Model Information			
Data Set	WORK.B1		
Dependent Variable	start	start	
Dependent Variable	stop	stop	
Censoring Variable	status	status	
Censoring Value(s)	0		
Ties Handling	BRESLOW		

Number of Observations Read	118
Number of Observations Used	116

Class Level Information				
Class Value Design Variables				
treatment	0	0 0		
	1	1	0	
	2	0	1	

Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values				
Total Event Censored Censored				
116	62	54	46.55	

Convergence Status

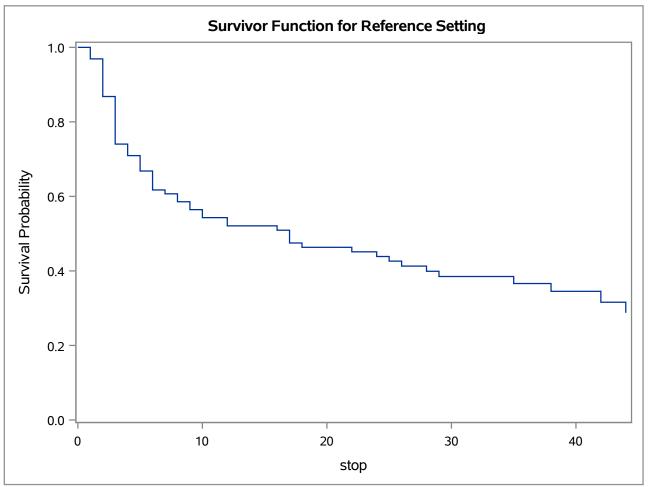
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics				
Criterion Without Covariates Covariates				
-2 LOG L	529.956	527.595		
AIC	529.956	533.595		
SBC	529.956	539.977		

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0						
Test	Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiSq					
Likelihood Ratio	2.3608	3	0.5010			
Score	2.4215	3	0.4896			
Wald	2.3987	3	0.4939			

Type 3 Tests			
Effect	DF	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq
treatment	2	1.9318	0.3806
size	1	0.4161	0.5189

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates								
Parameter		DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	Hazard Ratio	Label
treatment	1	1	-0.34620	0.32025	1.1686	0.2797	0.707	treatment 1
treatment	2	1	-0.36672	0.30282	1.4666	0.2259	0.693	treatment 2
size		1	0.04909	0.07610	0.4161	0.5189	1.050	size



Reference Set of Covariates for Plotting		
size treatmen		
2.0344827586	0	

Model Information			
Data Set	WORK.B1		
Dependent Variable	start	start	
Dependent Variable	stop	stop	
Censoring Variable	status	status	
Censoring Value(s)	0		
Ties Handling	BRESLOW		

Number of Observations Read	
Number of Observations Used	116

Class Level Information				
Class Value Design Variables				
treatment	0	0 0		
	1	1	0	
	2	0	1	

Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values				
Total Event Censored Percent Censored				
116	62	54	46.55	

Convergence Status

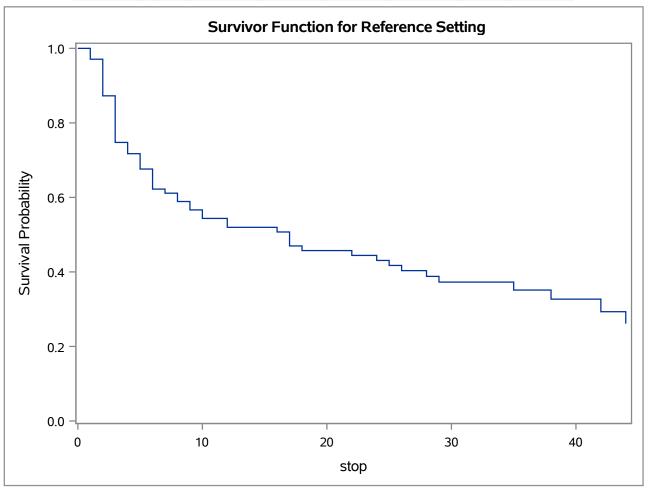
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics				
Criterion Without Covariates With				
-2 LOG L	529.956	516.001		
AIC	529.956	522.001		
SBC	529.956	528.382		

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0			
Test	Chi-Square	DF	Pr > ChiSq
Likelihood Ratio	13.9553	3	0.0030
Score	16.8171	3	0.0008
Wald	15.7511	3	0.0013

Type 3 Tests				
Effect DF Chi-Square Pr > ChiSq				
treatment	2	3.1136	0.2108	
number	1	14.5482	0.0001	

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates								
Parameter		DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	Hazard Ratio	Label
treatment	1	1	-0.32692	0.32093	1.0377	0.3084	0.721	treatment 1
treatment	2	1	-0.53275	0.31129	2.9290	0.0870	0.587	treatment 2
number		1	0.24766	0.06493	14.5482	0.0001	1.281	number



Reference Set of Covariates for Plotting		
number treatment		
2.025862069	0	

Cox regression model with treatment as a categorical predictor

Model Information			
Data Set	WORK.B1		
Dependent Variable	start	start	
Dependent Variable	stop	stop	
Censoring Variable	status	status	
Censoring Value(s)	0		
Ties Handling	BRESLOW		

Number of Observations Read	118
Number of Observations Used	116

Class Level Information			
Class Value Design Variables			
treatment	0	0 0	
	1	1	0
	2	0	1

Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values				
Total	Event	Censored	Percent Censored	
116	62	54	46.55	

Convergence Status	
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.	

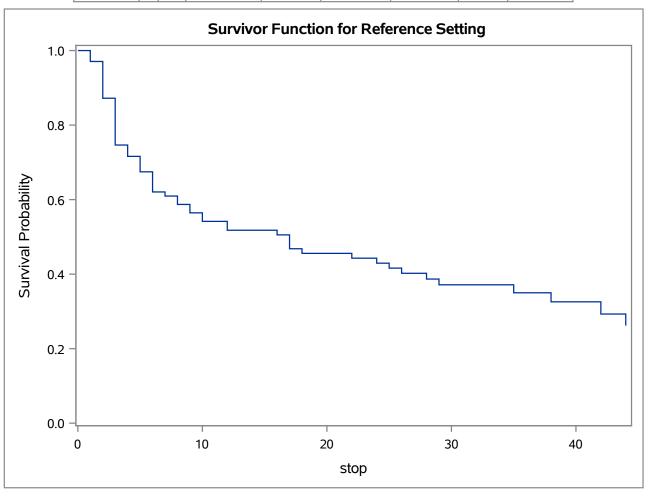
Model Fit Statistics				
Criterion	Without Covariates	With Covariates		
-2 LOG L	529.956	515.477		
AIC	529.956	523.477		
SBC	529.956	531.986		

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0				
Test	Chi-Square	DF	Pr > ChiSq	
Likelihood Ratio	14.4789	4	0.0059	
Score	17.1586	4	0.0018	
Wald	16.0508	4	0.0030	

Cox regression model with treatment as a categorical predictor

Type 3 Tests					
Effect DF Chi-Square Pr > ChiSq					
treatment	2	3.2047	0.2014		
number	1	14.6858	0.0001		
size	1	0.5521	0.4575		

	Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates							
Parameter		DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	Hazard Ratio	Label
treatment	1	1	-0.34332	0.32242	1.1339	0.2869	0.709	treatment 1
treatment	2	1	-0.54030	0.31258	2.9877	0.0839	0.583	treatment 2
number		1	0.24975	0.06517	14.6858	0.0001	1.284	number
size		1	0.05506	0.07410	0.5521	0.4575	1.057	size



Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **7 Cox regression model with treatment as a categorical predictor**

Reference Set of Covariates for Plotting				
number size treatment				
2.025862069	2.0344827586	0		

Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **8 Cox regression model with treatment as a categorical predictor**

	Directory				
Libref	WORK				
Engine	V9				
Physical Name	/saswork/SAS_work2DEC00015B31_odaws03-usw2.oda.sas.com/SAS_workFA4200015B31_odaws03-usw2.oda.sas.com				
Filename	/saswork/SAS_work2DEC00015B31_odaws03-usw2.oda.sas.com/SAS_workFA4200015B31_odaws03-usw2.oda.sas.com				
Inode Number	537174849				
Access Permission	rwx				
Owner Name	u60468981				
File Size	4KB				
File Size (bytes)	4096				

#	Namo	Member	File Size	Last Madified
#	Name	Туре	File Size	Last Modified
1	ALL	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:41
2	B1	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:41:27
3	BASELINE	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:40
4	COV	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:40
5	COVAR	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:41:28
6	EXP	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47
7	EXP1	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47
8	FORMATS	CATALOG	24KB	12/01/2022 19:38:40
9	GSEG	CATALOG	132KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47
10	KM1	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:41
11	PDF	CATALOG	132KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47
12	PRED1	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:41
13	REGSTRY	ITEMSTOR	32KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
14	RESID	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:41
15	RESRANK	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:46
16	SASGOPT	CATALOG	12KB	12/01/2022 18:00:34
17	SASMAC1	CATALOG	208KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
18	SASMAC2	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 19:41:27
19	SASMAC3	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
20	SASMAC4	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 19:41:27
21	SASMAC5	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
22	SASMAC6	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
23	SASMAC7	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
24	SASMAC8	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
25	SASMAC9	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 18:00:33
26	SASMACR	CATALOG	20KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47

Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **9 Cox regression model with treatment as a categorical predictor**

#	Name	Member Type	File Size	Last Modified
27	SURVIVAL	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:40
28	SURV_EXP	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47
29	SURV_WEI	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47
30	WEIBULL	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47
31	WEIBULL1	DATA	256KB	12/01/2022 19:38:47

Model Information				
Data Set WORK.B1				
Dependent Variable	start	start		
Dependent Variable	stop	stop		
Censoring Variable	status	status		
Censoring Value(s)	0			
Ties Handling	BRESLOW			

Number of Observations Read	118
Number of Observations Used	116

Class Level Information				
Class	Design Value Variables			
treatment	0	0	0	
	1	1	0	
	2	0	1	

Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values				
Total	Event	Censored	Percent Censored	
116	62	54	46.55	

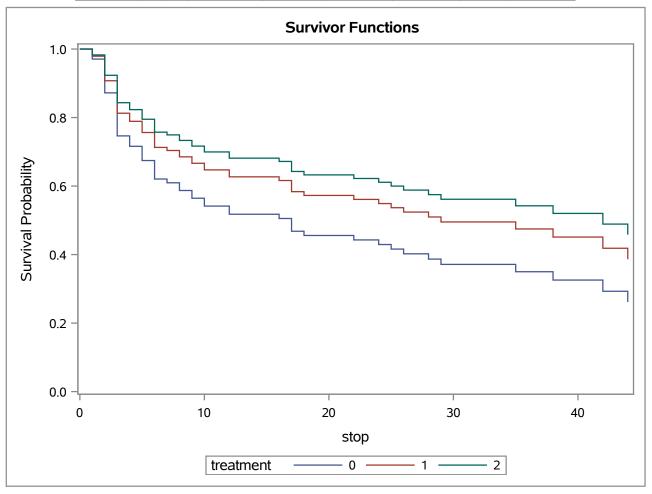
Convergence Status Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics				
Criterion	Without Covariates	With Covariates		
-2 LOG L	529.956	515.477		
AIC	529.956	523.477		
SBC	529.956	531.986		

