# **Unified Payment Interface: Security**



## **About UPI:**

The Unified Payment Interface (UPI) provides a single interface that allows seamless interoperability between different payment systems.

#### How it works

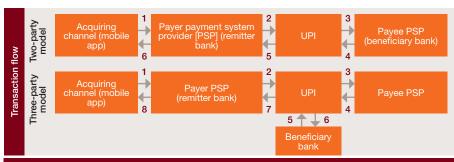
- UPI works on the concept of a virtual payment address.
- Bank accounts, cards and wallets can be mapped to a unique virtual payment address.
- Payments can be made using an account number, mobile number and Aadhaar number (virtual payment address).
- UPI leverages the existing infrastructure for authentication.

#### **UPI's benefits**

- The use of a virtual payment address affords interoperability and makes one-click payment possible.
- Funds transfer can be initiated by either the payee or the payer.
- UPI eliminates the need for exchanging sensitive information, such as bank account numbers, onetime passwords or phone numbers during a financial transaction.

#### **UPI** market success factors

- Game-changing electronic payment system that will facilitate the transition to a near cashless economy
- · Provides a modern unique identifier for each individual
- · Option for scheduling push and pull transactions



#### UPI transaction: Key stages

- Initiate transaction
- Debit payer account
- Send credit request to PSP through UPI
- Resolve address
- Credit beneficiary
- Intimate UPI and customer





### What's at stake?

- Virtual payment addresses
- Digital identity of individuals
- UPI ecosystem built and integrated for provisioning services
- Security of the identity, transaction information and data over the network
- Time to respond—transaction speed is the highest
- Customer confidence in the service, market trust and faster adoption by the customer
- · Regulatory compliance
- Financial and reputational aspects

### What should you do?

- Ensure security of UPI environment and interfacing systems
- Ensure security of identity on the mobile device
- Introduce new security tools to protect the changing business model
- Perform advanced and smart analytics for effective monitoring of security risks
- Ensure compliance with regulatory requirements and adoption of industry standards
- Maintain logs and security to help in forensics
- Ensure you have appropriate response processes in place so that you are able to act quickly in the event of an incident being discovered
- Share periodic knowledge/security bulletins with customers

## How can PwC help?

PwC's Cyber Security team can address your needs by offering:

- Vulnerability detection
- Technology controls
- Functional controls
- · Process controls



# **Protecting UPI**

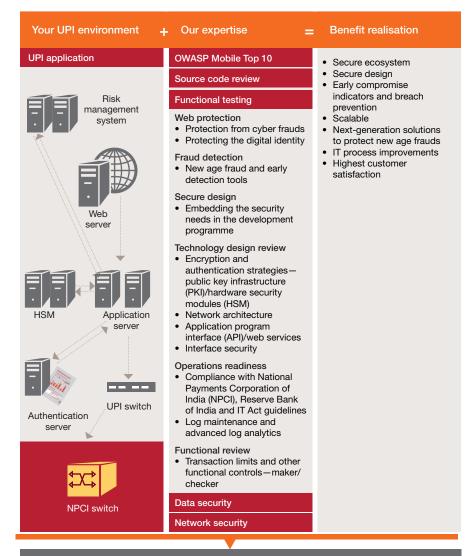
## Measures to ensure security of the UPI platform

Banks and PSPs need to think through their security strategies, governance models and predictive controls to build a secure UPI environment that ensures a seamless user experience and at the same time balances security risks.

## Security considerations

- · Product and digital vision
- Consideration for digital identity and potential reuse
- Compliance—regulatory and the IT Act
- Secure design
- · Embedding the learnings

- Incident and event monitoring
- IT general controls implementation
- Network segregation
- · Training and awareness
- Adoption of industry best practices



### PwC helps you answer following key questions:

- Given that a customer is no longer required to give his/her personal credentials like account details and security PINs, could there be a risk of higher security compromise?
- What are the key technology, security and process solutions to ensure a secure UPI ecosystem?
- Banks are scaling up the mobile banking infrastructure to handle the exponential growth of the customer base; however, connectivity plays a crucial role in mobile banking transactions. Could this be a hindrance?

## **Contacts**

#### Sivarama Krishnan

Leader,Cyber Security
Tel: +91 (124) 626 6707
sivarama.krishnan@in.pwc.com

#### Siddharth Vishwanath

Partner, Cyber Security
Tel: +91 (22) 66691559
siddharth.vishwanath@in.pwc.com

#### Manu Dwivedi

Partner, Cyber Security Tel: +91 (0) 80 4079 7027 manu.dwivedi@in.pwc.com

## Sundareshwar Krishnamurthy

Partner, Cyber Security Tel: +91 (22) 6119 8171 sundareshwar.krishnamurthy@in.pwc.com

#### **Hemant Arora**

Executive Director, Cyber Security Tel: +91 (124) 626 6717 hemant.arora@in.pwc.com

## **PVS Murthy**

Executive Director, Cyber Security Tel: +91 (22) 66691214 pvs.murthy@in.pwc.com

## About PwC

At PwC, our purpose is to build trust in society and solve important problems. We're a network of firms in 157 countries with more than 2,08,000 people who are committed to delivering quality in assurance, advisory and tax services. Find out more and tell us what matters to you by visiting us at www.pwc.com

In India, PwC has offices in these cities: Ahmedabad, Bengaluru, Chennai, Delhi NCR, Hyderabad, Kolkata, Mumbai and Pune. For more information about PwC India's service offerings, visit www.pwc.com/in

PwC refers to the PwC International network and/or one or more of its member firms, each of which is a separate, independent and distinct legal entity in separate lines of service. Please see www.pwc.com/structure for further details.

©2016 PwC. All rights reserved

# pwc.in

Data Classification: DC0

© 2016 PricewaterhouseCoopers Private Limited. All rights reserved. In this document, "PwC" refers to PricewaterhouseCoopers Private Limited (a limited liability company in India having Corporate Identity Number or CIN: U74140WB1983PTC036093), which is a member firm of PricewaterhouseCoopers International Limited (PwCIL), each member firm of which is a separate legal entity.