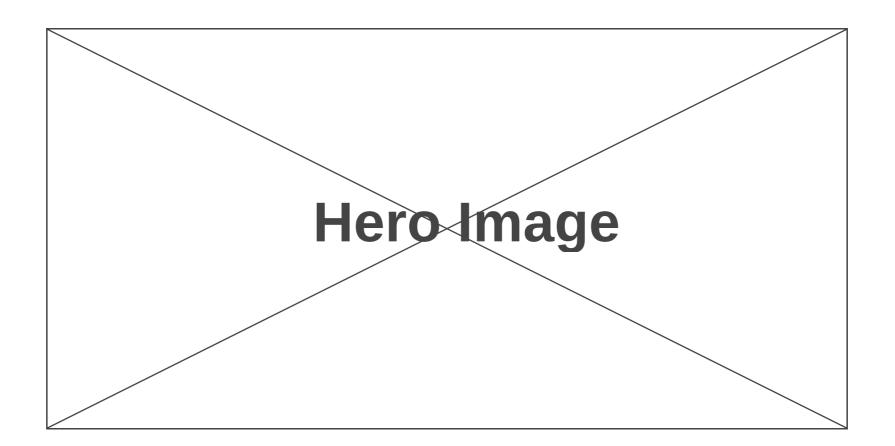
LOGO CONTACT INFO



SERVICES WORK ABOUT