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0								
Test	Test Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiSo							
Likelihood Ratio	14.4789	4	0.0059					
Score	17.1586	4	0.0018					
Wald	16.0508	4	0.0030					

Type 3 Tests								
Effect DF Chi-Square Pr > ChiSq								
treatment	2	3.2047	0.2014					
number	1	14.6858	0.0001					
size	1	0.5521	0.4575					

	Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates								
Parameter	Parameter Standard Chi-Square Pr > ChiSq					Hazard Ratio	Label		
treatment	1	1	-0.34332	0.32242	1.1339	0.2869	0.709	treatment 1	
treatment	2	1	-0.54030	0.31258	2.9877	0.0839	0.583	treatment 2	
number		1	0.24975	0.06517	14.6858	0.0001	1.284	number	
size		1	0.05506	0.07410	0.5521	0.4575	1.057	size	



Model Information					
Data Set WORK.B1					
Dependent Variable	start	start			
Dependent Variable	stop	stop			
Censoring Variable	status	status			
Censoring Value(s)	0				
Ties Handling	BRESLOW				

Number of Observations Read	118
Number of Observations Used	116

Class Level Information						
Class	Design Value Variables					
treatment	placebo	0 0				
	pyridoxine	1	0			
	thiotepa	0	1			

Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values						
Total	Event	Censored	Percent Censored			
116	62	54	46.55			

Convergence Status
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics							
Criterion	Without Covariates	With Covariates					
-2 LOG L	529.956	513.657					
AIC	529.956	527.657					
SBC	529.956	542.546					

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0							
Test Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiSquare							
Likelihood Ratio	16.2996	7	0.0225				
Score	20.3000	7	0.0050				
Wald	18.5240	7	0.0098				

The PHREG Procedure

Joint Tests							
Effect	DF	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq				
treatment	2	1.3441	0.5107				
number	1	4.2300	0.0397				
number*treatment	2	0.1060	0.9484				
size	1	2.1720	0.1405				
number*size	1	1.6426	0.2000				

Note: Under full-rank parameterizations, Type 3 effect tests are replaced by joint tests. The joint test for an effect is a test that all of the parameters associated with that effect are zero. Such joint tests might not be equivalent to Type 3 effect tests under GLM parameterization.

	Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates							
Parameter		DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	Hazard Ratio	Label
treatment	pyridoxine	1	-0.33644	0.52967	0.4035	0.5253		treatment pyridoxine
treatment	thiotepa	1	-0.58773	0.51039	1.3260	0.2495		treatment thiotepa
number		1	0.34286	0.16670	4.2300	0.0397		number
number*treatment	pyridoxine	1	0.04542	0.18133	0.0627	0.8022		treatment pyridoxine * number
number*treatment	thiotepa	1	0.05220	0.16404	0.1013	0.7503		treatment thiotepa * number
size		1	0.21461	0.14562	2.1720	0.1405		size
number*size		1	-0.07291	0.05689	1.6426	0.2000		number * size

Using hazard ratio and graphs to interpret effects, particularly interactions

Model Information					
Data Set WORK.B1					
Dependent Variable	start	start			
Dependent Variable	stop	stop			
Censoring Variable	status	status			
Censoring Value(s)	0				
Ties Handling	BRESLOW				

Class Level Information					
Class	Design ss Value Variables				
treatment	placebo	0 0			
	pyridoxine	1	0		
	thiotepa	0	1		

Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values				
Total	Event	Censored	Percent Censored	
116	62	54	46.55	

Convergence Status
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics					
Criterion Without Wi					
-2 LOG L	529.956	513.657			
AIC	529.956	527.657			
SBC	529.956	542.546			

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0							
Test Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiSquare							
Likelihood Ratio	16.2996	7	0.0225				
Score	20.3000	7	0.0050				
Wald	18.5240	7	0.0098				

The PHREG Procedure

Joint Tests						
Effect	Pr > ChiSq					
treatment	2	1.3441	0.5107			
number	1	4.2300	0.0397			
number*treatment	2	0.1060	0.9484			
size	1	2.1720	0.1405			
number*size	1	1.6426	0.2000			

Note: Under full-rank parameterizations, Type 3 effect tests are replaced by joint tests. The joint test for an effect is a test that all of the parameters associated with that effect are zero. Such joint tests might not be equivalent to Type 3 effect tests under GLM parameterization.

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates								
Parameter		DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	Hazard Ratio	Label
treatment	pyridoxine	1	-0.33644	0.52967	0.4035	0.5253		treatment pyridoxine
treatment	thiotepa	1	-0.58773	0.51039	1.3260	0.2495		treatment thiotepa
number		1	0.34286	0.16670	4.2300	0.0397		number
number*treatment	pyridoxine	1	0.04542	0.18133	0.0627	0.8022		treatment pyridoxine * number
number*treatment	thiotepa	1	0.05220	0.16404	0.1013	0.7503		treatment thiotepa * number
size		1	0.21461	0.14562	2.1720	0.1405		size
number*size		1	-0.07291	0.05689	1.6426	0.2000		number * size

Effect of 1-unit change in size by treatment: Hazard Ratios for size						
Description	95% Wald Point Confidence Estimate Limits					
size Unit=1 At treatment=placebo number=2.025862	1.069	0.918	1.246			
size Unit=1 At treatment=pyridoxine number=2.025862	1.069	0.918	1.246			
size Unit=1 At treatment=thiotepa number=2.025862	1.069	0.918	1.246			

Effect of 1-unit change in size across number: Hazard Ratios for size						
Description	Point Estimate	95% Wald Confidence Limits				
size Unit=1 At number=1	1.152	0.943	1.407			
size Unit=1 At number=2	1.071	0.919 1.24				
size Unit=1 At number=3	0.996	0.833 1.190				
size Unit=1 At number=4	0.926	0.718	1.195			
size Unit=1 At number=5	0.861	0.606	1.222			

Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **16 Expanding the Cox regression model with interaction terms**

Effect of 1-unit change in size across number: Hazard Ratios for size						
Description	Point Estimate	95% Wald Confidence Limits				
size Unit=1 At number=6	0.800	0.508 1.260				
size Unit=1 At number=7	0.744	0.425	1.302			
size Unit=1 At number=8	0.692	0.355	1.349			

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 1: treatment = 0

Product-Limit Survival Estimates							
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left	
0.0000		1.0000	0	0	0	48	
0.0000	*				0	47	
1.0000		0.9787	0.0213	0.0210	1	46	
1.0000	*				1	45	
2.0000					2	44	
2.0000					3	43	
2.0000					4	42	
2.0000		0.8917	0.1083	0.0457	5	41	
3.0000					6	40	
3.0000					7	39	
3.0000					8	38	
3.0000					9	37	
3.0000					10	36	
3.0000					11	35	
3.0000		0.7395	0.2605	0.0647	12	34	
4.0000	*				12	33	
5.0000					13	32	
5.0000		0.6947	0.3053	0.0681	14	31	
6.0000					15	30	
6.0000		0.6498	0.3502	0.0707	16	29	
7.0000		0.6274	0.3726	0.0717	17	28	
7.0000	*				17	27	
9.0000					18	26	
9.0000		0.5810	0.4190	0.0735	19	25	
10.0000		0.5577	0.4423	0.0742	20	24	
10.0000	*				20	23	
12.0000					21	22	
12.0000		0.5092	0.4908	0.0752	22	21	
14.0000	*				22	20	
16.0000		0.4838	0.5162	0.0757	23	19	
17.0000		0.4583	0.5417	0.0758	24	18	
18.0000		0.4328	0.5672	0.0758	25	17	
18.0000	*				25	16	

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 1: treatment = 0

Product-Limit Survival Estimates								
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left		
23.0000	*				25	15		
25.0000		0.4040	0.5960	0.0760	26	14		
26.0000	*				26	13		
28.0000		0.3729	0.6271	0.0763	27	12		
29.0000		0.3418	0.6582	0.0760	28	11		
29.0000	*				28	10		
29.0000	*				28	9		
29.0000	*				28	8		
32.0000	*				28	7		
34.0000	*				28	6		
35.0000		0.2849	0.7151	0.0819	29	5		
36.0000	*				29	4		
37.0000	*				29	3		
41.0000	*				29	2		
49.0000	*				29	1		
59.0000	*				29	0		

Note: The marked survival times are censored observations.

Summary Statistics for Time Variable time

Quartile Estimates					
		95% Confidence Interval			
Percent	Point Estimate	Transform	[Lower	Upper)	
75		LOGLOG	28.0000		
50	16.0000	LOGLOG	6.0000	29.0000	
25	3.0000	LOGLOG	3.0000	7.0000	

Mean	Standard Error
18.2899	2.1377

Note: The mean survival time and its standard error were underestimated because the largest observation was censored and the estimation was restricted to the largest event time.

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 2: treatment = 1

Product-Limit Survival Estimates							
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left	
0.0000		1.0000	0	0	0	32	
0.0000	*				0	31	
2.0000					1	30	
2.0000		0.9355	0.0645	0.0441	2	29	
2.0000	*				2	28	
3.0000					3	27	
3.0000					4	26	
3.0000					5	25	
3.0000					6	24	
3.0000		0.7684	0.2316	0.0768	7	23	
4.0000		0.7350	0.2650	0.0804	8	22	
4.0000	*				8	21	
5.0000		0.7000	0.3000	0.0838	9	20	
6.0000		0.6650	0.3350	0.0867	10	19	
7.0000	*					18	
8.0000					11	17	
8.0000		0.5911	0.4089	0.0914	12	16	
8.0000	*				12	15	
10.0000		0.5517	0.4483	0.0934	13	14	
14.0000	*				13	13	
26.0000	*				13	12	
29.0000	*				13	11	
32.0000	*				13	10	
33.0000	*				13	9	
38.0000	*				13	8	
40.0000	*				13	7	
40.0000	*				13	6	
42.0000		0.4598	0.5402	0.1145	14	5	
44.0000		0.3678	0.6322	0.1231	15	4	
45.0000	*				15	3	
54.0000	*				15	2	
57.0000	*				15	1	
60.0000	*				15	0	

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 2: treatment = 1

Note: The marked survival times are censored observations. **Summary Statistics for Time Variable time**

Quartile Estimates					
		95% Confidence Interval			
Percent	Point Estimate	Transform	[Lower	Upper)	
75		LOGLOG	42.0000		
50	42.0000	LOGLOG	6.0000		
25	4.0000	LOGLOG	3.0000	8.0000	

Mean	Standard Error
26.2259	3.7609

Note: The mean survival time and its standard error were underestimated because the largest observation was censored and the estimation was restricted to the largest event time.

