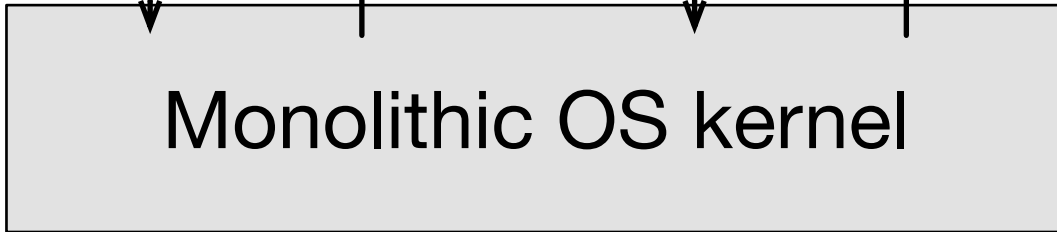




Interacts with the OS
via system calls



Contains all OS
functionalities even
unnecessary for the apps

