 86312   | 12  | 3232.6215  |
| 3 | A* with h_pg_setlevel                             | 88  | 31596   | 12  | 5054.0335  |
|   |   |     |         |     |            |
| 4 | breadth first search                              | 104 | 944130  | 14  | 40.5652    |
| 4 | depth first graph search                          | 104 | 12324   | 520 | 613.4322   |
| 4 | uniform cost search                               | 104 | 1066413 | 14  | 78.0727    |
| 4 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_unmet_goals | 104 | 280     | 18  | 0.0490     |
| 4 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_levelsum | 104 | 165     | 17  | 20.4240    |
| 4 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_maxlevel | 104 | 580     | 17  | 49.3513    |
| 4 | greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_pg_setlevel | 104 | 1164    | 23  | 356.9117   |
| 4 | A* with h_unmet_goals                             | 104 | 328509  | 14  | 37.3701    |
| 4 | A* with h_pg_levelsum                             | 104 | 12210   | 15  | 1152.5841  |
| 4 | A* with h_pg_maxlevel                             | 104 | 599376  | 14  | 37959.3978 |
| 4 | A* with h_pg_setlevel                             | 104 | 224229  | 14  | 91970.1140 |