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 3: treatment = 2

Product-Limit Survival Estimates							
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left	
0.0000		1.0000	0	0	0	38	
1.0000					1	37	
1.0000		0.9474	0.0526	0.0362	2	36	
1.0000	*				2	35	
1.0000	*				2	34	
2.0000					3	33	
2.0000					4	32	
2.0000					5	31	
2.0000		0.8359	0.1641	0.0613	6	30	
3.0000		0.8080	0.1920	0.0653	7	29	
4.0000					8	28	
4.0000		0.7523	0.2477	0.0717	9	27	
5.0000		0.7245	0.2755	0.0743	10	26	
6.0000					11	25	
6.0000		0.6687	0.3313	0.0783 12		24	
9.0000	*				12	23	
10.0000	*				12	22	
13.0000	*				12	21	
17.0000					13	20	
17.0000		0.6050	0.3950	0.0828	14	19	
18.0000	*				14	18	
22.0000		0.5714	0.4286	0.0848	15	17	
22.0000	*				15	16	
24.0000		0.5357	0.4643	0.0867	16	15	
25.0000	*				16	14	
25.0000	*				16	13	
25.0000	*				16	12	
26.0000		0.4911	0.5089	0.0902	17	11	
38.0000		0.4464	0.5536	0.0924	18	10	
38.0000	*				18	9	
41.0000	*				18	8	
41.0000	*				18	7	
44.0000	*				18	6	

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 3: treatment = 2

	Product-Limit Survival Estimates							
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left		
45.0000	*				18	5		
46.0000	*				18	4		
49.0000	*				18	3		
50.0000	*				18	2		
54.0000	*				18	1		
59.0000	*				18	0		

Note: The marked survival times are censored observations.

Summary Statistics for Time Variable time

Quartile Estimates					
		95% Confidence Interval			
Percent	Point Estimate	Transform	[Lower	Upper)	
75		LOGLOG			
50	26.0000	LOGLOG	6.0000		
25	5.0000	LOGLOG	2.0000	17.0000	

Mean	Standard Error
23.5565	2.7247

Note: The mean survival time and its standard error were underestimated because the largest observation was censored and the estimation was restricted to the largest event time.

Summary of the Number of Censored and Uncensored Values							
Stratum treatment Total Failed Censored Censored							
1	0	48	29	19	39.58		
2	1	32	15	17	53.13		
3	2	38	18	20	52.63		
Total		118	62	56	47.46		

The LIFETEST Procedure

Testing Homogeneity of Survival Curves for time over Strata

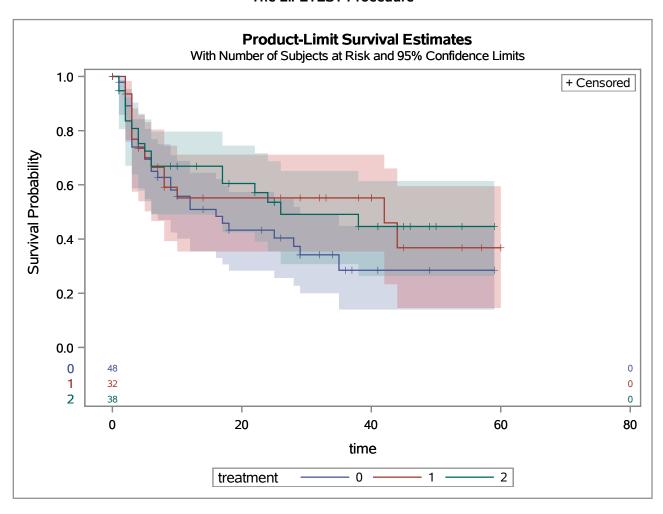
Rank Statistics							
treatment Log-Rank Wilcoxon							
0	5.3678	308.00					
1	-2.2408	-144.00					
2	-3.1271	-164.00					

Covariance Matrix for the Log-Rank Statistics								
treatment 0 1								
0	13.6081	-6.1127	-7.4953					
1	-6.1127	11.7371	-5.6244					
2	-7.4953	-5.6244	13.1197					

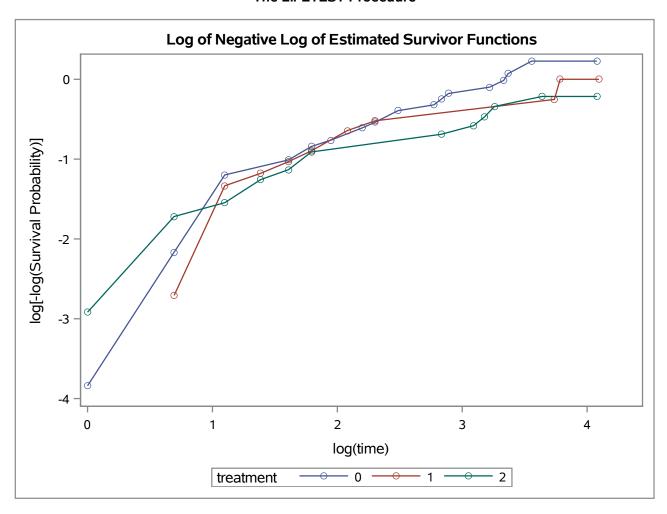
Covariance Matrix for the Wilcoxon Statistics								
treatment 0 1								
0	96233.1	-44152.0	-52081.2					
1	-44152.0	79417.1	-35265.1					
2	-52081.2	-35265.1	87346.3					

Test of Equality over Strata							
Test	Chi-Square DF Chi-Squ						
Log-Rank	2.1206	2	0.3463				
Wilcoxon	0.9859	2	0.6108				
-2Log(LR)	3.9311	2	0.1401				

The LIFETEST Procedure



The LIFETEST Procedure



Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **26 Check PH assumptions by plotting observed vs. fitted**

Model Information							
Data Set							
Dependent Variable	time						
Censoring Variable	status	status					
Censoring Value(s)	0						
Ties Handling	EFRON						

Number of Observations Read	
Number of Observations Used	118

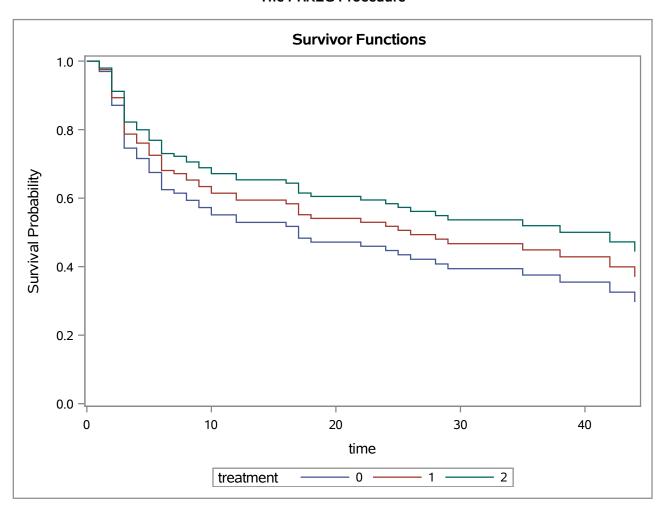
Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values						
Total	Event	Censored	Percent Censored			
118	62	56	47.46			

Convergence Status
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics							
Criterion	Without Covariates	With Covariates					
-2 LOG L	526.688	524.939					
AIC	526.688	526.939					
SBC	526.688	529.066					

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0							
Test Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiSquare							
Likelihood Ratio	1.7490	1	0.1860				
Score	1.7340	1	0.1879				
Wald	1.7207	1	0.1896				

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates									
Parameter	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	Hazard Ratio	95% Hazard Ratio Confidence Limits		Label
treatment	1	-0.20131	0.15347	1.7207	0.1896	0.818	0.605	1.105	treatment



Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **28 Check PH assumptions by plotting observed vs. fitted**

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 1: treatment = 0

Product-Limit Survival Estimates									
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left			
0.0000		1.0000	0	0	0	48			
0.0000	*				0	47			
1.0000		0.9787	0.0213	0.0210	1	46			
1.0000	*				1	45			
2.0000					2	44			
2.0000					3	43			
2.0000					4	42			
2.0000		0.8917	0.1083	0.0457	5	41			
3.0000					6	40			
3.0000					7	39			
3.0000					8	38			
3.0000					9	37			
3.0000					10	36			
3.0000					11	35			
3.0000		0.7395	0.2605	0.0647	12	34			
4.0000	*				12	33			
5.0000					13	32			
5.0000		0.6947	0.3053	0.0681	14	31			
6.0000					15	30			
6.0000		0.6498	0.3502	0.0707	16	29			
7.0000		0.6274	0.3726	0.0717	17	28			
7.0000	*				17	27			
9.0000					18	26			
9.0000		0.5810	0.4190	0.0735	19	25			
10.0000		0.5577	0.4423	0.0742	20	24			
10.0000	*				20	23			
12.0000					21	22			
12.0000		0.5092	0.4908	0.0752	22	21			
14.0000	*				22	20			
16.0000		0.4838	0.5162	0.0757	23	19			
17.0000		0.4583	0.5417	0.0758	24	18			
18.0000		0.4328	0.5672	0.0758	25	17			
18.0000	*				25	16			

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 1: treatment = 0

	Product-Limit Survival Estimates						
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left	
23.0000	*				25	15	
25.0000		0.4040	0.5960	0.0760	26	14	
26.0000	*				26	13	
28.0000		0.3729	0.6271	0.0763	27	12	
29.0000		0.3418	0.6582	0.0760	28	11	
29.0000	*				28	10	
29.0000	*				28	9	
29.0000	*				28	8	
32.0000	*				28	7	
34.0000	*				28	6	
35.0000		0.2849	0.7151	0.0819	29	5	
36.0000	*				29	4	
37.0000	*				29	3	
41.0000	*				29	2	
49.0000	*				29	1	
59.0000	*				29	0	

Note: The marked survival times are censored observations.

Summary Statistics for Time Variable time

Quartile Estimates				
		95% Confidence Interval		
Percent	Point Estimate	Transform	[Lower	Upper)
75		LOGLOG	28.0000	
50	16.0000	LOGLOG	6.0000	29.0000
25	3.0000	LOGLOG	3.0000	7.0000

Mean	Standard Error
18.2899	2.1377

Note: The mean survival time and its standard error were underestimated because the largest observation was censored and the estimation was restricted to the largest event time.

Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **30** Check PH assumptions by plotting observed vs. fitted

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 2: treatment = 1

Product-Limit Survival Estimates						
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left
0.0000		1.0000	0	0	0	32
0.0000	*				0	31
2.0000					1	30
2.0000		0.9355	0.0645	0.0441	2	29
2.0000	*				2	28
3.0000					3	27
3.0000					4	26
3.0000					5	25
3.0000					6	24
3.0000		0.7684	0.2316	0.0768	7	23
4.0000		0.7350	0.2650	0.0804	8	22
4.0000	*				8	21
5.0000		0.7000	0.3000	0.0838	9	20
6.0000		0.6650	0.3350	0.0867	10	19
7.0000	*				10	18
8.0000					11	17
8.0000		0.5911	0.4089	0.0914	12	16
8.0000	*				12	15
10.0000		0.5517	0.4483	0.0934	13	14
14.0000	*				13	13
26.0000	*				13	12
29.0000	*				13	11
32.0000	*				13	10
33.0000	*				13	9
38.0000	*				13	8
40.0000	*				13	7
40.0000	*				13	6
42.0000		0.4598	0.5402	0.1145	14	5
44.0000		0.3678	0.6322	0.1231	15	4
45.0000	*				15	3
54.0000	*				15	2
57.0000	*				15	1
60.0000	*				15	0

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 2: treatment = 1

Note: The marked survival times are censored observations. **Summary Statistics for Time Variable time**

Quartile Estimates				
		95% Confidence Interval		
Percent	Point Estimate	Transform	[Lower	Upper)
75		LOGLOG	42.0000	
50	42.0000	LOGLOG	6.0000	
25	4.0000	LOGLOG	3.0000	8.0000

Mean	Standard Error
26.2259	3.7609

Note: The mean survival time and its standard error were underestimated because the largest observation was censored and the estimation was restricted to the largest event time.

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 3: treatment = 2

Product-Limit Survival Estimates						
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left
0.0000		1.0000	0	0	0	38
1.0000					1	37
1.0000		0.9474	0.0526	0.0362	2	36
1.0000	*				2	35
1.0000	*				2	34
2.0000					3	33
2.0000					4	32
2.0000					5	31
2.0000		0.8359	0.1641	0.0613	6	30
3.0000		0.8080	0.1920	0.0653	7	29
4.0000					8	28
4.0000		0.7523	0.2477	0.0717	9	27
5.0000		0.7245	0.2755	0.0743	10	26
6.0000					11	25
6.0000		0.6687	0.3313	0.0783	12	24
9.0000	*				12	23
10.0000	*				12	22
13.0000	*				12	21
17.0000					13	20
17.0000		0.6050	0.3950	0.0828	14	19
18.0000	*				14	18
22.0000		0.5714	0.4286	0.0848	15	17
22.0000	*				15	16
24.0000		0.5357	0.4643	0.0867	16	15
25.0000	*				16	14
25.0000	*				16	13
25.0000	*				16	12
26.0000		0.4911	0.5089	0.0902	17	11
38.0000		0.4464	0.5536	0.0924	18	10
38.0000	*				18	9
41.0000	*				18	8
41.0000	*				18	7
44.0000	*				18	6

The LIFETEST Procedure

Stratum 3: treatment = 2

	Product-Limit Survival Estimates					
time		Survival	Failure	Survival Standard Error	Number Failed	Number Left
45.0000	*				18	5
46.0000	*				18	4
49.0000	*				18	3
50.0000	*				18	2
54.0000	*				18	1
59.0000	*				18	0

Note: The marked survival times are censored observations.

Summary Statistics for Time Variable time

Quartile Estimates				
		95% Confidence Interval		
Percent	Point Estimate	Transform	[Lower	Upper)
75		LOGLOG		
50	26.0000	LOGLOG	6.0000	
25	5.0000	LOGLOG	2.0000	17.0000

Mean	Standard Error
23.5565	2.7247

Note: The mean survival time and its standard error were underestimated because the largest observation was censored and the estimation was restricted to the largest event time.

Summary of the Number of Censored and Uncensored Values						
Stratum treatment Total Failed Censored Censored						
1	0	48	29	19	39.58	
2	1	32	15	17	53.13	
3	2	38	18	20	52.63	
Total		118	62	56	47.46	

The LIFETEST Procedure

Testing Homogeneity of Survival Curves for time over Strata

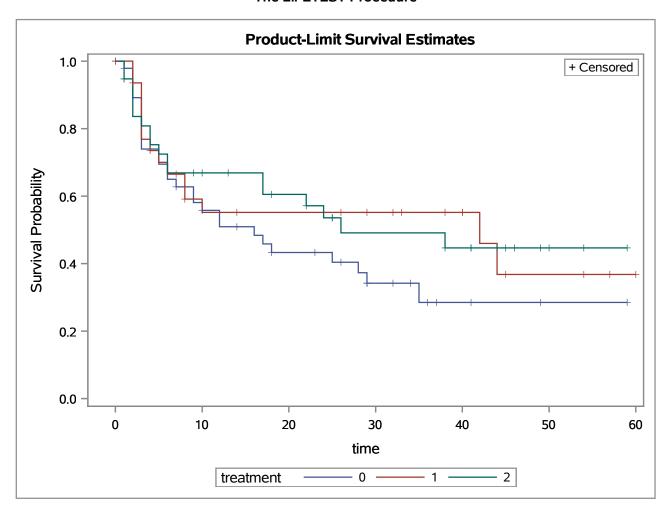
Rank Statistics					
treatment Log-Rank Wilcoxon					
0	5.3678	308.00			
1	-2.2408	-144.00			
2	-3.1271	-164.00			

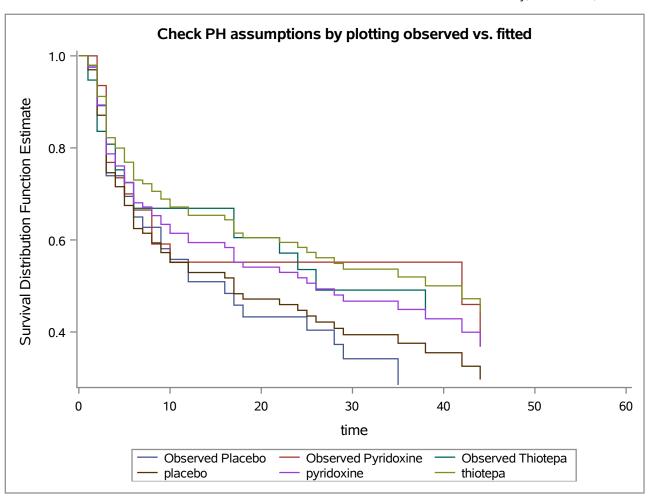
Covariance Matrix for the Log-Rank Statistics					
treatment	0	1	2		
0	13.6081	-6.1127	-7.4953		
1	-6.1127	11.7371	-5.6244		
2	-7.4953	-5.6244	13.1197		

Covariance Matrix for the Wilcoxon Statistics					
treatment	0	1	2		
0	96233.1	-44152.0	-52081.2		
1	-44152.0	79417.1	-35265.1		
2	-52081.2	-35265.1	87346.3		

Test of Equality over Strata					
Test	Chi-Square	DF	Pr > Chi-Square		
Log-Rank	2.1206	2	0.3463		
Wilcoxon	0.9859	2	0.6108		
-2Log(LR)	3.9311	2	0.1401		

The LIFETEST Procedure





The PHREG Procedure

Model Information			
Data Set WORK.B1			
Dependent Variable	time		
Censoring Variable	status	status	
Censoring Value(s)	0		
Ties Handling	BRESLOW		

Number of Observations Read	
Number of Observations Used	118

Class Level Information				
Class	Design Value Variables			
treatment	0	0 0		
	1	1	0	
	2	0	1	

Summary of the Number of Event and Censored Values			
Total	Event	Censored	Percent Censored
118	62	56	47.46

Convergence Status		
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.		

Model Fit Statistics					
Criterion	Without Covariates	With Covariates			
-2 LOG L	529.956	515.477			
AIC	529.956	523.477			
SBC	529.956	531.986			

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0				
Test Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiS				
Likelihood Ratio	14.4789	4	0.0059	
Score	17.1586	4	0.0018	
Wald	16.0508	4	0.0030	

The PHREG Procedure

Type 3 Tests					
Effect	DF Chi-Square Pr > ChiSq				
treatment	2	3.2047	0.2014		
size	1	0.5521	0.4575		
number	1	14.6858	0.0001		

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates								
Parameter		DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	Hazard Ratio	Label
treatment	1	1	-0.34332	0.32242	1.1339	0.2869	0.709	treatment 1
treatment	2	1	-0.54030	0.31258	2.9877	0.0839	0.583	treatment 2
size		1	0.05506	0.07410	0.5521	0.4575	1.057	size
number		1	0.24975	0.06517	14.6858	0.0001	1.284	number

Plot Schoenfeld residual with variable = number

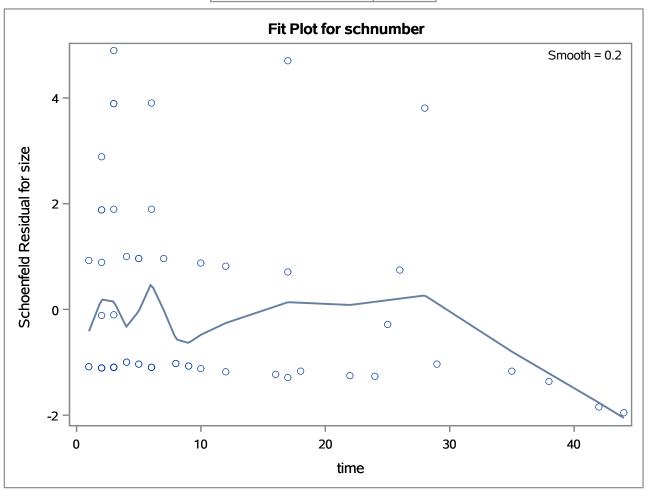
Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **39 Check PH assumptions using Schoenfeld Residuals**

The LOESS Procedure

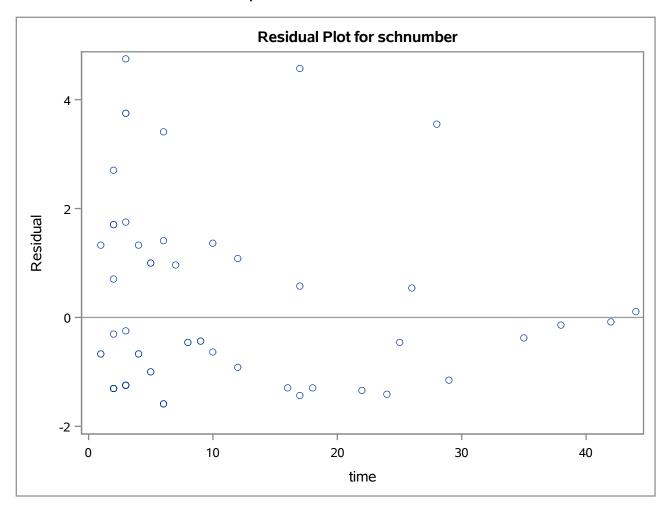
Independent Variable Scaling			
Scaling applied: None			
Statistic time			
Minimum Value	1.00000		
Maximum Value 44.0000			

The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.2 Dependent Variable: schnumber

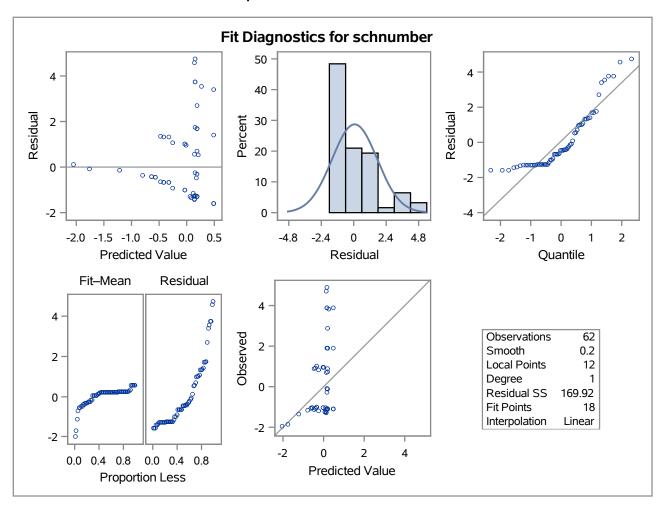
Fit Summary		
Fit Method kd Tre		
Blending	Linear	
Number of Observations	62	
Number of Fitting Points	18	
kd Tree Bucket Size	2	
Degree of Local Polynomials	1	
Smoothing Parameter	0.20000	
Points in Local Neighborhood	12	
Residual Sum of Squares	169.91904	



The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.2 Dependent Variable: schnumber

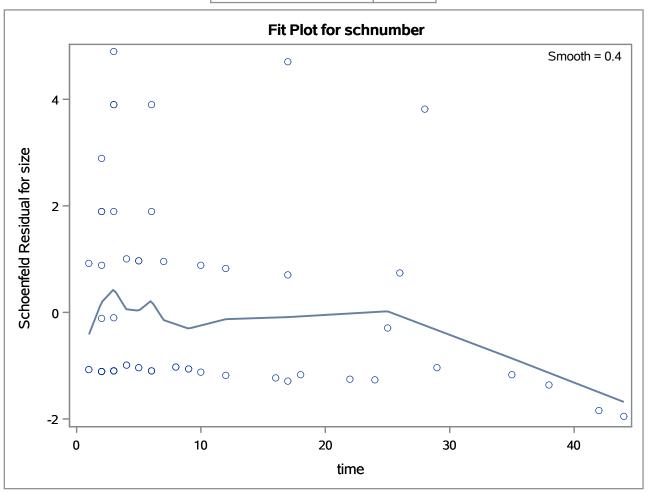


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.2 Dependent Variable: schnumber

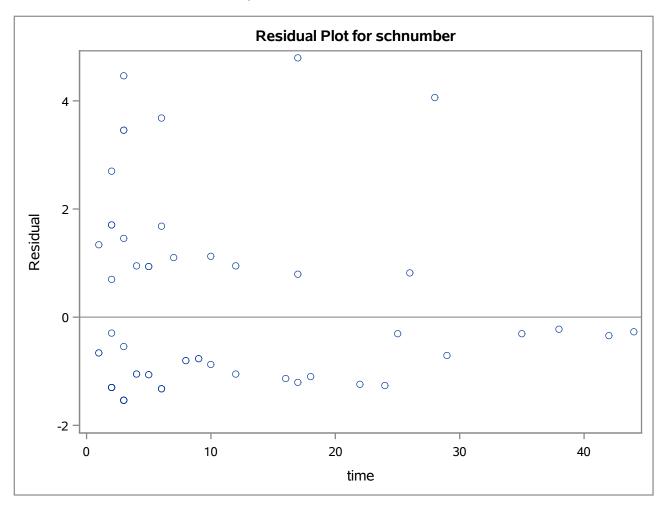


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.4 Dependent Variable: schnumber

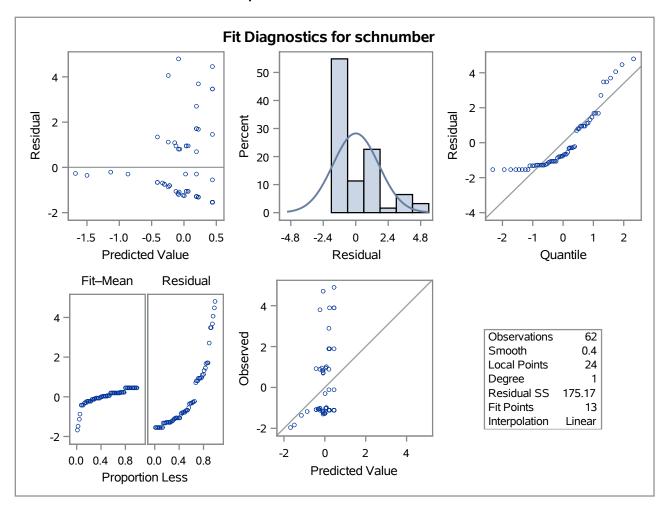
Fit Summary		
Fit Method kd Tre		
Blending	Linear	
Number of Observations	62	
Number of Fitting Points	13	
kd Tree Bucket Size	4	
Degree of Local Polynomials	1	
Smoothing Parameter	0.40000	
Points in Local Neighborhood	24	
Residual Sum of Squares	175.16828	



The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.4 Dependent Variable: schnumber

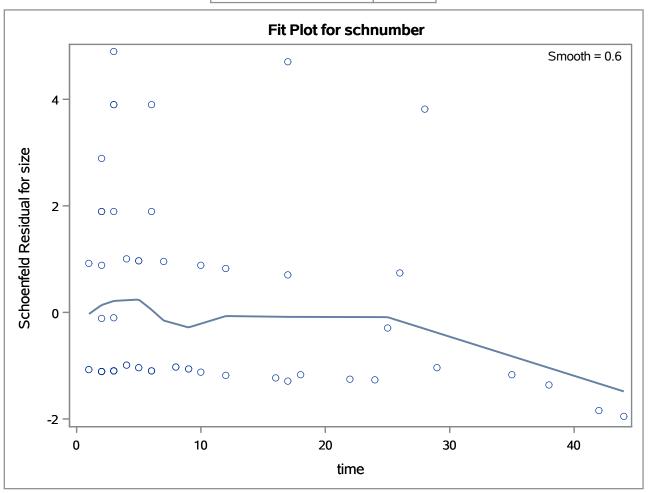


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.4 Dependent Variable: schnumber

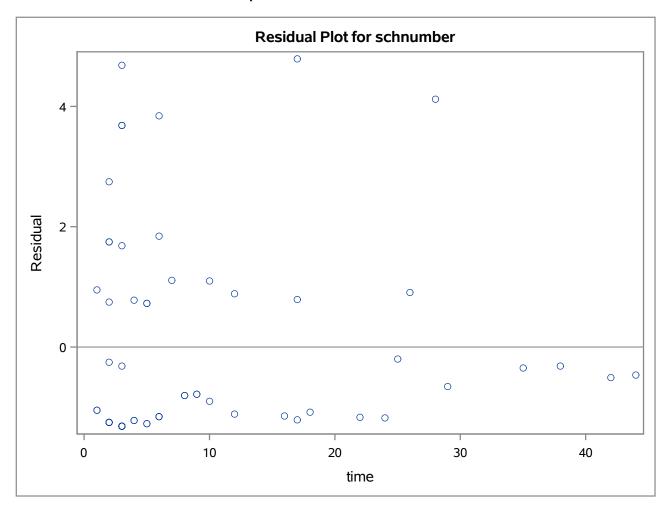


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.6 Dependent Variable: schnumber

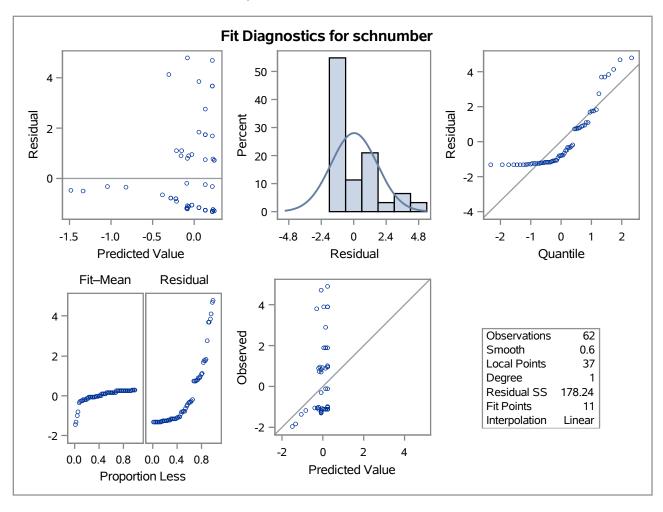
Fit Summary				
Fit Method	kd Tree			
Blending	Linear			
Number of Observations	62			
Number of Fitting Points	11			
kd Tree Bucket Size	7			
Degree of Local Polynomials	1			
Smoothing Parameter	0.60000			
Points in Local Neighborhood	37			
Residual Sum of Squares	178.24222			



The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.6 Dependent Variable: schnumber

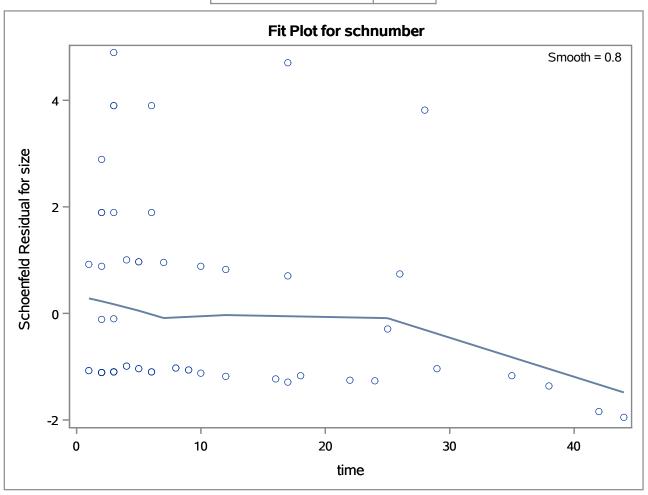


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.6 Dependent Variable: schnumber

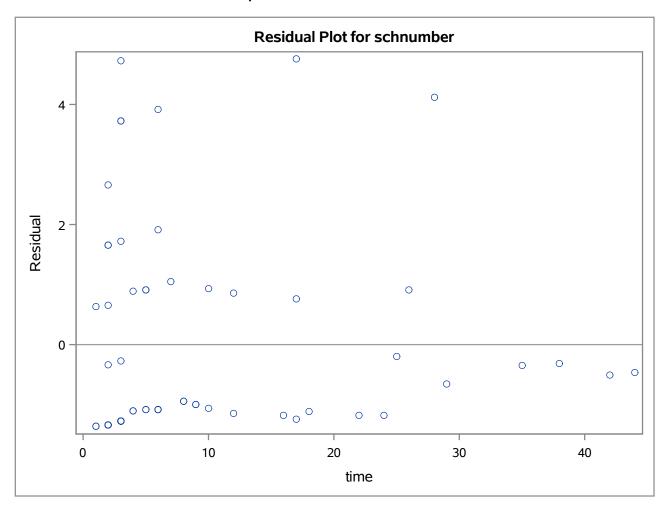


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.8 Dependent Variable: schnumber

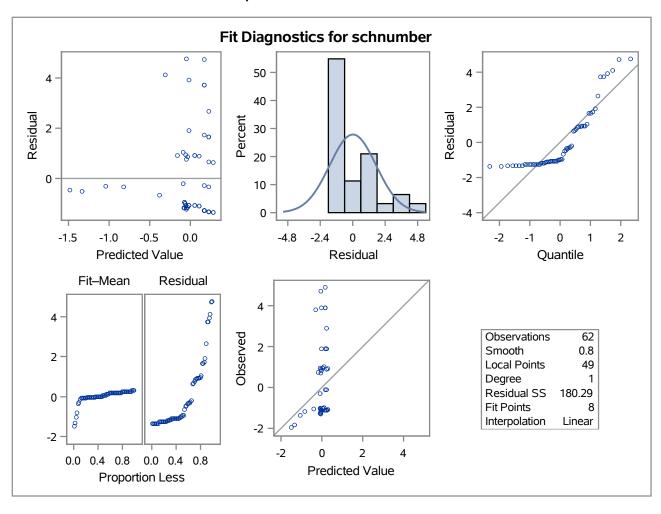
Fit Summary					
Fit Method	kd Tree				
Blending	Linear				
Number of Observations	62				
Number of Fitting Points	8				
kd Tree Bucket Size	9				
Degree of Local Polynomials	1				
Smoothing Parameter	0.80000				
Points in Local Neighborhood	49				
Residual Sum of Squares	180.29393				



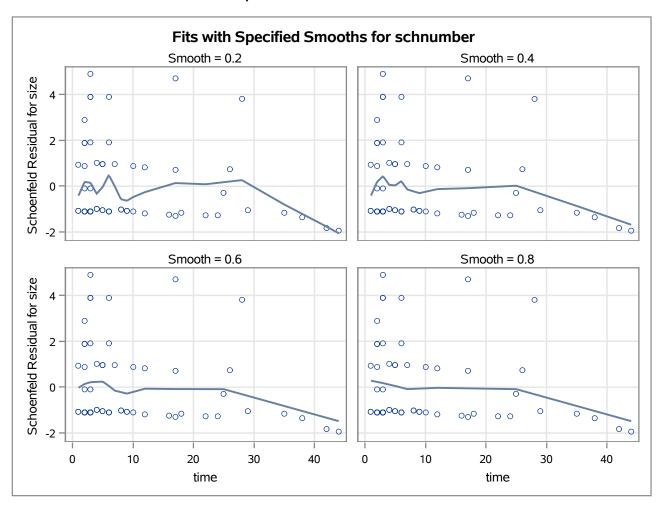
The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.8 Dependent Variable: schnumber



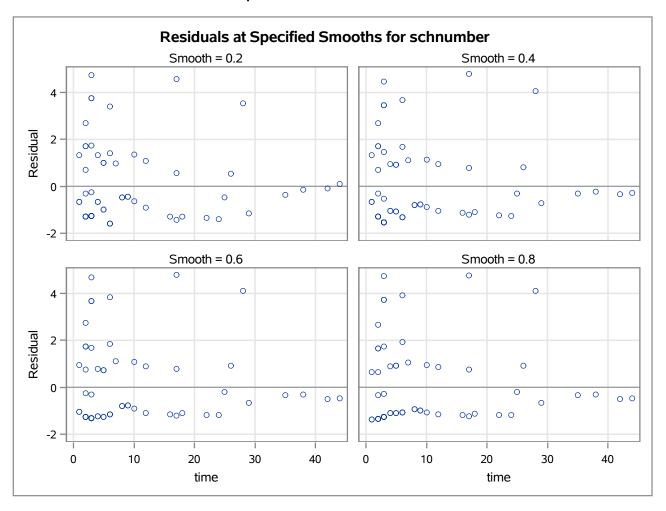
The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.8 Dependent Variable: schnumber



The LOESS Procedure **Dependent Variable: schnumber**



The LOESS Procedure **Dependent Variable: schnumber**



Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **54 Check PH assumptions using Schoenfeld Residuals**

The CORR Procedure

1 With Variables:		time_rank	
1	Variables:	schnumber	

Simple Statistics							
Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Sum	Minimum	Maximum	Label
time_rank	118	59.50000	34.16069	7021	1.50000	118.00000	Rank for Variable time
schnumber	62	1.88019E-9	1.76119	1.16572E-7	-1.94996	4.89853	Schoenfeld Residual for size

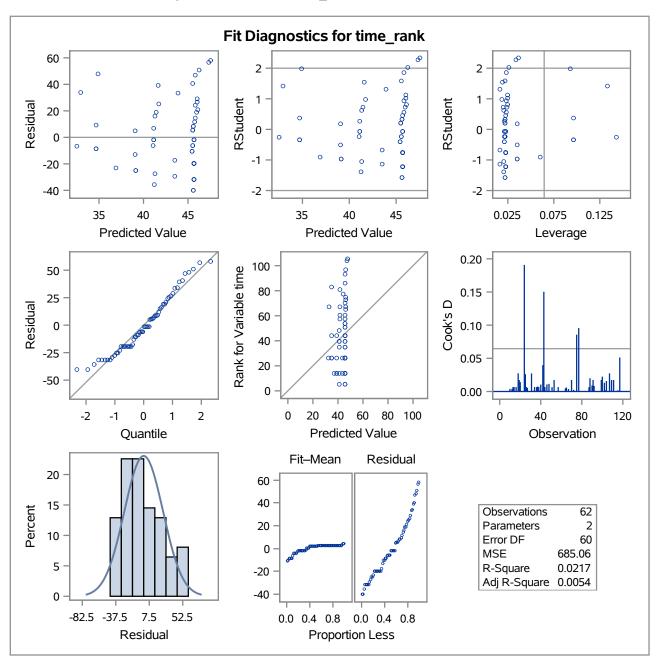
Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations				
	schnumber			
time_rank Rank for Variable time	-0.14746 0.2527 62			

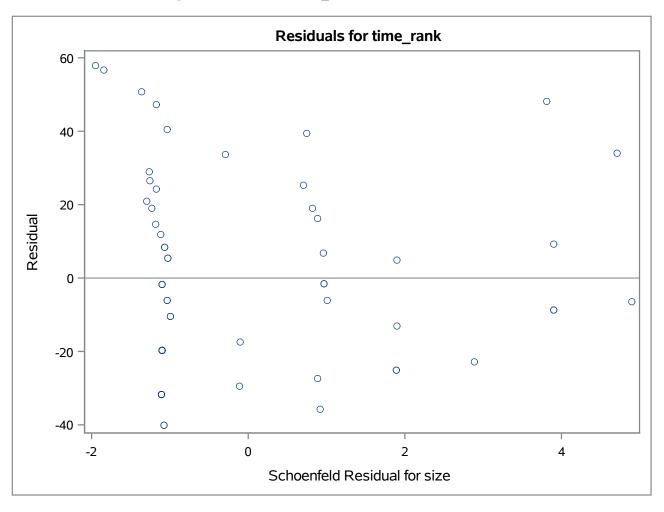
Number of Observations Read	118
Number of Observations Used	62
Number of Observations with Missing Values	56

Analysis of Variance						
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
Model	1	913.66818	913.66818	1.33	0.2527	
Error	60	41104	685.06171			
Corrected Total	61	42017				

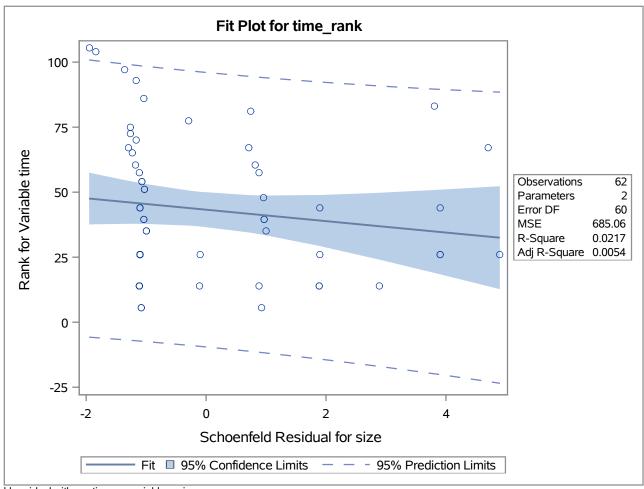
Root MSE	26.17368	R-Square	0.0217
Dependent Mean	43.25806	Adj R-Sq	0.0054
Coeff Var	60.50591		

Parameter Estimates						
Variable Label Parameter Standard DF Estimate Error t Value Pr >						Pr > t
Intercept	Intercept	1	43.25806	3.32406	13.01	<.0001
schnumber	Schoenfeld Residual for size	1	-2.19747	1.90281	-1.15	0.2527





The REG Procedure Model: MODEL1 Dependent Variable: time_rank Rank for Variable time



plot Schoenfeld residual with continuous variable = size

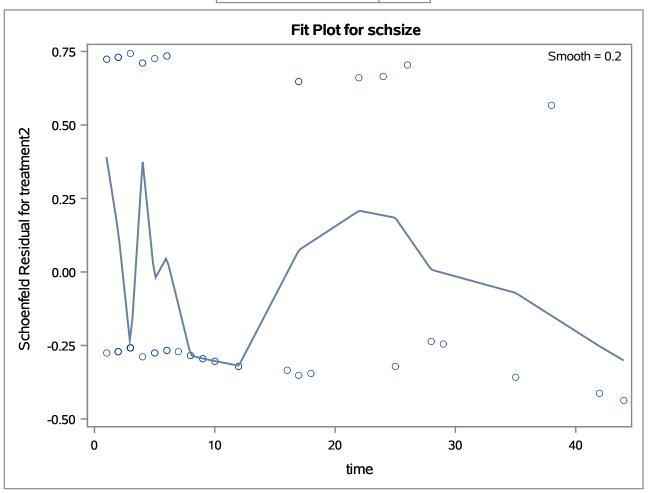
Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **59 Check PH assumptions using Schoenfeld Residuals**

The LOESS Procedure

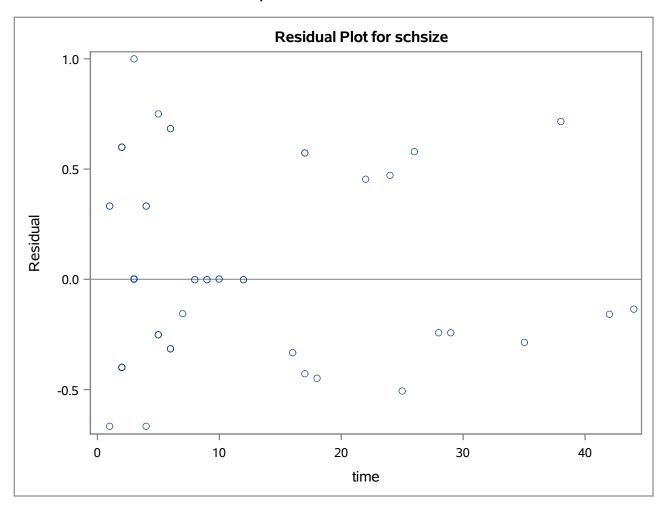
Independent Variable Scaling			
Scaling applied: None			
Statistic time			
Minimum Value	1.00000		
Maximum Value	44.00000		

The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.2 Dependent Variable: schsize

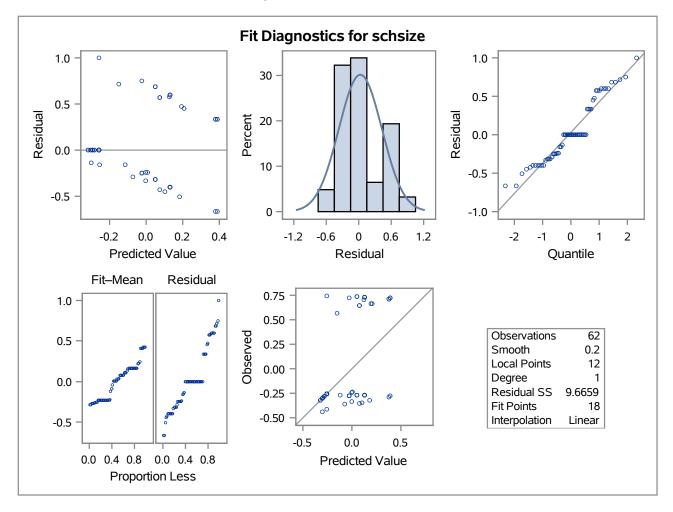
Fit Summary				
Fit Method	kd Tree			
Blending	Linear			
Number of Observations	62			
Number of Fitting Points	18			
kd Tree Bucket Size	2			
Degree of Local Polynomials	1			
Smoothing Parameter	0.20000			
Points in Local Neighborhood	12			
Residual Sum of Squares	9.66593			



The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.2 Dependent Variable: schsize

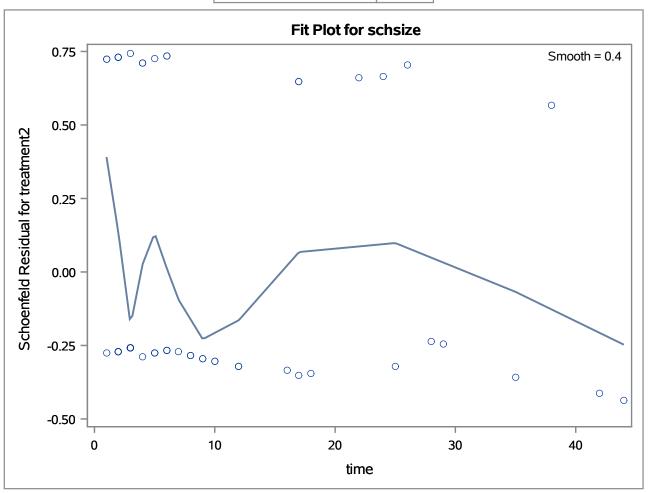


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.2 Dependent Variable: schsize

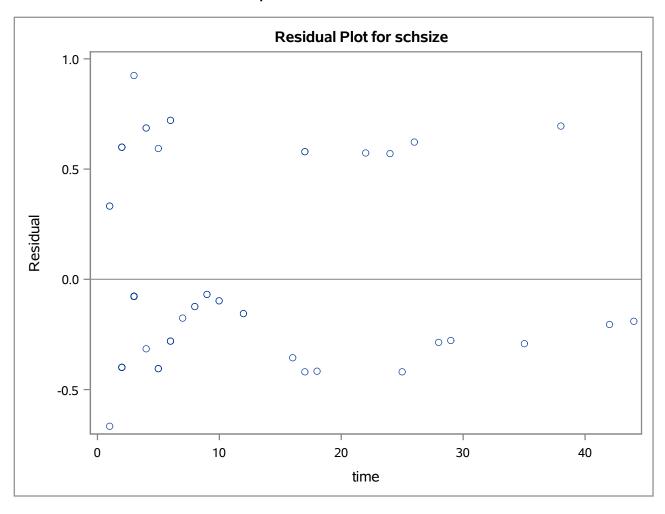


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.4 Dependent Variable: schsize

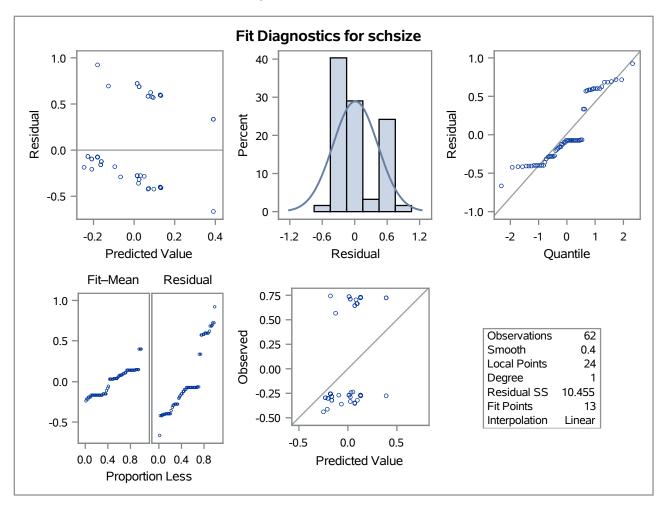
Fit Summary					
Fit Method	kd Tree				
Blending	Linear				
Number of Observations	62				
Number of Fitting Points	13				
kd Tree Bucket Size	4				
Degree of Local Polynomials	1				
Smoothing Parameter	0.40000				
Points in Local Neighborhood	24				
Residual Sum of Squares	10.45514				



The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.4 Dependent Variable: schsize

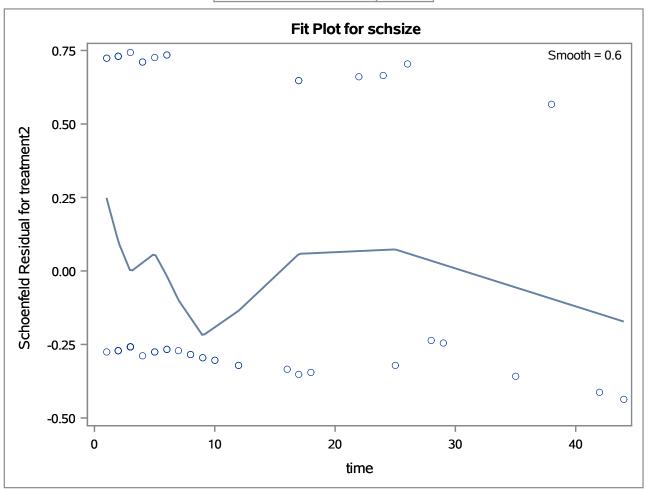


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.4 Dependent Variable: schsize

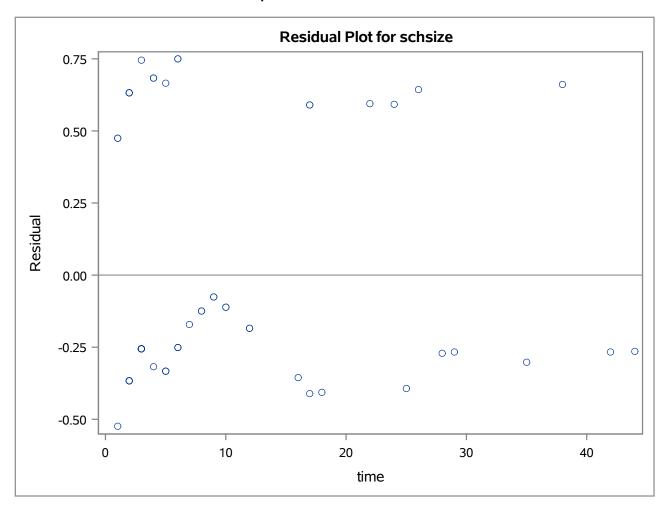


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.6 Dependent Variable: schsize

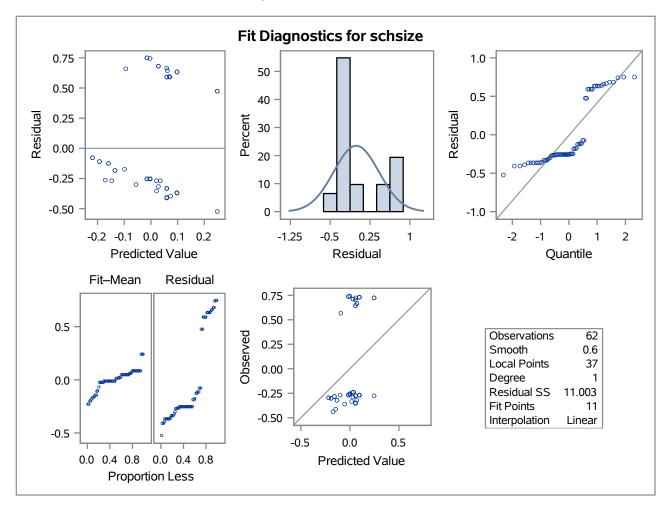
Fit Summary				
Fit Method	kd Tree			
Blending	Linear			
Number of Observations	62			
Number of Fitting Points	11			
kd Tree Bucket Size	7			
Degree of Local Polynomials	1			
Smoothing Parameter	0.60000			
Points in Local Neighborhood	37			
Residual Sum of Squares	11.00337			



The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.6 Dependent Variable: schsize

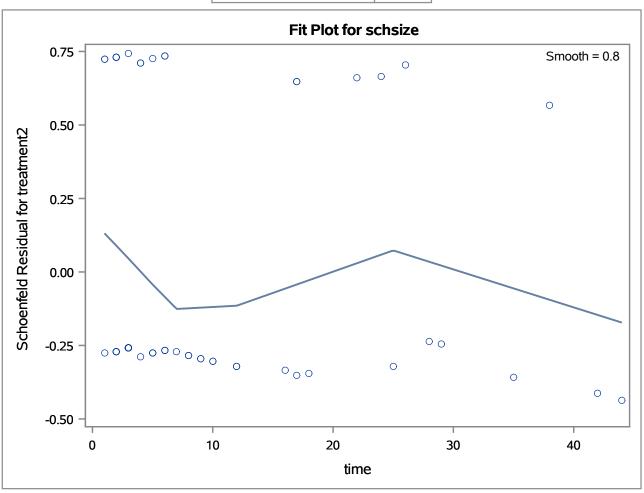


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.6 Dependent Variable: schsize

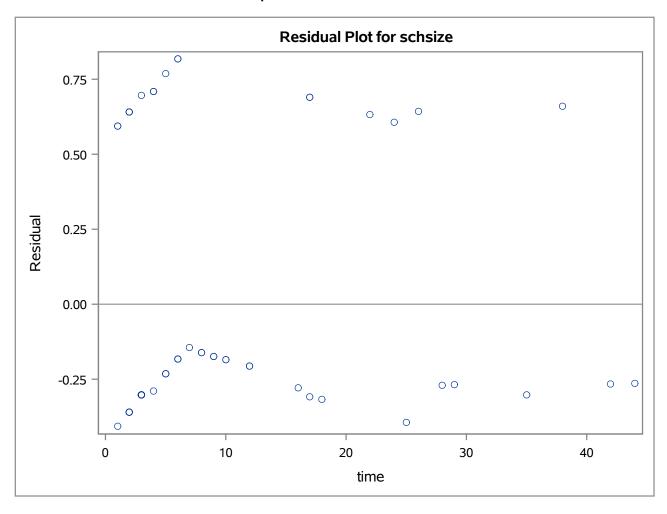


The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.8 Dependent Variable: schsize

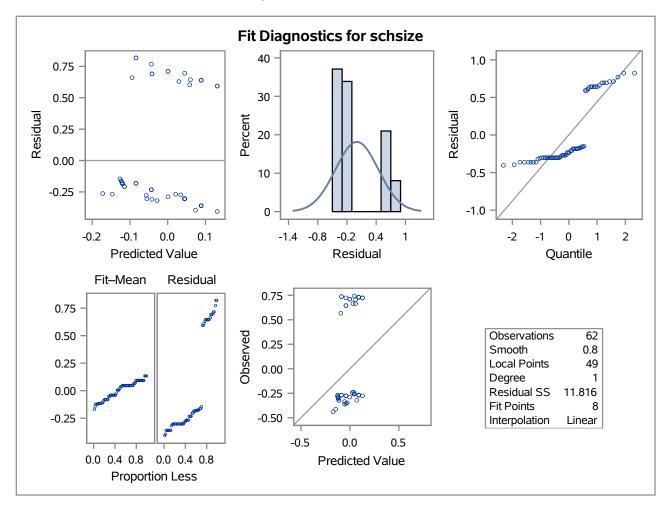
Fit Summary				
Fit Method	kd Tree			
Blending	Linear			
Number of Observations	62			
Number of Fitting Points	8			
kd Tree Bucket Size	9			
Degree of Local Polynomials	1			
Smoothing Parameter	0.80000			
Points in Local Neighborhood	49			
Residual Sum of Squares	11.81625			



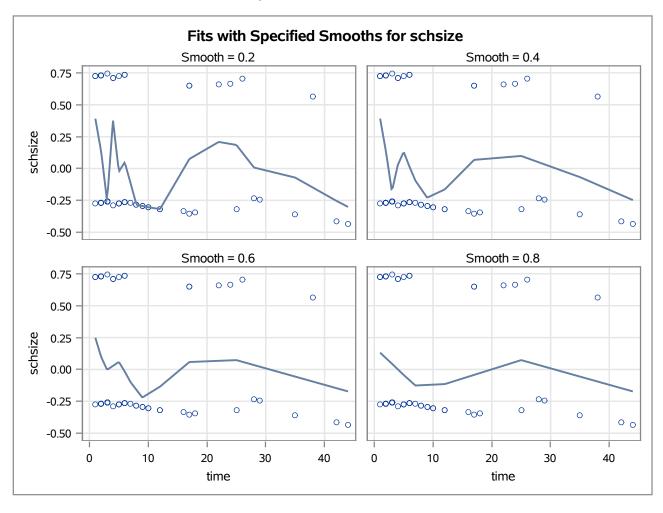
The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.8 Dependent Variable: schsize



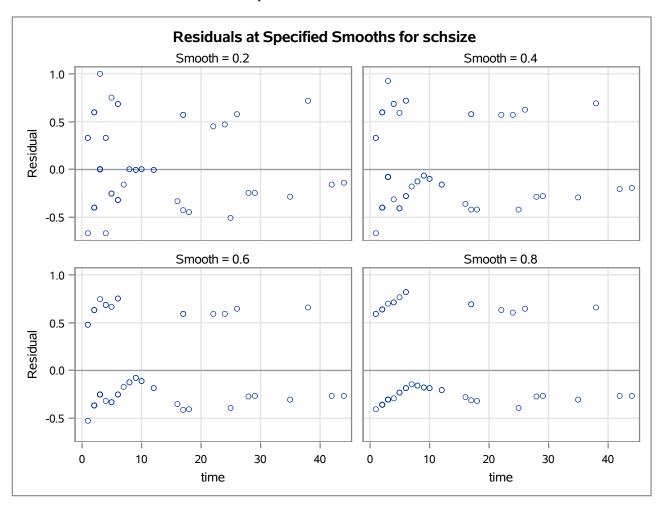
The LOESS Procedure Smoothing Parameter: 0.8 Dependent Variable: schsize



The LOESS Procedure **Dependent Variable: schsize**



The LOESS Procedure **Dependent Variable: schsize**



Thursday, December 1, 2022 02:41:27 PM **74 Check PH assumptions using Schoenfeld Residuals**

The CORR Procedure

1 With Variables:		time_rank
1	Variables:	schsize

Simple Statistics							
Variable N Mean Std Dev		Sum	Minimum	Maximum	Label		
time_rank	118	59.50000	34.16069	7021	1.50000	118.00000	Rank for Variable time
schsize	62	-1.4531E-8	0.45405	-9.009E-7	-0.43639	0.74263	Schoenfeld Residual for treatment2

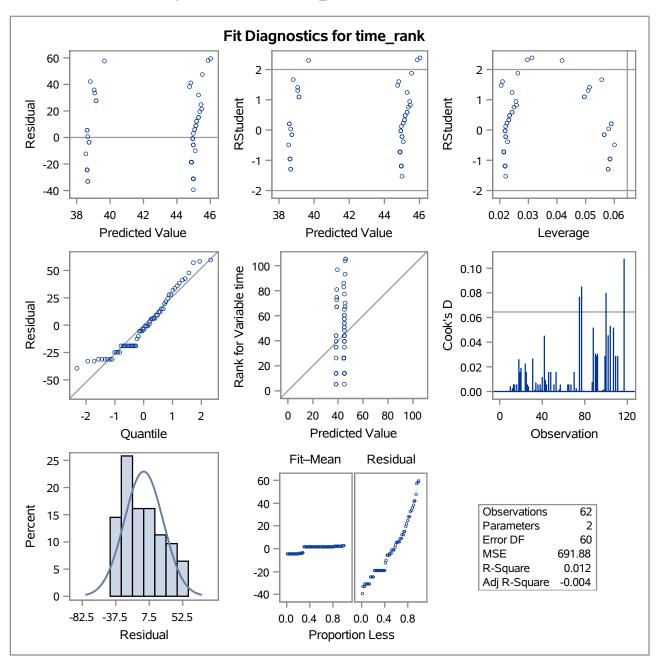
Pearson Correlation Coefficients Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 Number of Observations			
	schsize		
time_rank Rank for Variable time	-0.10959 0.3965 62		

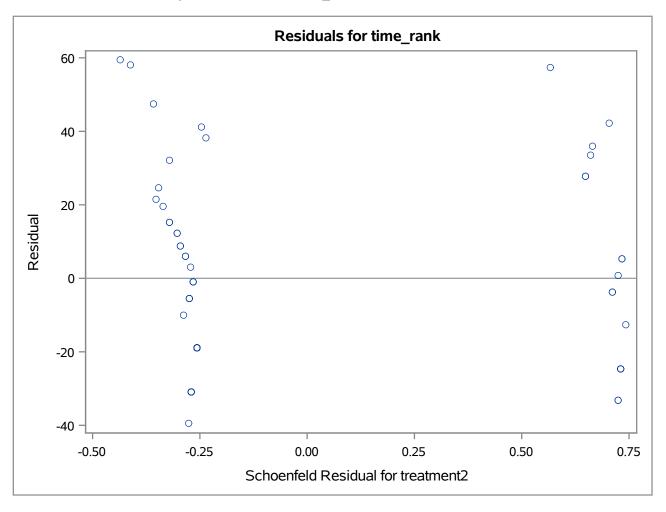
Number of Observations Read	118
Number of Observations Used	62
Number of Observations with Missing Values	56

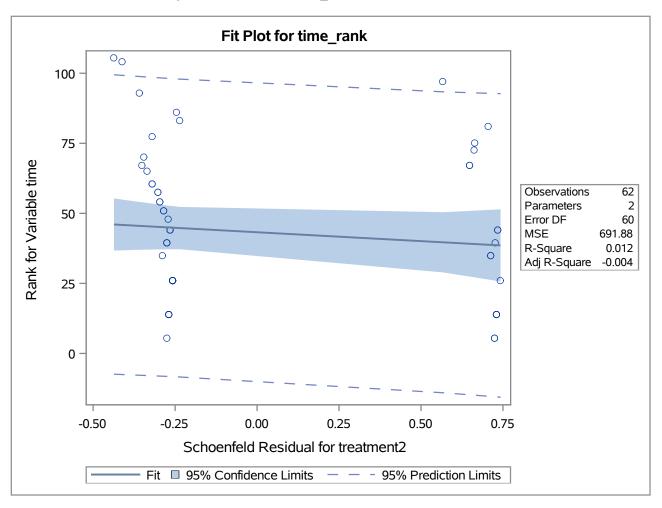
Analysis of Variance						
Source	DF	Sum of Mean Square		F Value	Pr > F	
Model	1	504.64237	504.64237	0.73	0.3965	
Error	60	41513	691.87881			
Corrected Total	61	42017				

Root MSE	26.30359	R-Square	0.0120
Dependent Mean	43.25806	Adj R-Sq	-0.0045
Coeff Var	60.80621		

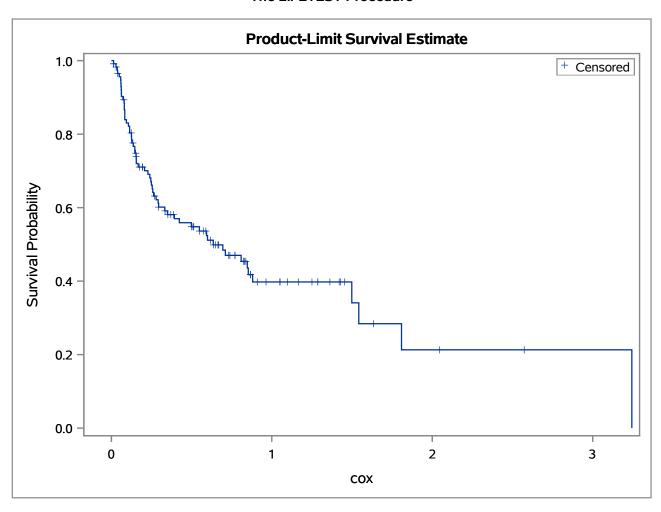
Parameter Estimates						
Variable	Label	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept	Intercept	1	43.25806	3.34056	12.95	<.0001
schsize	Schoenfeld Residual for treatment2	1	-6.33465	7.41730	-0.85	0.3965

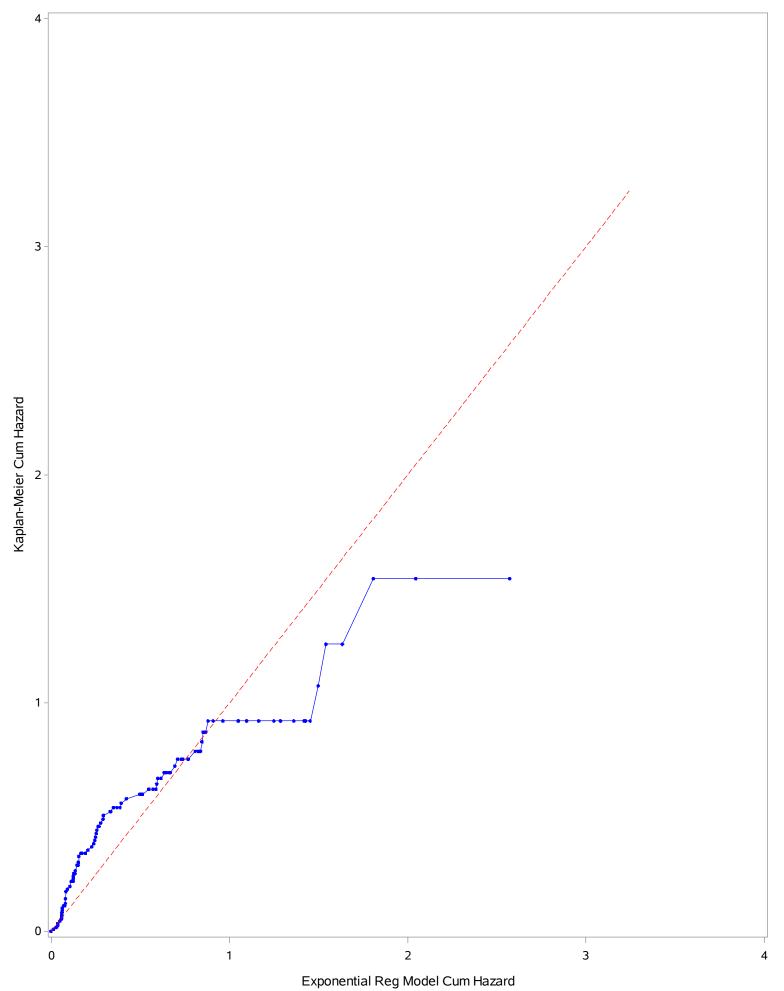






The LIFETEST Procedure





The LIFETEST Procedure

